The
Benjamin Smith Lyman
Collection

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His Heirs

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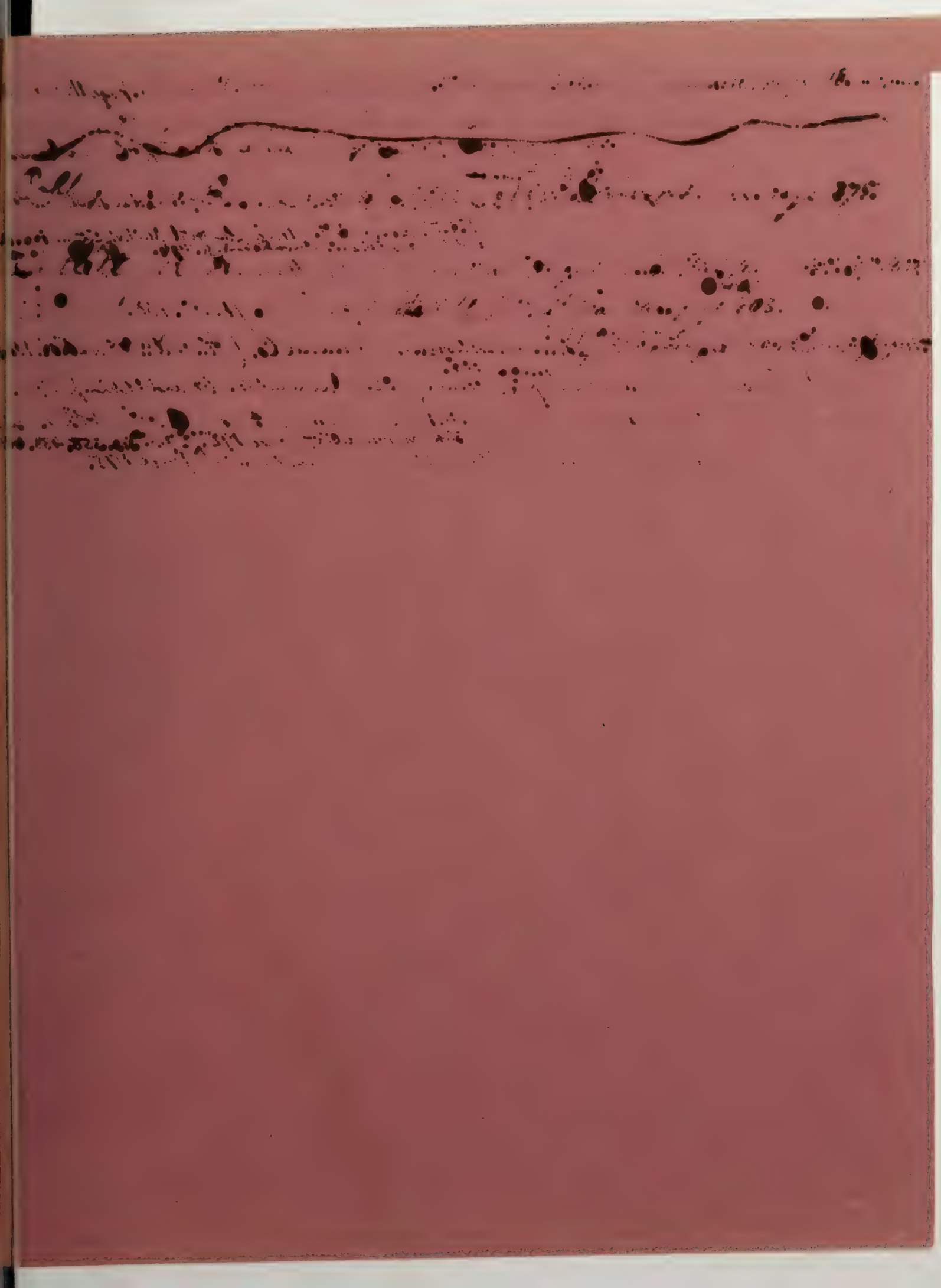

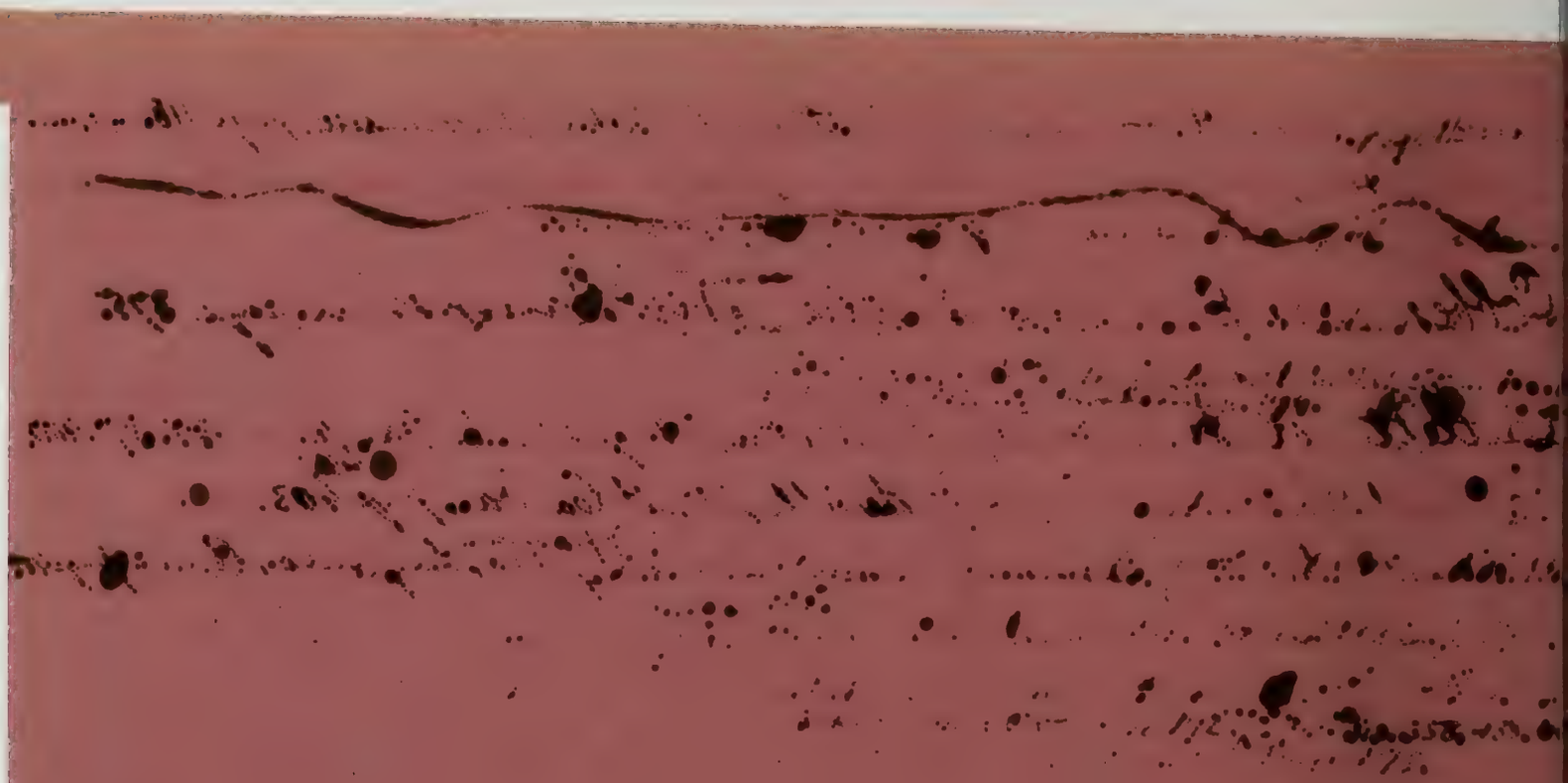

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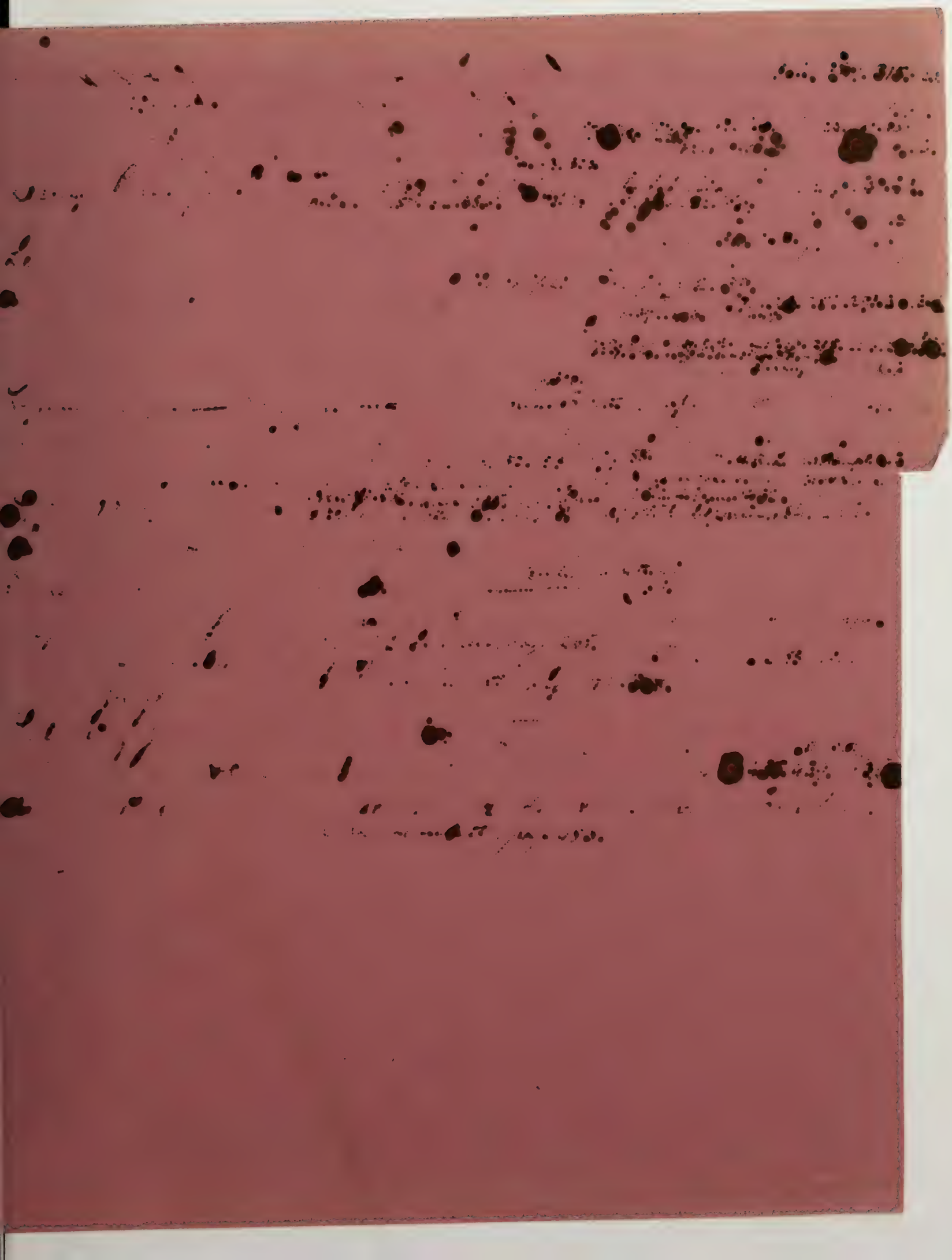

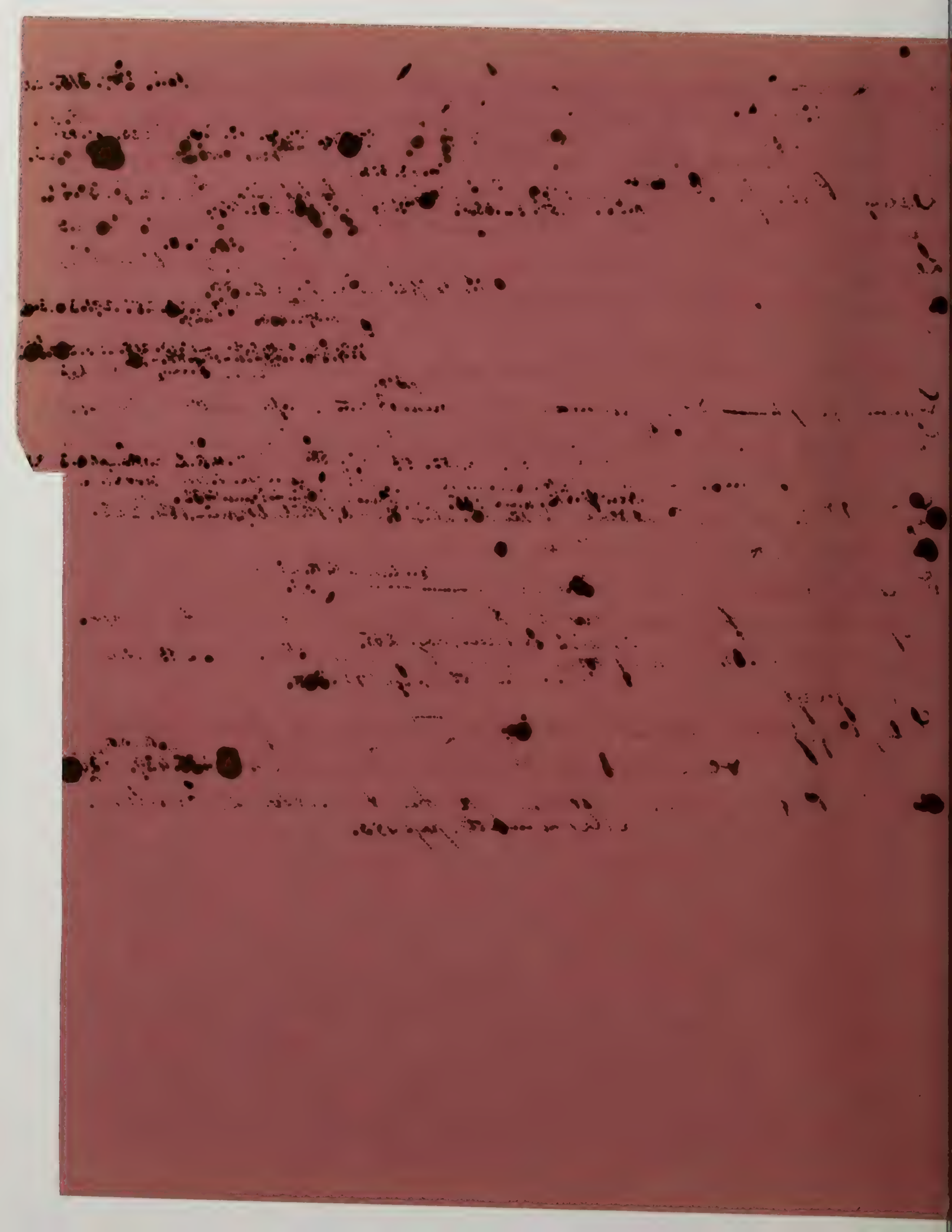

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V
W

X
Y
Z

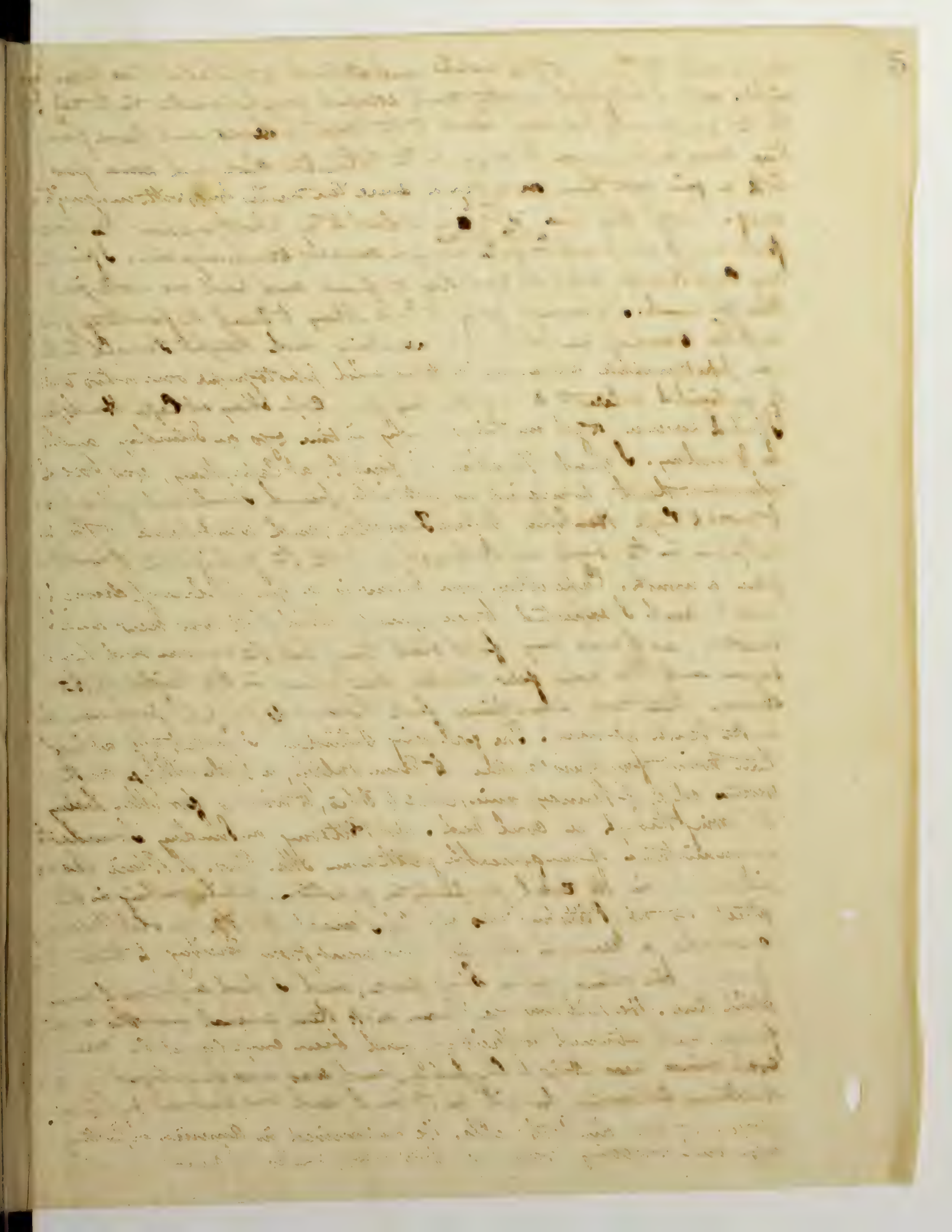
Northampton, Mass. 28 Aug. [illegible]

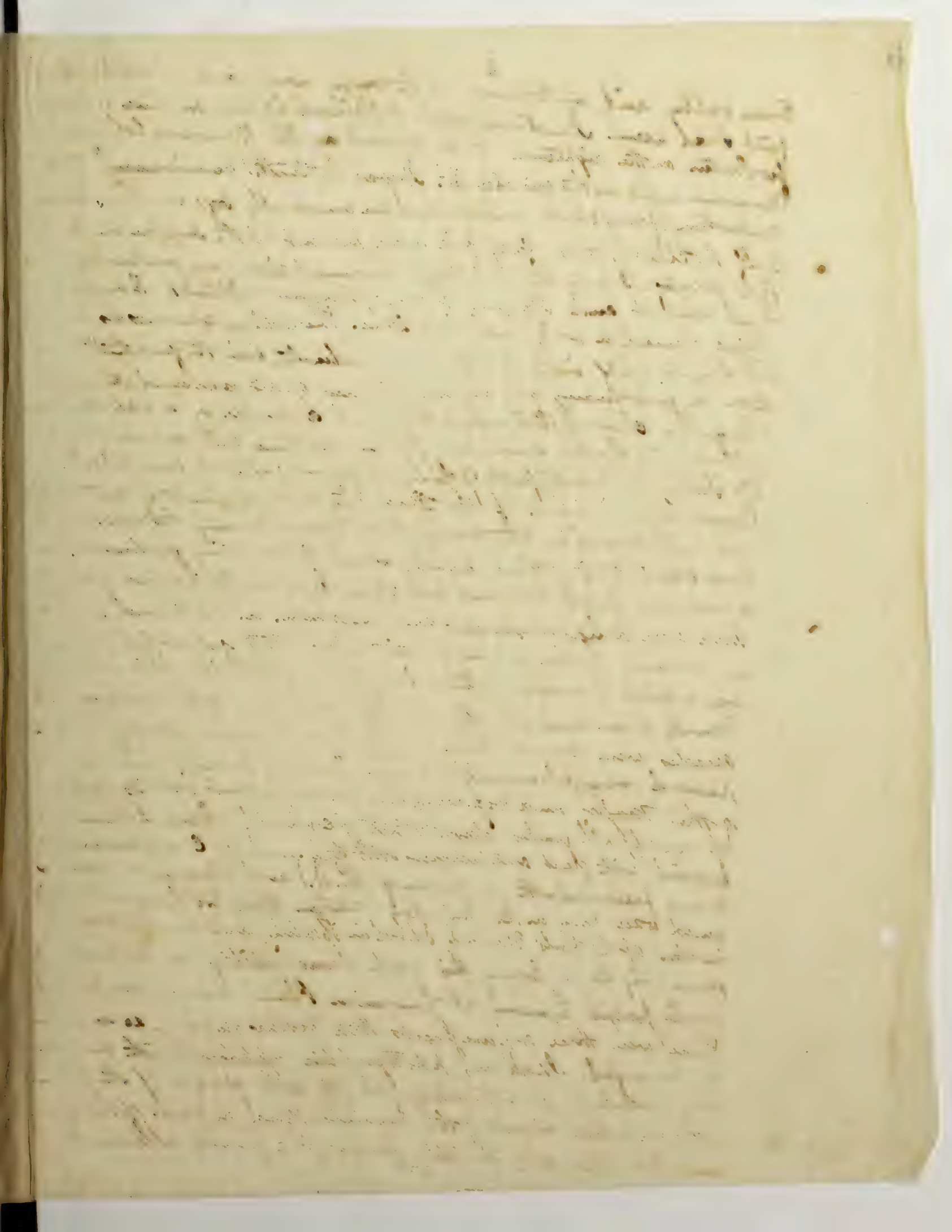
Messrs. [illegible],
Philadelphia.

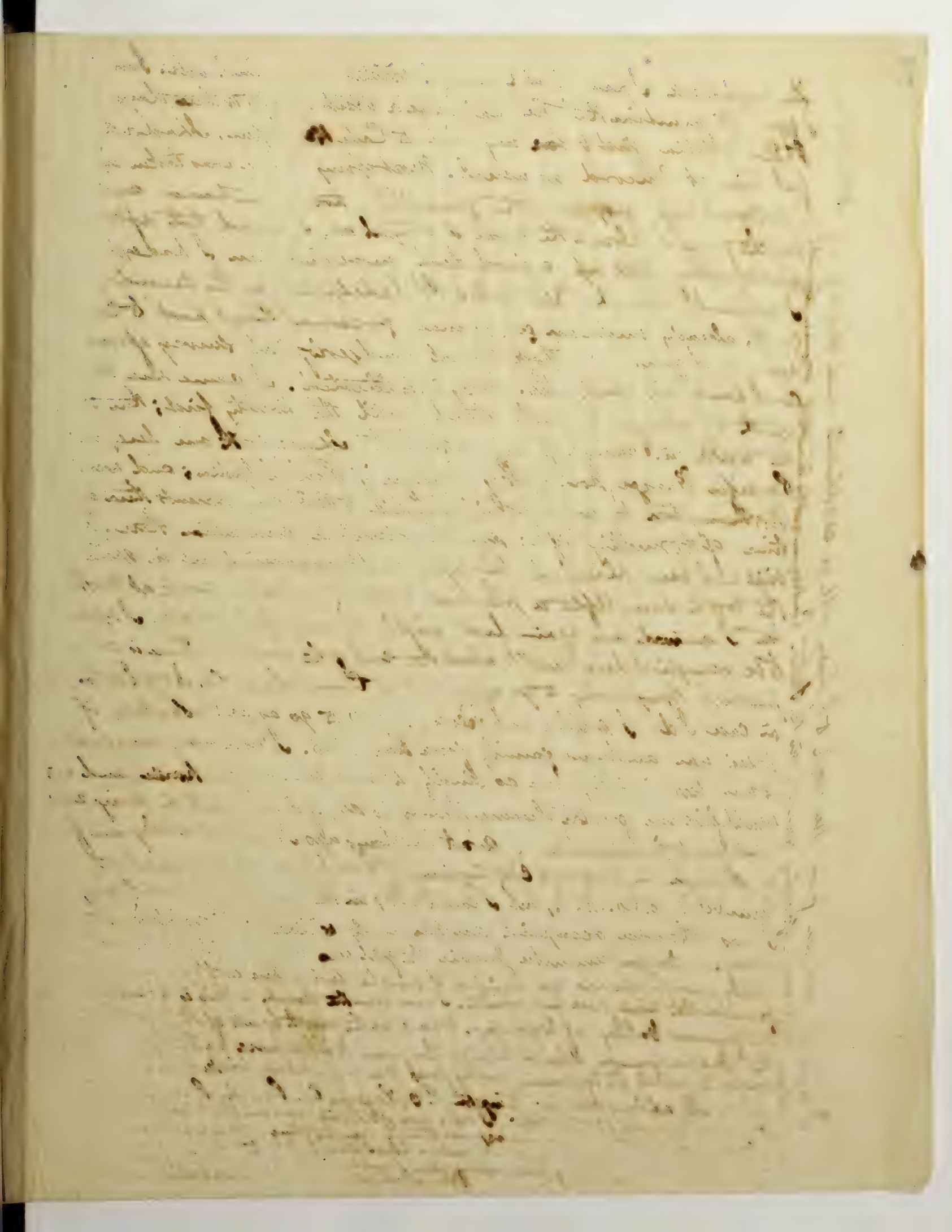
Gentlemen,

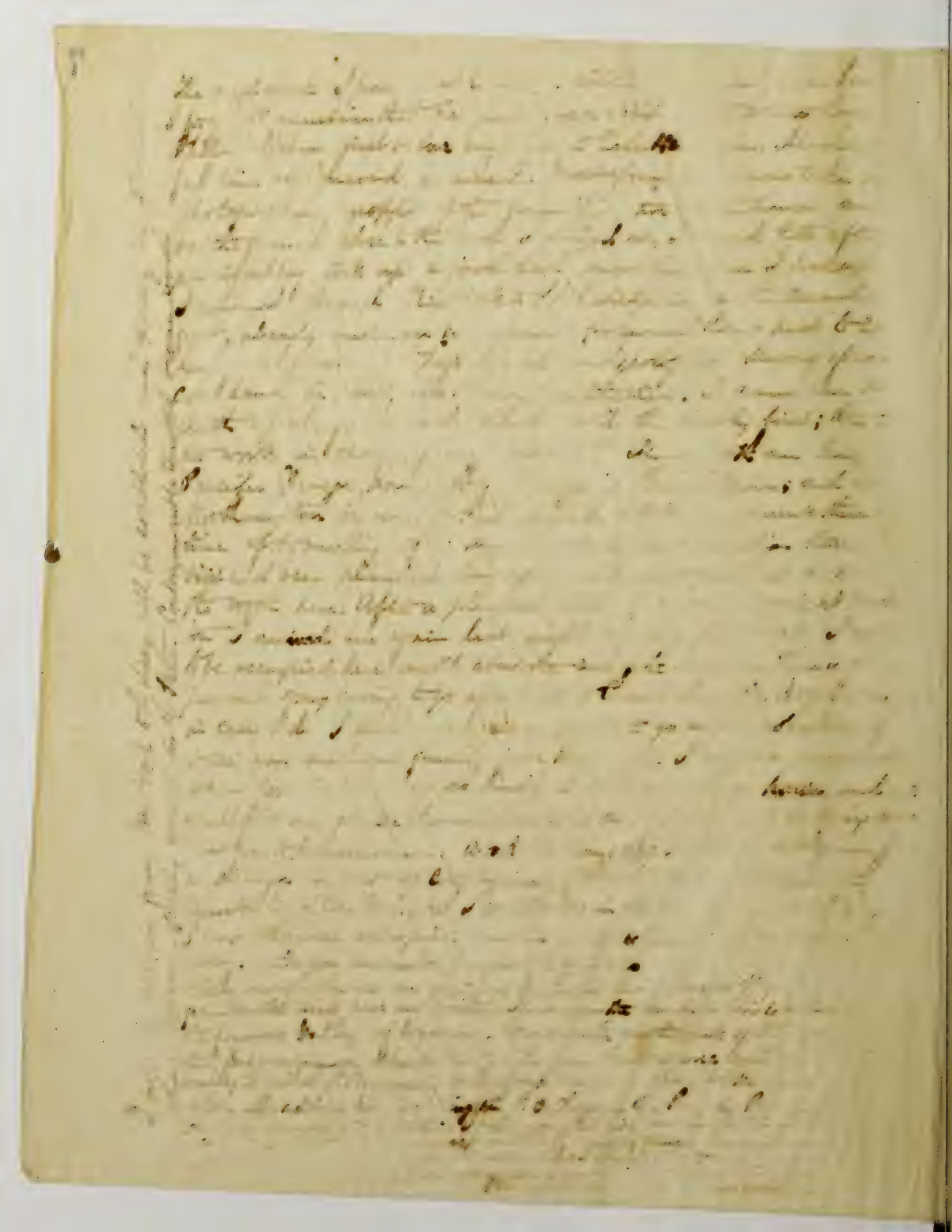
The [illegible] paint [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] in my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] and I am [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] you [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] to have a dozen copies of [illegible] with your [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by mail
[illegible] address.

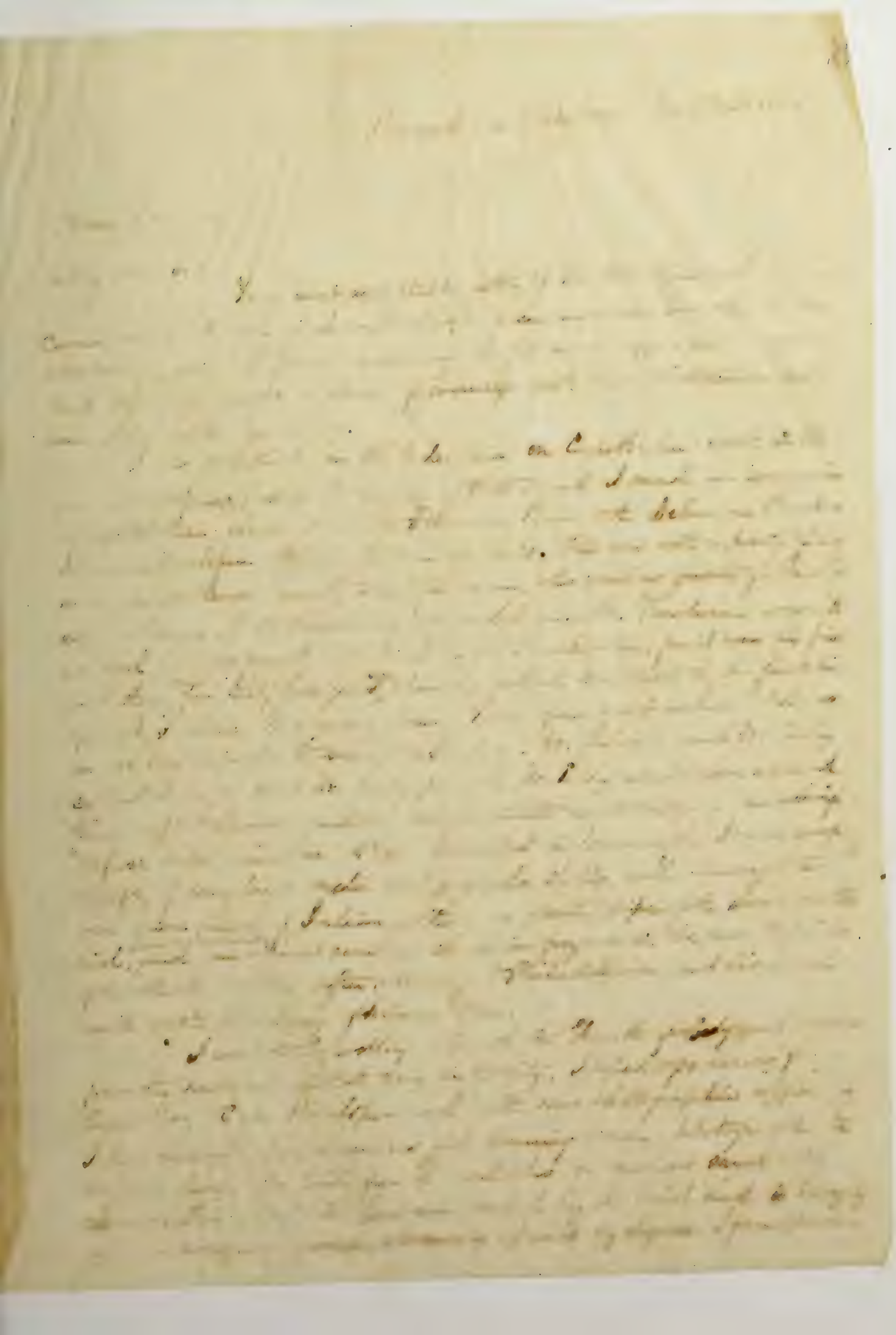
Very respectfully yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

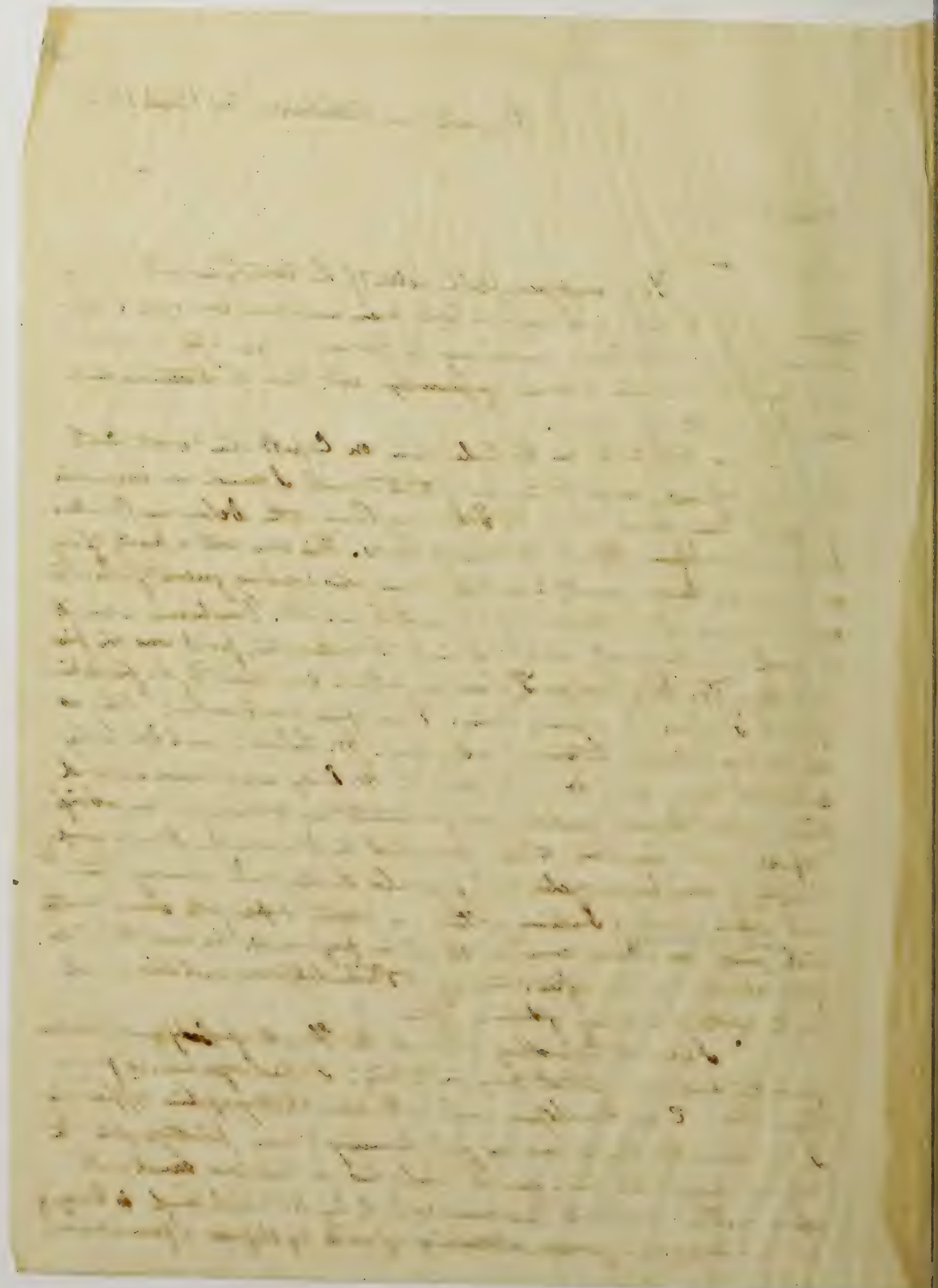


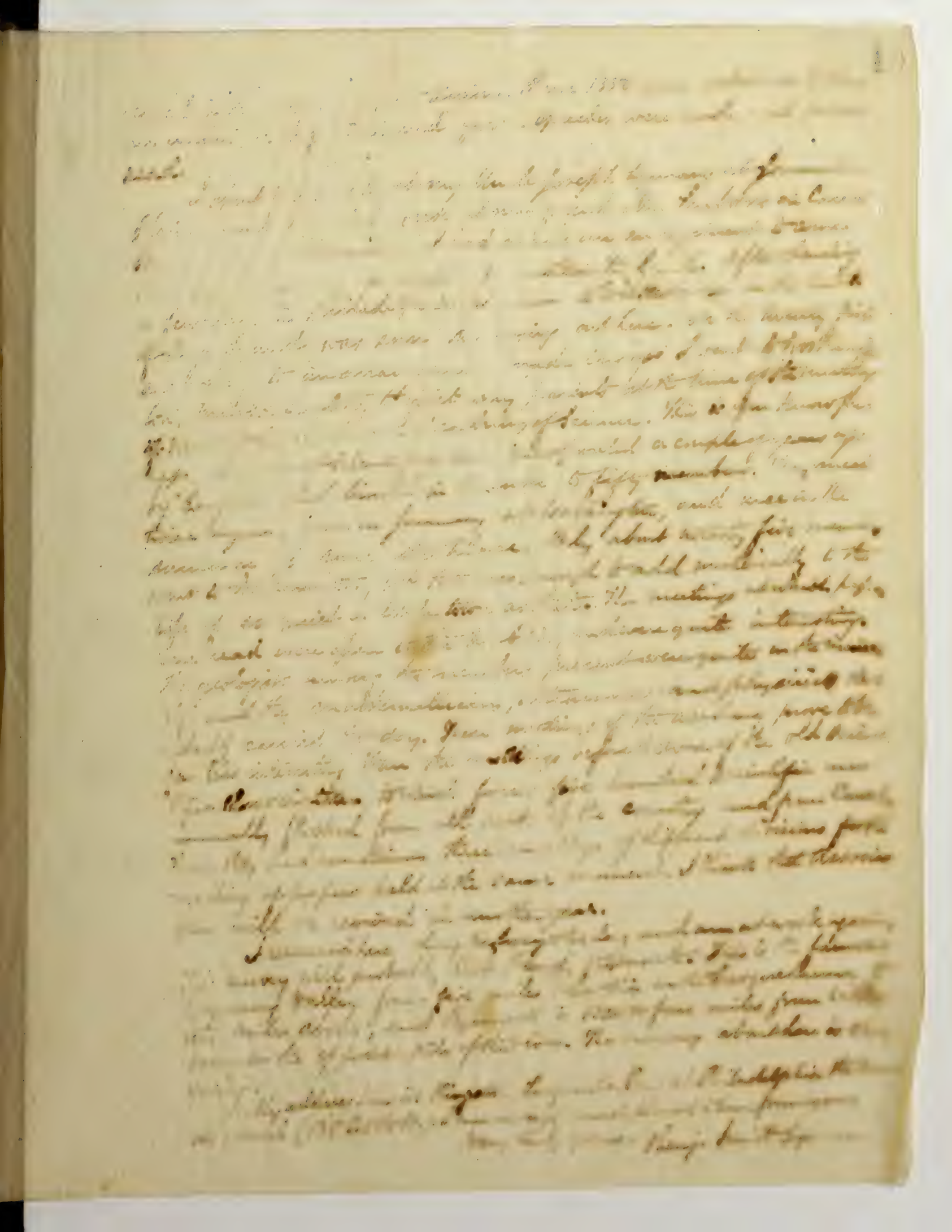












I used to think it a little dry, but this time I found it an exceptionally agreeable one, from meeting so many friends of my own and older [illegible]. Our class met & commenced by a [illegible] with a supper in Boston. Two days after came our [illegible] celebrated at the Commencement day in honor of the 250th [illegible] graduates [illegible] in the [illegible] of the [illegible] 2000 living graduates. The celebration was a much finer [illegible] and appropriate and I enjoyed it very much. There were a good many [illegible] and [illegible] present, and among the [illegible]. Our class toasted our major generals, [illegible] Hayes; and Barlow was present. I spent that night at my uncle's in Jamaica Plain and the next at [illegible]. After that I went a few days in Philadelphia and came here [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] previously engaged to make, [illegible] spending [illegible] I [illegible] Northampton [illegible] the meeting there of the National Academy of Sciences, a body incorporated by Congress some twenty five years ago, and [illegible] [illegible]. Only about twenty five members were present at the meeting, but the sessions at which papers were read were quite interesting, and were open to the public. I was pleased to see a number of these men for the first time and to make the acquaintance of a few of them. The meetings of this Academy are thought to be far less interesting [illegible] than those of the Scientific Association that meets [illegible] annually, before which I [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible]. At these meetings [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Sept [illegible]

[illegible] Kingston, [illegible]

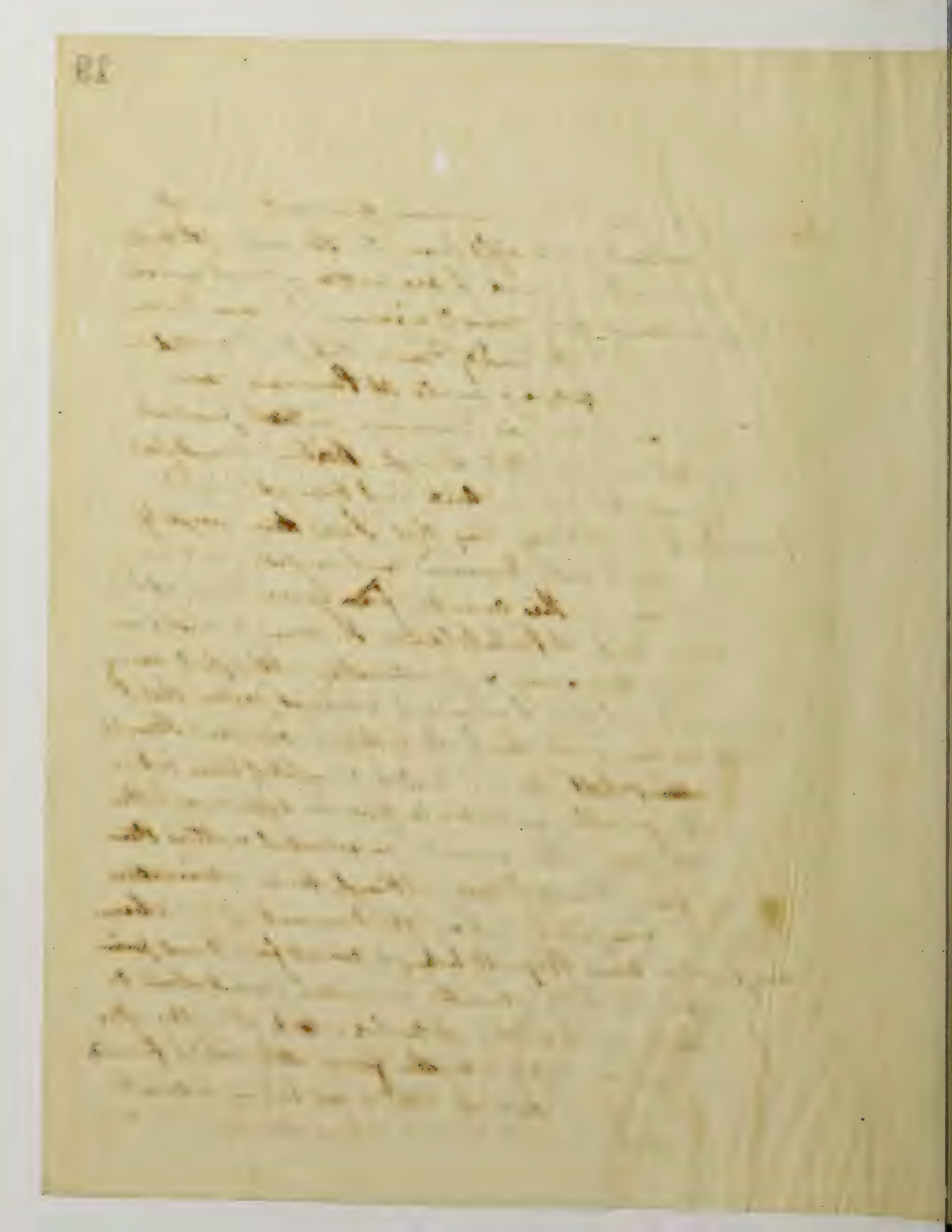
[illegible]

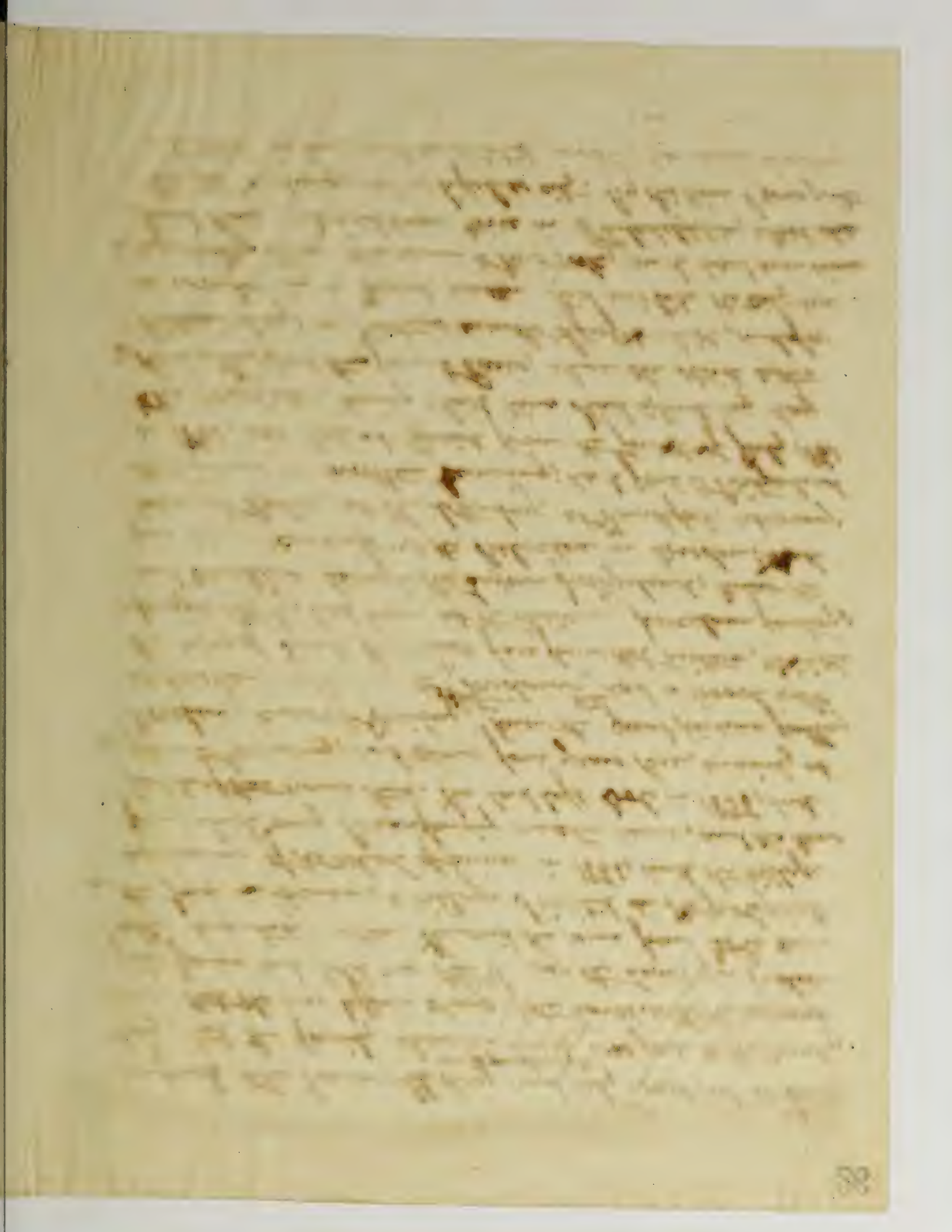
[illegible]

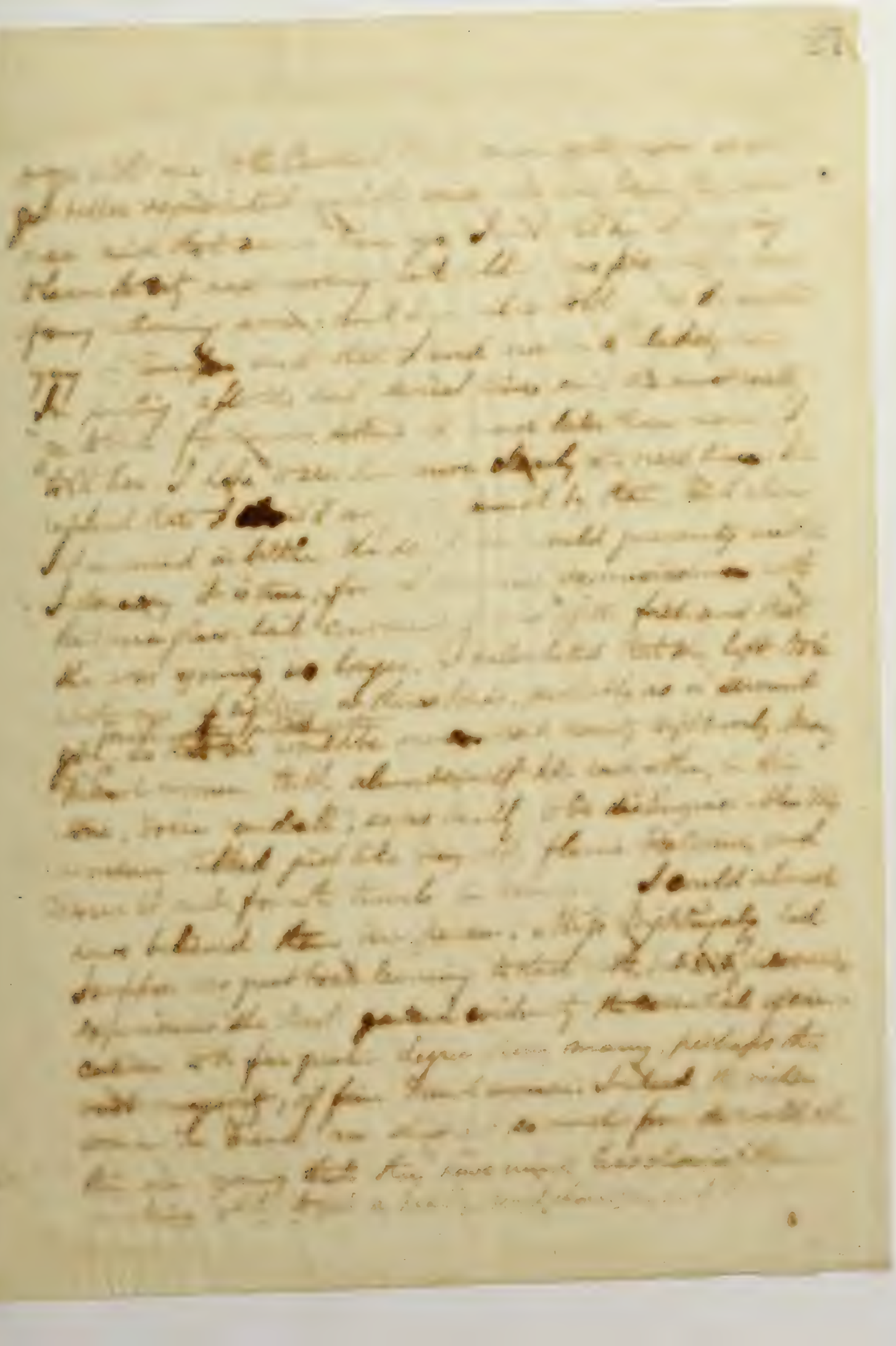
[illegible] Your favor of the twentieth reached [illegible] [illegible] to receive it here. I was very sorry [illegible] that you were not [illegible] [illegible] especially [illegible] that you should have been kept away by [illegible] that you are by this time quite recovered, [illegible] will not give yourself the slightest [illegible] [illegible] and that you will believe [illegible] [illegible] with me [illegible] to your heart content [illegible] will [illegible] with pleasure inquiring in regard to the [illegible] of which I am in the [illegible] [illegible] you [illegible] of my inquiries. I suspect [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] I am seldom [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the Historical Society, [illegible] [illegible] newspaper [illegible] containing an account of the meeting [illegible] [illegible] I might like to send [illegible] you; and I [illegible] [illegible]

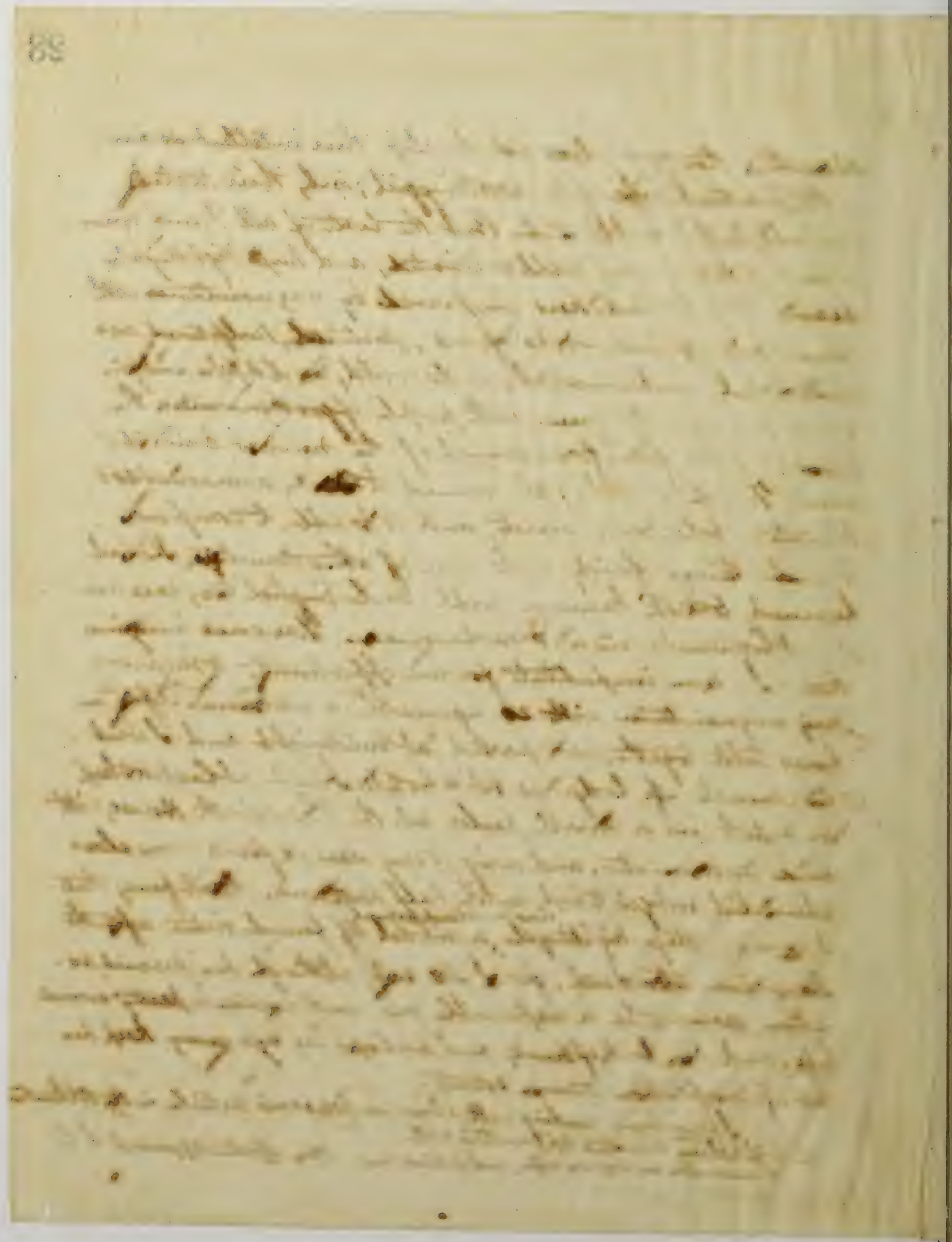
I remain my dear Sir,

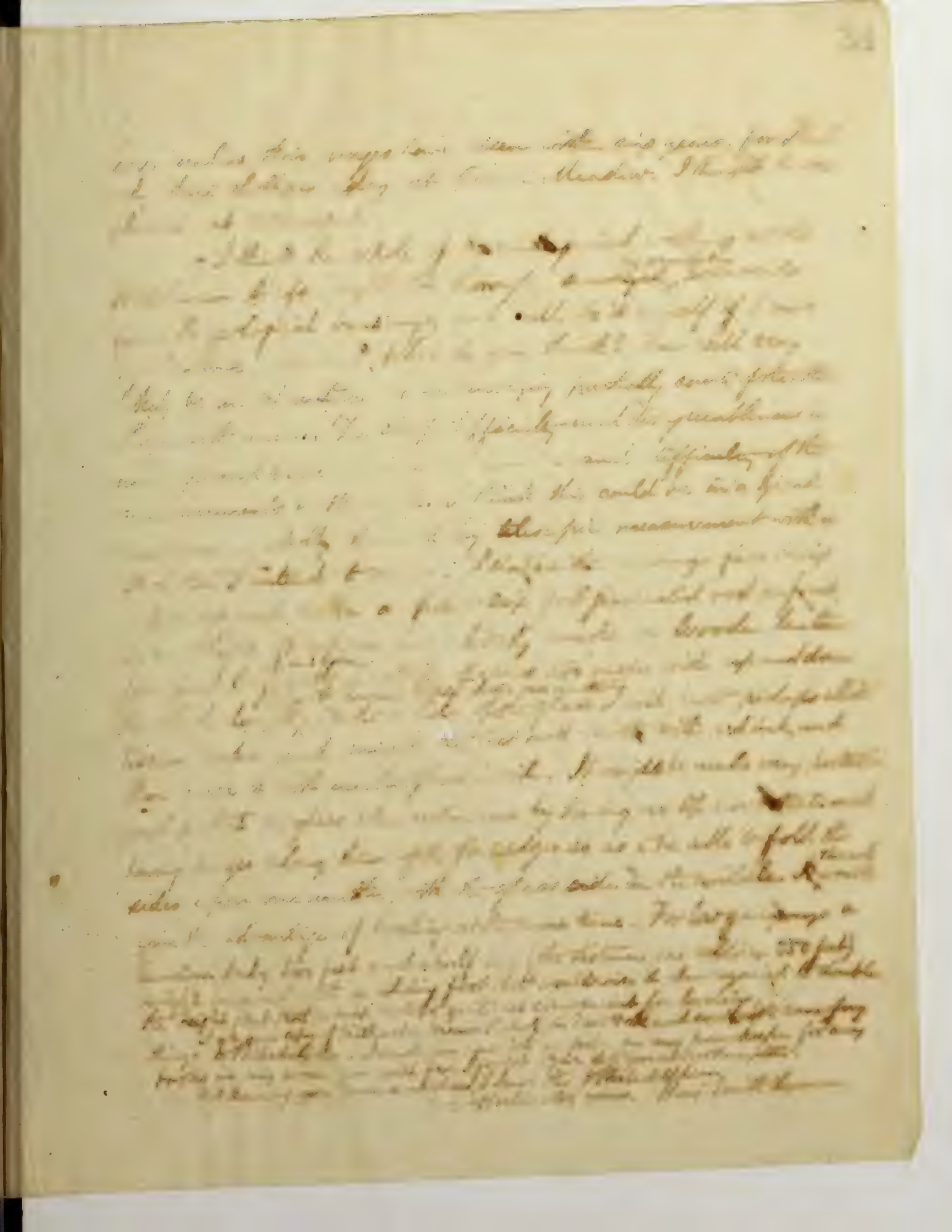
Very truly your [illegible]











Plymouth, Pa., 2 Sept. '83
Address: [illegible] Luzerne Co., Pa.

My dear Mr. [illegible]:

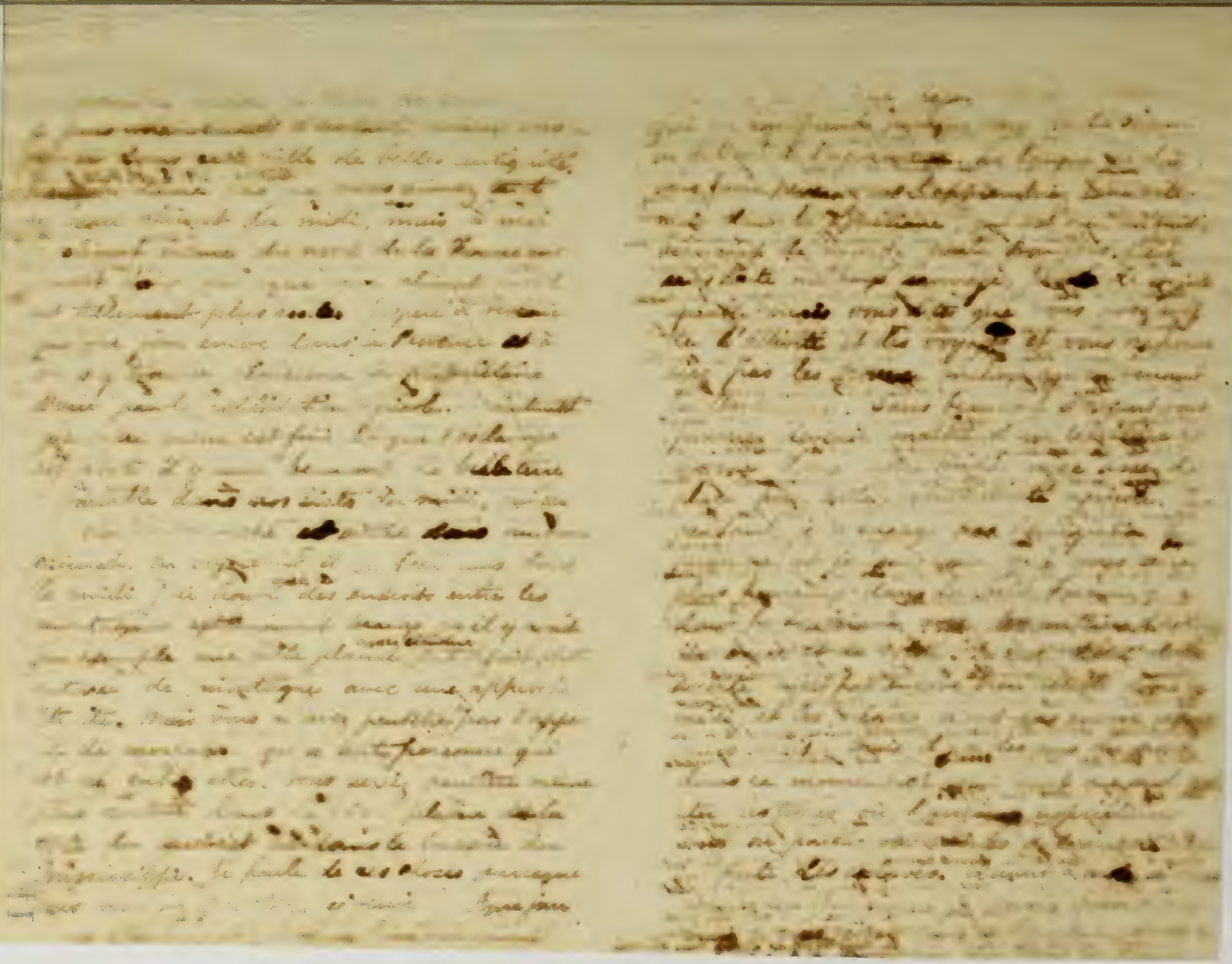
Your kind favor of the [illegible] came to hand this evening, and I am very much obliged to you for your promptness in attending to my affair and in [illegible]. I did not expect to give you so much trouble.

You are very kind in offering to do anything for me. I think of nothing that I would trouble you about unless it is to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] my office [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] letters forwarded to the address given above, and the weekly newspaper that comes on Saturdays, the [illegible] [illegible] including those numbers that have come since I was last in Philadelphia. I wrote [illegible] [illegible] a few days ago but I fear she did not get the letter.

In writing to Mr. Lesley to-day I addressed him in Philadelphia not knowing his present address. Perhaps you will be able to forward it, if not, it can wait until he reaches Philadelphia.

I remain my dear Sir

Very truly yours
Benj. Smith Lyman



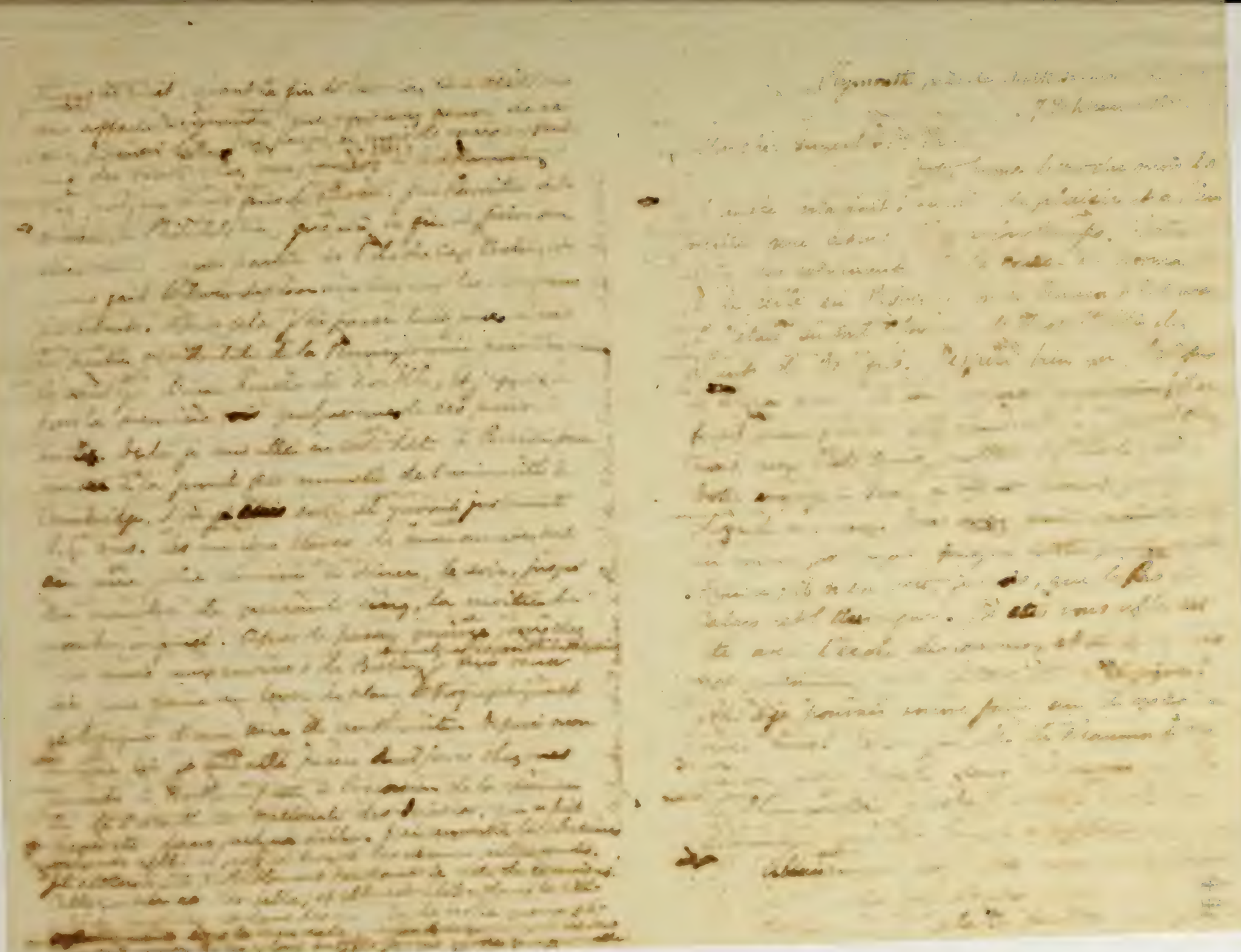
Plymouth, Pa.; 6 Sept. 18[illegible]
Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co. Pa.

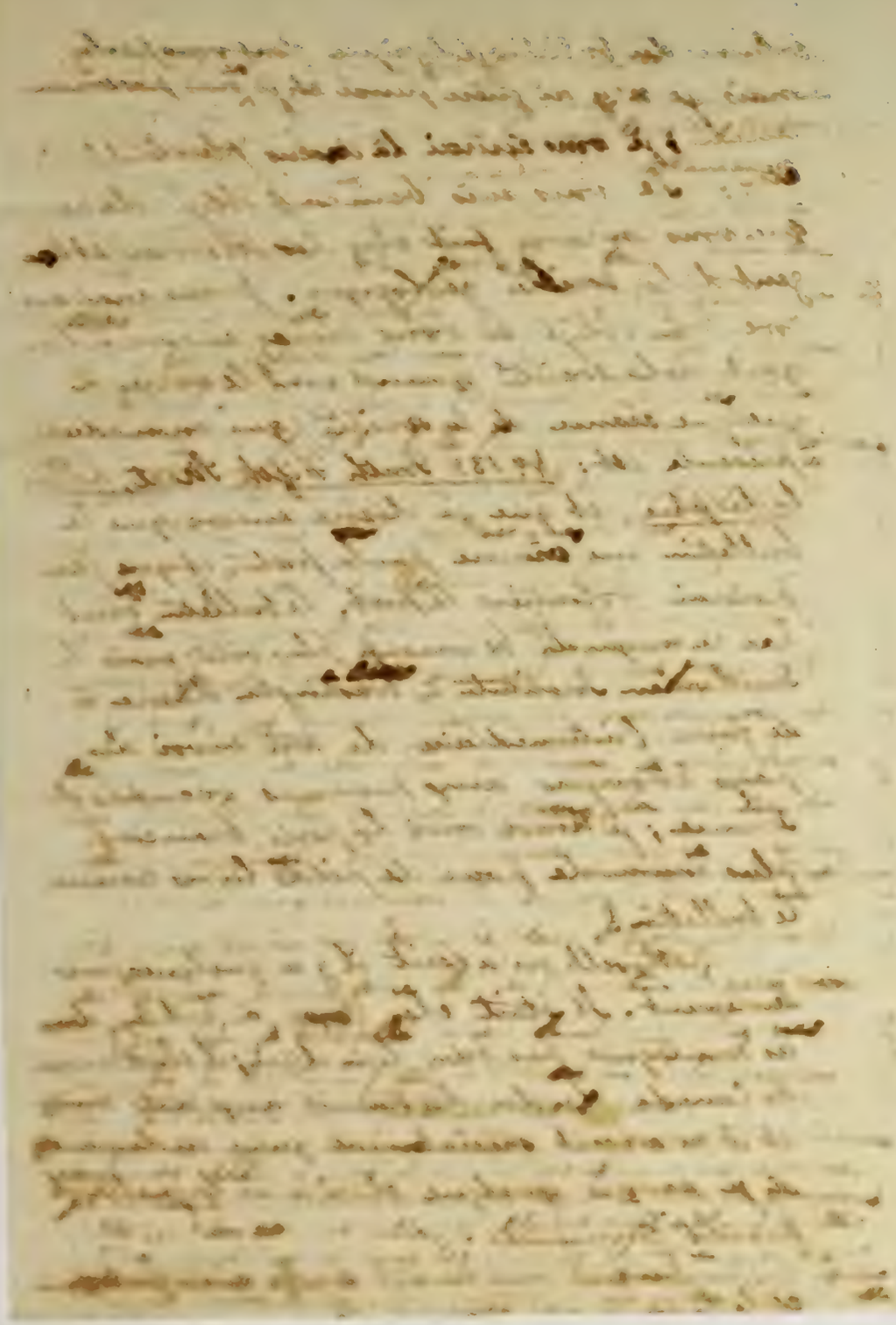
My dear Mr. Lesley:

I suppose the Boston men are ready about this time to settle the [illegible] with us for Cape Breton work. I should be glad if you would, in their payment, send me say two hundred dollars here, for I am quite out of money. You would also oblige me very much by paying my income tax with some of the same money on your return to Philadelphia. The Collector advertises that he is ready to receive the tax and that a penalty of ten per cent. will be enforced after yesterday; but that seems to be according to last year's law, for this year no infliction of penalty takes place till ten days after notice of the tax due is mailed by the Collector to the tax payer. I cannot find out through Mr. [illegible] that any such notice has been mailed or that the Collector is really ready to receive the tax; and none has been received at my office. So I consider the matter quite safe for some days yet.

Frazer has this evening just gone to Philadelphia for a couple of days to bid good bye to his uncle Persifor who is just going to sail for Europe. Frazer expects to return on Saturday. I was just making a rough reckoning this afternoon of the amount of time lost by [illegible] on the whole survey up to this time. Not reckoning the first two days when his share could have been [illegible]

I think that his surveying and office work up to this time
not counting the useless work he did with Mr Lyman, would prob-
ably have been done by me in six days with it in such shape
as to enable me easily to do the polygon plotting in three days
more, with the [illegible] all calculated. He emailed of thing so
much that I think I was hindered in the office work, and in the
day or two of field work then he was learning to take notes, some
three days; and I shall have to spend a day in going over things
[illegible] in the geological notes and perhaps correcting [illegible]
[illegible]. So [illegible] on the whole he has saved me up to this time about
two days I judge. Now, however, he is so far advanced that
[illegible] he does in future will probably be of some account. He
seems to feel little interest in the work. He seems to feel annoyed
when I insist upon some of the minute details of the work, and [illegible]
[illegible] that skill in any art comes from diligent attention to min-
ute details, that would be trifles if they seldom occurred but are
important from the frequency of their recurrence. It took him two days to
[illegible]
I am delighted to hear from Joe that he is going
to be married next month; but he does not say to whom.
Give my love to Aunt Susan and the children.
Very affectionately yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman





[illegible]
Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co. Pa.
9 Feb. 1881.

Dear Brainerd:

Your [illegible] without date, postmarked the twenty-eighth of January, has today come to hand.

I am making a survey here that will occupy me probably until the end of the month, so that I will not be able to go to Philadelphia to see [illegible] before that time [illegible] [illegible] from [illegible] here [illegible].

I am very glad that your [illegible] are so encouraging.

I still hold your note. It is not [illegible] because it is [illegible], but is much [illegible] your form, although I learned of the [illegible] that it is better in Pennsylvania to [illegible] "without defalcation."

I was not aware [illegible] [illegible] your [illegible], although [illegible].

Very truly yours, Benj: Smith Lyman

Plymouth, Pa., 11 [illegible]

Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co., Pa.

My dear Mr. Libby:

I have [illegible] notice from the U. S. Collector for my [illegible] tax dated the 8th of September requiring [illegible] — $33.30, including 20¢ for serving the notice, within ten days that is by the eighteenth. I suppose [illegible] have by this time been paid by the [illegible] in [illegible], and in that case I should be much obliged [illegible] if you would see that my tax is paid. I think you expected to be in Philadelphia by the sixteenth; if not, could you arrange it through Mr. Hyde. — I should also like to have a hundred dollars here for I am quite out of money, and I think [illegible] is nearly [illegible]. In case there is any difficulty about your arranging this I should be glad to [illegible] with [illegible]

Hague [illegible] this morning got back from his visit to Philadelphia [illegible] his uncle Peaslee goodbye.

The [illegible] of the polygons [illegible] very [illegible], as might be expected from [illegible] description. I am beginning to comprehend the nature of the geological problem to be solved by the survey. That is, what the number and position of the areas are and the number and position of the beds; but it seems to me doubtful whether enough material can be collected to decide [illegible] certainly. I shall keep myself from speaking too wide [illegible] the [illegible].

The new shaft is down to the rock some 68 feet and is timbering up. Just above the rock lay four or five feet of the crop of the Gould bed, they say (the same as the bed in the Hutchinson [illegible]).

I had a letter from Brunick Saturday. His New York friends had just made a satisfactory visit to Cape Breton, and [illegible] [illegible] fair way to [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] very advantageously. He was [illegible] [illegible] to New York to [illegible] [illegible] there and [illegible].

Give my love to Aunt Susan and the children.

Very affectionately yours

[illegible] Lyman.

[illegible] yesterday was occurring [illegible] seemed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Mr. [illegible], my arrival [illegible] [illegible] Monday [illegible] [illegible] hand [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] family [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], I judge, for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] tomorrow.

My life here is very quiet and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Last evening I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] acquaintance of the family. Little Lizzie, who was [illegible] years old [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] had very much [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], so as [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. She and her little [illegible] [illegible] brother are the only children of the family.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] lives here and is called "Aunt [illegible]" by Lizzie, a very odd appellation as it strikes [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] used in [illegible] [illegible]. Aunt [illegible] is very [illegible] [illegible] and so [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and a little character [illegible]. Lizzie is [illegible] [illegible] but rather spoiled. Her parents [illegible] [illegible] of spoiling [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The child is indulged in almost every thing [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the father [illegible], and begins to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] temper is in a fair way to be ruined.

I [illegible] no [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I am glad Mary has [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] my love [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

and he complied with them all submissively and with [illegible]
willingness. I was [illegible] all the time that a very [illegible] feeling
he was [illegible]. After it was [illegible] and I was [illegible] off
the transit and he with the light, when I had already [illegible]
distance from him he said, "Mr. Lyman, I should want you to [illegible]
Saturday the [illegible]." Said I, "You must not ask such foolish
questions. [illegible] you [illegible] think I had better go somewhere else."
and, without stopping to say even that, I walked into the house. I left
the transit in our room and went off to [illegible] the [illegible]
office, according to a plan previously announced, while he was
[illegible] in the kitchen. On my return from supper he
had nothing further to say on the matter, and has not since then.
He has been respectful enough in his conduct since then too,
and careful in [illegible] instructions about the surveying and in
carrying them out the same as usual; but both of us apparently
have felt little inclination to talk with each other more than
was necessary. I have been uncertain whether he saw the [illegible]
quality of his behaviour on Saturday evening or had formally adopted
the course of [illegible] to you or [illegible] you his [illegible]; [illegible]
he considers you his [illegible] above me. In any case he has
done that [illegible] well enough for you to know the thing from my
point of view, and I think I have exaggerated nothing, but have
given what were to him the objections the words literally. I consider
myself fully justified in what I said, and considering how
outrageously he provoked me and tried my patience, I rather
wonder that I said nothing far worse. As for his resignation,
I think that would be gladly accepted; for nothing, it seems
to me, but [illegible] to his father, keeps him in our employ.
When I first came here with him, under the impression that
he had fair abilities, it seemed to me a great pity that he should
be paid much more than he is by continued service in the
survey; but now I am inclined to think that he is paid just
about good enough for him. But it is strange what [illegible]
sequence [illegible] he does.

Give my love to Aunt Susan and the children.

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Plymouth, Pa.; 19 Sept. 1865.
Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co., Pa.

Dear James: Your favor of day before yesterday is this morning [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the scanty information [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. But if she is [illegible] [illegible] neither all [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] disagreeable in [illegible] I must perhaps beware.

I [illegible] the difficulty you [illegible] in regard to the words "[illegible] according to the common American standard" and the [illegible] [illegible] is absolute or relative only [illegible] from [illegible] [illegible] confusion in the use of terms. Perhaps some language [illegible] have a separate word for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] seems [illegible] different [illegible] of these ideas that this one word virtue [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; I mean [illegible] of female chastity (the sense in which I used it in my last), [illegible] [illegible] of behaviour and [illegible] [illegible]. Perhaps [illegible] according to the degree of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. However, it seems to me [illegible] [illegible] as well as he knew how, might be called virtuous [illegible] [illegible] would see was [illegible] he might do what [illegible] to blame for knowing no better [illegible] he might [illegible] ideas in regard to female chastity [illegible] the common American [illegible] [illegible] be blamed [illegible] not acting [illegible] correct. A French woman can hardly [illegible] impossible that these ideas [illegible] to them when it is practically impossible [illegible] should have become known to her; [illegible] not merely in [illegible] [illegible] ideas in regard to chastity but [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the degree of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] fixed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of real blame attaching to any body for his actions [illegible] [illegible] in its widest sense [illegible] [illegible] impossibility [illegible] [illegible] because of the [illegible] [illegible] the almost infinite number of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the case. Still, a man who strictly [illegible] [illegible] science, and acts [illegible], may by doing [illegible] make himself unamiable and disagreeable [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with my views because [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the American standard, the Frenchwoman from her not acting according to the American [illegible]

of female chastity. [illegible] apparently think that may [illegible] correspondingly from the [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] behaviour in my party; and [illegible] [illegible] inconsistent with [illegible] [illegible] remarked [illegible] that [illegible] persons especially women who are versed in [illegible] [illegible] who are [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] their ideas [illegible] [illegible] to act [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] resisted the temptation by the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] circumstances. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible]. If I remember right Iews in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in France [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a fancy ball frequented only [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] seen to be quite [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] polite and I believe very [illegible] except [illegible] perhaps in the [illegible] of their [illegible] as in dancing; [illegible] [illegible] offers of their professional [illegible]. I suppose no women [illegible] receive a certain degree of politeness. [illegible] do not feel more or less [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at being treated [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] should [illegible] make use of to get [illegible] should [illegible]. That was the only secret I made use of [illegible] with the Nightingale, talking [illegible] [illegible] at least quite [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] upon that principle [illegible] ladies are [illegible] by [illegible] as I. Moreover [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in society [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] acquainted with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] credit for [illegible] [illegible] special [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] I deserve credit for.

I suppose the young woman [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in order not to scandalize the family [illegible] [illegible] have come back [illegible]. I am very impatient to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] my [illegible] [illegible] the services of Mr. [illegible], perhaps with [illegible] make use of the services of [illegible] again. I apprehended no difficulty in meeting her again. [illegible] [illegible] of the Howlands see, I am [illegible]

I have seen [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] that you cannot [illegible]. [illegible] and I am still more sorry that you cannot [illegible] [illegible] back to Philadelphia [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the course of the [illegible] week, and [illegible] [illegible] perhaps have the pleasure of seeing you there [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Plymouth Pa. 20 Sept. 1865.
Address: Kingston [illegible]

My dear Mr. Lesley:
Your [illegible] of yesterday is at hand.
I am much obliged to you for sending the pamphlets and [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible], but as no one has yet called at the office for them
I met Mr. Thurlow out here this morning and he told me
of the [illegible] and [illegible] that had been planned by you and
[illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] the [illegible] disappointment in not
finding you at [illegible] yesterday [illegible]. I asked him
[illegible] you would [illegible]. Mr. Thurlow said that the rest
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] would stay
a week; and now your letter seems to set down [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] a day or two, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I shall be
very glad to see you here.
If it would not be too much trouble to you [illegible] [illegible] you
would bring me up half a dozen little tin candle holders
such as are sold in [illegible] [illegible] illumination times in
Philadelphia. I have them already in my back room [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] under the sink on the shelf next to the window; but if it
is easier you might let Mr. Dyke buy some new ones for me.
I want them to use in my [illegible] [illegible] surveying rod for mine
work.
Mr. Draper seems to be in very good humor again, and more
[illegible] than ever to [illegible] [illegible]. I should think there was
only four or five days work more to do in the field [illegible] [illegible]
although it seems likely to me that it would require a great
deal more to prove conclusively what seems to me most [illegible]
probable, the existence of two large beds below the [illegible] bed.
What strikes me most here after my late Western work is the
variability of the rocks and coals within small spaces.
Give my love to all.
Very affectionately yours
Benj. Smith Lyman

Plymouth, Pa.; 20 Sept. 1875.
Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co. [illegible]

Dear Father:

Your favor of the day before yesterday is at hand this evening. I am rather surprised that you seem to have been acquainted with the [illegible] as [illegible] in the article in the Herald; but I think it rather [illegible] in you [illegible] the science of dietetics and hygiene [illegible] uncertain and [illegible] you may say quackery of the so-called science of medicine. Your comparison of my present appearance with that which I wore before going to California is not very complimentary, but may be correct. It is however wholly untrue as regards healthiness of body, the comparison [illegible] by me or quite all my other friends on my return last winter from [illegible] Boston, and I never knew my looks at any other time [illegible] think as much as [illegible] the three or six months of a life in warm [illegible] might very reasonably be expected to produce unfavorable effect on the looks and health. As to my hair which you have noticed this summer for the first time: that was remarked upon by my haircutter in Boston some months before going to California; and the same man some months after my return from California remarked upon my having succeeded in arresting the falling out of it. It is only very recently that it has begun again to drop out. As for thinness of body I am surprised that any thing of that kind should be noticed; for I weighed myself at Kingston, the other day as I was setting out for [illegible]

and weighed within two pounds of what I have weighed for the last six years, namely 135 pounds. On setting out for Europe I weighed 133 or 132 I think; after that I gained about one pound a year up to 137 I believe; and I think I weighed 136 last spring in Philadelphia. In such uniformity a small change of clothing may account for almost any difference.

I am much obliged to you for the Republican and shall read Mr. Bowles's letters with interest.

I am sorry to hear that Lizzie has been sick, and hope she is well again by this time.

In hiring off to Nova Scotia I do not hope to stay there all winter, as you seem to suppose. My stay there in the country would probably be very short. Whether I shall have work in Philadelphia this winter or not is still entirely uncertain; I neither expect to have it nor expect not to have it. I don't know of anything at present that could occupy me, with liberal remunerating result, time without some considerable field work should be first entrusted to me elsewhere. I have now nothing of that kind to elaborate in the office (in the winter). It is more likely that, if mining affairs prosper, I should have to make journeys of short duration in favorable weather to inspect mining localities. But I should not be sorry to have a quiet winter at home to attend to my own affairs.

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate son.
Benj. Smith Lyman

Plymouth Pa.; 2d Sept. 1865.
Address: Knights [illegible] Co. Pa.

My dear Mr. Lesley:

Your frank [illegible] is the [illegible] of [illegible] and I am obliged to you for so frank an expression of your views. You [illegible] some of some of my failings & a kind of [illegible] thought that might [illegible] [illegible] even from a friend, things commonly more acceptable from a foe. Some things that you mention as failings, such as what you call the kind of [illegible] I came many years ago to consider in themselves neither virtues nor [illegible] and gave up consequently all effort to [illegible] with a [illegible] of necessary [illegible] of my nature. It takes all kinds of [illegible] to make up a world, and I am content to [illegible] and [illegible] as I am. Some of the failings you mention were before not wholly unknown to me; and in regard to others you merely confirm suspicions I had already entertained. I know this but [illegible] of my being a very difficult person to get along with; I had doubted whether this was so from the great number of persons that I had got along with very well, for [illegible] of all types [illegible] and condition. I should almost be [illegible] self-respect if I entertained the same opinion of my [illegible] disposition that you do; but I do [illegible] in [illegible]ing or praising and think that [illegible] better than so called generosity. I am not [illegible] however, that I take strong prejudices against persons, although I am commonly willing for shortness to let my feelings go by that name; my own judgment from my general experience is that my estimates of persons, if quickly formed, have not been [illegible] generally incorrect, nor founded on nothing, although the foundation is perhaps not always easily (by me) [illegible] in words. In regard to [illegible], I had no prejudice [illegible] against him, [illegible] in his favor, although I could hardly have been [illegible] possibly more thoroughly opposed to him. But I [illegible]
[illegible]

With regard to the arrangement I made with [illegible] [illegible] pay, leaving you in, I think you do me positive injustice. [illegible] spoke so indefinitely at one time, and it would [illegible] about a relation except other that I have been thinking him rather in your employ than mine ultimately, as he apparently thought himself until yesterday, when he asked me what answer he ought to have given a countryman who had asked him who was in employ. I think that you said at Northampton I thought you considered him permanently attached to your service, unless he should prove altogether unfit. If I had considered the affair mine I should not have assumed such a responsibility [illegible] it on the first without reference to you; but the employing of him at all was a favor you were doing to his father, not I. I thought you would [illegible] be disposed to [illegible] towards his services more liberally than I. [illegible] my only business would be to see that justice was done between him and those who pay for the surveying and for his work, you might possibly, on account of your relations with his father and him, prefer to give him more, from such a stranger as one he could [illegible] just that. If I were taking an assistant surveyor, the pay would be arranged in one of several ways: if he was to stay with me permanently without reference to the demand for surveys, I should pay him little by the year, if anything at first, and teach him in the intervals [illegible], as if there were constant surveying the work, with corresponding business on his part for studying. On the other hand, if he was not permanently attached to me, but only during times of work, he should shift for himself at other times and I would pay him during such time for what his services might be worth, as near as I could estimate it then, (or as afterwards) leaving that specific sum open to gradually increasing of course as he improved in the practice. If he came for a term of years only as an apprentice, another arrangement might be necessary similar to the first one I mentioned. The views you expressed at Northampton in regard to his pay did not agree with mine at all, as, in my opinion, totally inconsistent with the apparent permanency of his relation to you that you now [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] on this point. But I have concluded to [illegible]

Hoping soon to see you [illegible]

[illegible]

Plymouth, Pa. [illegible] 1855.
Address: Kingston Luzerne Co. Pa.

My dear Mr. [illegible]:
Your favor of Saturday and Monday
has today come to hand. I see [illegible] that it is useless
to try to change what is innocent in our natures, but still to
disagree as to what is innocent. Until some very weighty argument
[illegible] I must still believe that in
[illegible] the matter [illegible] of any course has as many advantages
as disadvantages and as many advantages as [illegible],
and that it is therefore just as well in them to let things swing.

Mr. Lance of Plymouth has this evening proposed
to me that I should make a survey of a [illegible] hundred acre
tract three or four miles below this, after finishing the present
survey. The tract belongs to a Boston Company of which he
is a member, and he has also, a partnership in [illegible] acres in a tract adj-
adjoining the Plymouth Co's tract below, on the river, which he
[illegible] to think he should like surveyed too afterwards. He
made inquiry as to my terms but did not wait for a defi-
nite answer, and said he would bring the Company's agt
Mr. Brown to talk with me. Either he or his partner Mr.
Shunk spoke with Mr. Fraser about a survey of the 771 acres
while I was at Northampton but Fraser forgot to tell me
about it until two or three weeks afterwards. The members
supposed Fraser was the principal, and a meeting being
in the road surveying [illegible] the matter. I am told that
Mr. Shunk is honest but poor; that Mr. Lance is poor
without being honest or at least that he is slippery, that
he has speculated and lost money and has old debts
that he seems to make no effort to repay. He said his
company had a half a million of stock with $375.000 capital
paid in; that they had, some time ago, a report on the prop-
erty by Dr. Chas. T. Jackson. The Company seems to be trust-
worthy. How a [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] for such surveys, and how
much [illegible] would [illegible] [illegible]

The New York man said we should want about [illegible] or
some staff be wanted next to do here in Nova Scotia.
I had been thinking for a few days past that I had a pretty
certain prospect of a winter if not a full of science; but the
science survey would push that off later even if I let [illegible]
further engagements in this region. Suppose then the Nova Scotia
affair should be a small one.

Hoping to see you tomorrow or next day, I remain

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Tyrone, Pa.; 2? Sept. 1875
Address: Kingston Luzerne Co., Pa.

My dear Mr. Lesley:

I have to acknowledge with thanks the receipt today, of the [illegible] letters you sent by express together with two letters enclosed, besides the one from yourself. [illegible] I am sorry you have had [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] days and hope they will not return.

One of the letters forwarded was a "friendly notice" in print from J. H. B. Jenkins, Deputy [illegible] office, [illegible] Collector's office No. 304 Chestnut Street, that my tax was unpaid after expiration of the ten days after the mailing of the [illegible] notice. This notice is dated the nineteenth of this month and would seem to indicate that now they are perhaps ready to receive the taxes. The nineteenth was however but [illegible] days after the offer to pay made by Mr. Dyke. Still I [illegible] glad if Mr. [illegible] again make the offer, since there seems to be no clear understanding of the [illegible] and concerted action in the Collector's office. In the [illegible] [illegible] published a threatening advertisement that they would not [illegible], and then would not receive the money when offered [illegible]; and now threaten again before the time of payment (in October) they had themselves fixed.

If this reaches you before you come up here, please [illegible] with you a good pair of [illegible] for plotting; and, if [illegible] and convenient, I should be glad to have you buy it for me and I will settle for it when you come.

The miners' union strike came to an end yesterday afternoon and the mines as long idle are [illegible] to work again. The Boston Mines will begin work [illegible]; some others began today.

Love to Aunt Susan and the children.

Affectionately yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] Lyman [illegible]

J. H. C. [illegible] Esq.
Deputy [illegible] [illegible]
Philadelphia.

Sir: Your "friendly notice" of the nineteenth of this month, that my income tax remains due and unpaid in spite of the advertisement and demand notice, is just at hand.

Two or three days before the fifth of September the last, I caused inquiries to be made in regard to my tax at your office, No. 304 Chestnut Street, although I knew that the threatened ten percent penalty mentioned in the advertisement of collections was not according to law, unless the demand notice was mailed two or three days before. On the ~~fifteenth~~ or eighteenth, the expiration of the ten days mentioned in the demand notice, I caused the amount of my tax to be offered at the [illegible] office, and it was declined on the ground that the collector would not be ready to receive it before the first of October, since you [illegible] the ~~[illegible]~~ of a penalty with [illegible] long before the expiration of that time.

I should be glad to know which is to be depended on, the verbal information received at your office, or the printed threatening circulars issued from it; for I have no desire to pay any penalty, and would be only too well pleased to pay the tax and have done with it.

Respectfully yours,
Benj: Smith Lyman
of No. 135 South Fifth St. Phila

Plymouth, Pa.; 28 Sept. 18[illegible].
Address: Kingston Luzerne Co. Pa.

Dear [illegible]:

Your letter of day before yesterday reached me this morning and was very welcome. I am very glad that you are so profitably occupied and so agreeably to yourself with your German and French readings and teaching. I am also pleased to hear about your other comforts and amusements and about the people and events of the [illegible] [illegible] Mr. [illegible] and his family, and hope I may fall in with them [illegible] [illegible]. You need not feel [illegible] very unlucky in not having a [illegible] [illegible] of Philadelphia; for [illegible] a far less agreeable woman than [illegible] Kate [illegible]. She is indeed as far as I know her a rather foolish silly woman and a confirmed invalid. [illegible] Kate is the best of [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] I am delighted that [illegible] letters [illegible] have found such appreciating readers. As for the weather with you you seem to have been less lucky than we here, although it has been rather dry here. Last Monday it was a little rainy.

My life here remains pretty uniform, but is drawing to a close, and is to be varied tomorrow by a visit from Mr. Lesley, who arrived this afternoon in Wilkesbarre. I shall probably stay here another week and perhaps two weeks, yet as that my address will remain the same until further notice.

There has been a great strike among the coal miners since last July, nearly three months, managed by the so called Miners' Union, and extending, they say, through the state, at any rate very widely. Day before yesterday afternoon the strike came to an end by the caving in, according to the employers of the strikers, according [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] have been [illegible] idle [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible], Pa. 2 October [illegible]

Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co. Pa.

My dear Mr. Lesley:

Mr. Dykes's favor of the thirtieth in answer [illegible] twenty seventh is just at hand and I am much obliged to him for his promptness and kindness in attending my tax affair. I return you the tax bill he enclosed and beg you will see that it is paid, if you conveniently can.

The laborers here have to day struck for higher wages so that I am temporarily, until the matter is decided, without any rodman to finish up the little field work left. I can arrange for spending two or three days in the office along with Fager, or for him to finish it here while I go over the lines he ran to make the necessary additional geological and [illegible] ethical notes, but after that if the labor question is still unsettled it will be inconvenient time, unless I get a rodman from elsewhere. That would be a good time for me to go to Blossburg if Mr. Ward should desire it; so as to give the labor question still a [illegible] more time [illegible]. It will be harder to find office work for Mr. Fager, because of his lack of skill; yet in field I have found it most advantageous without [illegible] employing him in field work, where all his observations are checked, so that nothing can go seriously wrong. – They say that the Plymouth Company is going to send away to the West Branch for new laborers.

Hoping that you arrived home well and found Aunt Susan and the children well, I remain

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Plymouth, Pa.; 4 October 1865.
Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co., Pa.
or, next week; 135 S. 5th St., Phila.

Dear James:

Your letter of the first of this month is at hand this evening.

You say ~~that~~ I "seem to assume as a matter of course that female chastity consists in conformity with conventional rules." I have been reading again my last letter to you and am quite at a loss to see where I seem to assume any such thing. I was very careful not to state at all what I considered female chastity to consist in; I only wished to justify or explain an expression or two I had used in my preceding letter, that you had misconstrued, without raising another question on which you might differ from me. I still insist that it is a proper use of language to speak of a woman's or of a man's doing right or being chaste according to his own ideas of right or chastity, or according to those of another man or class of men (say Americans); ~~and that this implies no assumption that virtue consists in conformity with conventional rules~~. You say: "You imply that the doubt that may arise about your belonging to the class of the 'unco guid,' comes only from a tolerance, that is defended, even though the object, the Frenchwoman is admitted to have been 'doing what the best intelligence sees to be wrong.' So that your principles seem to be the same with those of the 'unco guid' and you would seem to have some right to a place in their company;" and you accordingly say later: "those 'unco guid,' like yourself." In writing my last letter my impression was very strong that one of the chief distinctions between the "unco guid" and the simply guid was the intolerance of the former for the weaknesses and immoralities (according to the standard of the unco guid) of others. My letter does not (so far as I can see) bear you out at all in the assertion that I admit the Frenchwoman or any Frenchwoman to have done what the best intelligence sees to be wrong. If you had written "even though its object be admitted," instead of "is admitted," it would have come nearer to what I had written, but then your ... would have fallen to the ground, even if we agreed on the meaning of "unco guid."

You notions in regard to the propriety of speaking at all to a French lady, on certain subjects, are to agree with the commonly received French notions on that point.

In spite of the observations you record in regard to the women, I am still able to repeat: "I suppose no woman so void of self-respect that she do not feel more or less affronted, whether she show it or not, at being treated [by strangers] as worse than they should be." I only add the words "by strangers" which escaped me at the time, but which, I thought, hardly made it worth while for me to reopen the letter to add them.

This continual wrangling on our letters may be very agreeable to you, but I confess it is not so to me; and unless you are willing to adopt a course that may lead to something else, and to abstain from comments that border, I say the least upon insult, I must beg that the correspondence be ended forthwith.

Your affectionate Brother,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Plymouth, Pa.; 8 Oct. 1865.

Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co., Pa.

My dear Mr. Lesley:

Your letter of day before yesterday reached me late last evening. The letter containing the receipted bill of taxes never came to hand. From what you had said I was expecting a letter from you and went myself to the Post Office Wednesday evening and Mr. Frazer went Thursday evening but nothing came for me either day. We both happened to pass the post office Tuesday evening and inquired, but that was too soon after your return to hear from you.

I hope you will not hesitate to make use of any portion of my share of the bill paid by the Boston men, if it should happen to be a matter of convenience to you to do so; I shall wish for the present only for any current ordinary expenses. I hope you will not be troubled by the Youghiogheny Comp.

Mr. Rowe has provided me again with a rodman, and I think now that I would better finish up with him the two or three more days surveying; and I will then go, say Thursday, to Mr. [illegible]'s place, unless I hear of something to the contrary from you in the mean time. I have been thinking of an excursion to Scranton, [illegible] of the underground workings of the Scotland Shaft and the Copper Mine, Northwest of the Plymouth Gas [illegible], but perhaps that will not be necessary.

I have told Mr. Frazer that there are but two more days work that I can give him to do, and he will probably return to Philadelphia on Wednesday. I find that [illegible] profitable way for me to employ him (but perhaps not the most profitable [illegible]) is to have him [illegible] and make the drawings [illegible] while I take all the notes and do the platting; although even then he gets along rather too slowly. His sketching both of the contours and of the [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] lines seen by him [illegible] [illegible]

of it so far has served chiefly as an exercise to him and has saved me no time.

Yesterday and day before we [illegible] some of the coal openings of the lower beds, North East of this property, and have about a day's work more I judge to get in a couple of openings northwest of this, and another day to get in the Orchard Opening and a few stations along lines to see where the outcrops of certain beds and fence corners, or get them right. I should not be surprised if all this took three days instead of two; for this work to the northeast occupied two or three times as long as I expected, there was so much more of it, such heights to level up and the like. Then I have a day's running in the mine to do, but that without [illegible]. I shall have a day's office work for him to do with the levels as soon as the datum is once really settled; [illegible] is still in doubt. He will get it probably set right today in [illegible]; there must have been some mistake in the data [illegible]. Besides that I have a day or more to spend in going over the rest of [illegible] alone.

The old coal opening near the fence corner, back in the hollow, where we went with Mr. Thacher [illegible], appears to be on the bed below the Gould bed, and [illegible] the only opening anywhere on that bed unless it is the same bed as the Orchard bed or the Cooper bed. That opening was made by a man named Nesbit, so that the coal would be called the Nesbit Bed. It is said to have been of very excellent quality, superior to the Gould Bed, and therefore quite an acquisition. In spite of the time the lower beds are taking, I am afraid the information in regard to them will prove hardly satisfactory. The bed worked by Waller, to the Northeast, is called there the Philadelphia Bed, and is thought to lie between the Big Plymouth Bed and the Bennett or lower part of the Boston Bed; but others think it to be, from its resemblance, the Bennett Bed itself, and I think it not unlikely that it may prove to be the chief part of that bed, with the upper bench two or three feet thick removed to a distance of fourteen feet only, instead of being separated from the rest by only a few inches of slate.

Give my love to Aunt Susan and the children.

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

P. S. Evening. — I find I have not told you that I feel very much obliged to you for the trouble you have taken about my trunks.

I have been walking this afternoon at & some of the coal openings to the northwest. I fancy that the extensive underground workings there may make things clearer than they were when the materials were collected for Rogers's report. On my way home I made a long call on Mrs. Hamilton, aunt of the girl Jennie who was my waiting maid last summer and winter at Cow Bay. On arriving home again about nine I found Mr. Gleason had just come from Wilkesbarre where he spent last night with Dr. [illegible] who had brought him, and after dressing he returned, with my easily obtained permission, to spend the night again at Wilkesbarre, and join a riding party tomorrow to the [illegible] Run. I had already made it optional with him to go down to Philadelphia in time for election or even to pass Sunday; but he had already made arrangements for voting here.

B. H. L.

Plymouth, Pa.: 9 October 86.

Address: Kingston Luzerne Co. Pa.

My dear Mr. Lesley.

I am just sending to Mr. [illegible] a [illegible] you [illegible] a [illegible] payable on demand; and [illegible] not inconvenience you. I find the high price of board here and the necessity of paying teamsters board as well as my own and [illegible] some money to get to Philadelphia, and my projected excursion to [illegible] will give me need for something like that sum of money.

[illegible] goes on an excursion [illegible] with some ladies to Harvey's Lake. I had, as I told you, given him the choice of going to Philadelphia yesterday or even Saturday, saying it was indifferent to me whether he staid or not. On Saturday night as [illegible] heard him express the intention of returning to Philadelphia [illegible] or [illegible] today. I told him there were still [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] amount of running near the coal openings [illegible] whether he staid to do it or not. [illegible] to if he [illegible] chose [illegible] it was immaterial to me, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as long as I [illegible] on this survey; I should not have thought of suggesting his going before that was done except as a matter of convenience to him [illegible] the election or spending Sunday, or carrying out [illegible] [illegible] he had formed in [illegible] of the work being done on a certain day. He decided, [illegible] of this indifference of mine, to spend yesterday in riding [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] that night and this morning he said he would stay and do two days work, if I wanted him to; I still insisted it was indifferent to me, and that he must decide himself whether [illegible] or not; that it had been all along indifferent to me whether he [illegible]. He accordingly has decided to go to Philadelphia tomorrow. [illegible] fear that his father will be dissatisfied with this, because he [illegible] his son ought to have staid as long as there was any [illegible] he could be permitted to [illegible] hope to be able to tell you more this [illegible] the risk of being thought [illegible] [illegible] the little [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by the [illegible] of his presence.

All [illegible] [illegible] me [illegible] when I [illegible]
[illegible]

in answer that I can meet him here on Saturday, and that I have not received his letter. I am just back in regard to this a confused day by the sickness yesterday of the Godman and election today, which makes it convenient for me to spend a day and a half in going over the lines run by Trego before the execution & Canby instead of after it. I think that Trego's going will not [illegible] me at all, for I can do what field work is to be left about as quick without him and the single days after the 12th with the Wells. I had planned so him can be done first as well afterwards, even in Philadelphia, and will not take me so long as him, I think.

He and I have just been down to Plymouth and cast our maiden votes. He has this year become of age; I have planned never to [illegible] in Pennsylvania before attaining the time of voting since I have been of age, and have had no home anywhere else in that time.

He has [illegible] to Wilkesbarre without taking his draft; I will try to send it in today or tomorrow.

Give my love to Dearborn and the children.

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Plymouth, Pa.; 10 October, 1865. Evening

(Celebrates King's

My dear Mr. Lesley:

Your favor of the eighth came to hand this afternoon. I am glad to hear that you are going to Garfield and hope the trip will prove good for your health. Public there not danger as late in the season of getting frozen up on the St. Lawrence? I wish you could take Mrs. Cumberland Coal and Victory jobs in the same journey.

This afternoon I happened to meet Dr. Leigham and he handed me the missing letter from Mr. Ward, dated the second. Mr. Ward wishes me to explain to you the mistake of the telegram: it should have said Canton instead of Scranton; it was that he intended to see you. He says he avails himself of your suggestion in applying to me, and wishes to know when he may meet me at Canton and accompany me in an examination of the property. I wish I had written to Rogers's Report on Coal Region as I have some clue to the Coal beds there. I have telegraphed to Mr. Ward that I can meet him at Canton on Saturday.

I shall, then, hardly see you until you return from Garfield, although I expect to go to Philadelphia early next week, or in the middle of the week.

Hoping that you will enjoy the trip, I remain

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Cayuga, N.Y., 18th October, 1865.

Address: Kingston Eugene Co., N.Y.

Henry Reed Esq.

Dear Sir:

Your telegram of the 12th reached me last evening; and I answered it by telegraph that I could go to Canton next Saturday, and that I had not received your letter. After telegraphing I met the gentleman who had the missing letter and who gave it to me.

I cannot well leave here before next Saturday morning, and will then go to Canton by the same train that Mr. Leahy would have taken ten days ago; and shall arrive, therefore, at Canton at the hour when you intended to meet him.

If this arrangement should not be satisfactory, please let me hear from you by Friday night.

I am writing to Prof. Leahy this evening, and explain to him the mystery of the telegram he received from you.

Very respectfully yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Plymouth, Pa.; 12 Oct. 1865.

Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co. Pa.

Dear James:

Your letter of the eighth is this evening at hand.

I perceive that one passage in my last letter but one has been wholly misinterpreted by you. I had not the remotest idea of including you, openly or covertly, in the class of the mean & guilt. My meaning was perhaps too blamely expressed, but was simply that you had, as it seemed to me, drawn unfavorable inferences in regard to my morals because I did not speak so severely of certain Jewish behaviour as the fact of my having resisted temptation to similar behaviour (although aided by circumstances) might have been expected to lead me to do; but that those who do speak so severely in such cases belong, in my opinion, to the class of the mean & guilt.

If your interpretation of the passage in question was the natural one on a careful reading of it, it seems to me you had a right to feel injured — & and to be displeased afterwards if I was unwilling to be attacked with the same weapon of personal abuse that I had used myself.

Your affectionate Brother,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Dear Sir:

Your letter of the 15th is duly received.

I have your letter in my last letter that we have
written, which I had to answer, [illegible]
[illegible] I am [illegible] to the [illegible]
[illegible] I have [illegible]
[illegible] I am [illegible]
[illegible] I am [illegible]
[illegible] I am

Plymouth, Pa., 12 October, 1865.

Address: Kingston Luzerne Co., Pa.

Dear Hattie:

Your welcome favor of yesterday is at hand this evening. The prospectus of the Coastal Companies you inclose is quite interesting, and I should think the enterprise would prove successful in a business point of view. I should fear for the Round Hill project would be a good one, but the large amount of capital required seems to me a serious obstacle. I am sorry not to have yet made the acquaintance of the Parke Hill Farm, of Dr. Prince's that has so long been in Hodgman family. The dwelling that you are undergoing is certainly commendable. Here the weather has for some time been very dry, though less so than with you, and in spite of a small shower early this morning the dust this evening is very deep in the roads. The sky has now been overcast for nearly two days, and it really seems likely to rain tomorrow; and I hope you will share in the benefit of the storm.

Last Tuesday Mr. Fraser and I cast our first votes, he has this year become of age, and I have never been in Pennsylvania before since I became of age and have had no home in any other State. The papers inform us today of a fine Union victory in the State, and the State Senator from this county (which has heretofore, I believe, been copperhead) is now the a Union man.

Mr. Fraser has left me and gone home to Philadelphia, as he had promised within two or three days all the work I had to give him, and I had, in view of the election, given him the choice of going to the city or not without staying to do the work. He had known & made arrangements for voting here. He insisted, and it was apparently no understood at the polls, that we had a right to vote here according to the laws of this State, which require, I said, only ten days staying in a place previous to election if you have lived a year in the State. According to the views I have been taught to entertain one staying here even for twenty years if [illegible] constantly the intention of returning to home elsewhere would not constitute "residing" here in a way to give a vote

18

Mr. Lesley spent three days here and at Wilkesbarre
fortnight ago. He did not seem to be at all well. He spent a
of one day out here, and I saw him again in Wilkesbarre
Sunday night. He had expected to go from here to a place in
Tioga County to examine a coal tract for a Mr. Ward of Phila-
delphia. But Friday evening an unintelligible telegram from Mr. Ward
made him give up his plan and go back to Philadelphia.
The telegram had been incorrectly transmitted. Mr. Lesley was
anxious to have me undertake the examination of Tioga County in
his stead, and wrote to Mr. Ward to that effect. Mr. Ward wrote
and telegraphed to me and I agreed to go there day after to-
morrow thinking I should be done with the surveying here by
that time. But I shall have to return here again next week
after two or three days' absence and do still two or three
days' work here. It is possible that Mr. Ward may wish to
have a survey of his coal land made by me. He seems to be
a very nice man from the little I saw of him last Spring in
Philadelphia or his coming once or twice to see Mr. Lesley.

It is quite cold to night, and begins to seem like autumn
like or wintry. The leaves on the mountains have changed
color very much within a few days past. There has been no frost
yet here, and a few days ago we had a spell of very fine
weather. We have had a great deal of fog in the mornings
from the River, and Mr. Lesley said he had been afraid I
should get the chills and fever, the first I had thought of. But
now I find there has been a good deal of that disease here
and at Wilkesbarre, and this week Reverdy a mild case of
it in this house, and another still milder; and I now believe
that a mysterious headache that troubled Reese and me
simultaneously for two or three days was a slight attack
of the same disease. He attributed ill to fat meat he had eaten
but I took exception to that; and I attributed it to lack of exercise
and lack of sleep; but he had been working out of doors all day.
It was a more acute headache than I had been accustomed to,
and was accompanied with fever.

Give my love to all. Joe Lesley's wedding reception is to
take place, I am told, on the eight of next month. Mr. Ben Lesley is going
to Lower Canada, to return before that time.

Yours affectionately for Benj. Smith Lyman.

Plymouth, Pa.; 13 Oct. 1865.

Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co., Pa.

My dear Mr. Lesley:

In case Frazer desires a settlement of his account, as I suppose he does on account of the balance in his favor, here is a statement of the money I have advanced him and the disbursements made for him, and I enclose a receipt in full for his board here.

1865 Aug. 4.	Hotel bill at Wilkesbarre	- -	$10,00
" " 20.	Cash	- - - - - - - - - - -	20,00
" Sept. 3.	Cash	- - - - - - - - - - -	3,00
" " 6.	Cash	- - - - - - - - - - -	6,00
" " 18.	Cash	- - - - - - - - - - -	20,00
" " "	Paid Mr. Pierce for board	- - - -	25,00
" Oct. 10.	Cash	- - - - - - - - - - -	10,00
" " 11.	Cash	- - - - - - - - - - -	10,00
" " 13.	Paid Mr. Pierce for board in full		40,00
			144,00
" Sept. 1.	Received back, Cash	- - - - -	15,00
			129,00
" Oct. 13.	Paid for washing	- - - - - -	2,00
	Amount against F[illegible]		131,00

The board was reckoned in all fifty two days at a dollar and a quarter a day.

He worked from the tenth of August (the day we left Philadelphia) until the seventh of October inclusive, excepting only from a Thursday till Monday both inclusive, say four working days, spent in visiting Philadelphia; unless you choose to except also half a day the in Wilkesbarre on his private business during my absence in Worthington, and a day and a half lost to us by his going with Dr. [illegible] about the mine survey and other matters. Besides that he or his father has a small bill against me for some paper protractors that I asked him to bring from Philadelphia and that his father sent up afterwards.

I set out tomorrow morning for [illegible]. The underground survey here is taking far more time than I expected; there is more of it than I expected and it advances more slowly. There is still some of it left to do and a couple of days of [illegible] [illegible] when I get back next week. Affectionately yours. Benj. Smith Lyman

Chemnitz, den 1. Juli 1904.

Collecte: Kirche Chemnitz-Süd, Fr.

Herr Max Mustermann

Für Ihre Mühe danke ich bestens und bitte, mir auch ferner Ihre gütige Hilfe zu leihen.

Hochachtungsvoll

Paul Beispiel

Kassierer.

1904 Sept.	12.	Monat Juli an Kirchenbeitrag	10,00
"	20.	Cash	20,00
"	Sept.	3. Cash	3,00
"	"	6. Cash	6,00
"	"	16. Cash	20,00
"	"	Paul Beispiel Beitrag pro Januar	12,00
"	Okt.	10. Cash	10,00
"	"	11. Cash	10,00
"	"	15. Paul Beispiel Beitrag pro Januar in Mk.	10,00
			14,00
"	Sept.	1. Personal Kirchl. Cash	12,00
			12,00
"	Okt.	18. Paul Beispiel Beitrag	12,00
		Summe Chemnitz	31,00

Der Betrag wird verbucht in Mk. [illegible] Ihre Sache ist in allen Fällen gute Quittung.

Der Kassierer [illegible]

Plymouth, Pa.; 20 Oct. 1865.

Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co., Pa.

or, next week: 135 South Fifth Street, Phila.

My dear Sanborn:

Yours of the seventeenth reached me this noon and was very welcome. I had almost come to the determination as to what I had been meditating, writing you again; but I have been [illegible] that in itself every week of finishing up those photographs & [illegible] along with my [illegible].

I came back here last evening from an absence of six days in visiting some coal land in the South east corner of Tioga county near Blossburg. I went there from here, by railroad, by the way of Northumberland at the junction of the North and West Branches of the Susquehanna. This was the place where Priestley the celebrated theologian lived; and through his influence Unitarian Churches, among others one here in Plymouth (now temporarily closed), were scattered through this part of Pennsylvania. This region about Plymouth, by the way, seems to me the most intelligent and best educated one in the eastern Pennsylvania so far as my observation goes, and it is the only one where it has seemed to me desirable to have a home. Northumberland is quite prettily situated at the union of the two rivers; but does not thrive much in the way of business and is far outstripped in that by its young rival Sunbury, two or three miles down the river. Before reaching Northumberland I passed through Danville, a very busy place full of iron furnaces. From Northumberland I went by the Philadelphia and Erie Rail Road to Williamsport, and had to wait there five hours or more, and so had a chance to see the place and do a little shopping. It seemed to be a lively business place of four or five thousand inhabitants, with a mountain ridge to the south and pretty hills to the north. I witnessed some interesting processes in the building of a wire bridge across the river to the south of the town, and at the same place saw some pebble stones floating on melted lead. There were a good many pleasant looking dwelling houses in the outskirts of the town, and the architecture of the town hall was rather ambitious. The hotel at the rail road station, a little ways out of town, was sumptuous and magnificent, and though quite new was surrounded by tall oaks close up to its walls, trees that were evidently left with much pains from the original forest

I observe almost everywhere now in Pennsylvania, as well as elsewhere great attention paid to the planting of shade trees and to the architecture of the houses, so that the villages and homesteads are getting to look very pretty and to rival almost our New England villages, which I had thought quite unrivalled in the world. From Williamsport I went in the evening to Canton on the Elmira Rail Road, in the Southwest corner of Bradford County. There I lodged that night and was taken in a buggy the next morning, fifteen miles, to the place of my destination, Mr. Ward's shanty at Lyons's Mill. There were two other houses here, one of them called an hotel, besides the sawmill. Mr. Ward lives at Towanda, but spent a part of the summer here with his wife; and had now come again to stay a few days while I should be there. He had no house keeper and did our cooking and the rest, rather successfully on the whole especially the cooking, but with some delay to our operations in the field. He is quite young, was two years at school at Steubenville, and two at Andover, and graduated at Princeton in 1861; and edited a newspaper at Harrisburg (the Patriot and Union) for two years after graduating. After that he went to Germany and traveled and expected to be gone three years, but came home suddenly, in alarm from a newspaper account of Stuart's Raid into Maryland and Pennsylvania (in 1863?). He seems still to be a Democrat, [illegible] saw a copy of the said Harrisburg Copperhead newspaper [illegible] about, and was told that the paper was owned by a near relative of his. He avoided, however, any offensive display of his politics, and made himself generally quite agreeable. I spent Sunday, and Monday, and Tuesday in walking about with him, the last two days, in walking about to different points on his large tract of land, mostly through woods. Wednesday I left him and went on foot with my knapsack on my back five miles, past the Fall Brook mines to the Morris Run mines. There in dining at the boarding house I made the acquaintance of a young man named Macy, who proved quite agreeable, and turned out to be from Syracuse, an acquaintance of the Wanseys, a parishioner of Mr. May, a cousin of George Holyoke and a friend of several other people. Mr. Ward had also known the Wanseys at Towanda, before they went to Northampton. The Morris Run and Fall Brook villages have a population of some two, or some say four thousand inhabitants each, but they are the most desolate looking villages possible, built in mythic[?] myths[?], almost without streets. Yesterday I went by rail to Blossburg and spent the night there. It is a small uninteresting village and I went on this yesterday morning by the cars to [illegible] down the Tioga River, and thence on the Erie Rail Road to Great Bend, thence to Scranton [illegible]
[illegible] Sorry that your wife is not well. Give her my regards. Expect to return [illegible]
I wish [illegible] Philadelphia [illegible]

Plymouth, near Wilkesbarre, Pa.; 20 Oct. 1865

Address: No. 135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia

My dear Ashburner:

Your favor of the fifteenth of last month came to hand last night.

I was very likely mistaken in thinking I had sent you a copy of my Cape Breton report; for I have succeeded in getting but few copies off it and those in two or three batches. On my return to the city, next week, I shall take pleasure in sending you a copy if I still have one or can get one. But do not fancy the report of much importance; it has nothing of general interest in it and may possibly interest you only from your acquaintance with the Newfoundland Coal field.

After I sent Mr. Statefeldt my letter to you I learned that Mr. Boalt was going out with him as his partner and that they were going to settle at Electric, Reese River. Boalt was an acquaintance of mine at Fairbury, although he was there but little the year I was there. I found him, then, quite agreeable, and if you should have an opportunity I think you would be pleased to become acquainted with him.

I think often with pleasure of the days I passed with you at Virginia City, and hope at some future time to see more of you. If I can ever do anything for you here at the East, pray let me know.

I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Plymouth, Mass. Nov. 20th 1855

Address: Miss Jane Swift, West Bridgewater

Dear Miss Williams:

Mrs. Perry left Plymouth yesterday
morning & I feel very lonely.

I was very glad to receive a letter from you
before I left Plymouth, for I have succeeded in getting
but few copies, and those in two weeks notice. Do you think
it possible that you could obtain a few more? I am very
anxious to get rid of them, & would be glad to receive
a few dollars. Please write me immediately & let me know
how many you can procure.

[illegible] I sent the [illegible] Mercury
[illegible]. Would you not like to be [illegible]
one [illegible] editress, therein. Would you be capable
[illegible] editorship, editorial & you like [illegible]
[illegible] them. I would like you, quite [illegible], and I
should love to [illegible] with you would [illegible]
[illegible] associated with him.

I wish you were [illegible] the days I passed with
you [illegible] & would [illegible] them over again
[illegible]. Shall you be at any [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] time?

Yours truly

Miss Jane Swift.

Plymouth, [illegible]; 27 Oct. 1865.

My dear Mr. Sykes:

If you will be so kind as to [illegible] the colored folks at No 135 South Fifth Street that [illegible] & arrive home next Monday evening about ten o'clock, and that they need not forward any more letters or newspapers to me here, you will greatly oblige

Yours very truly.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

Benj. Smith [illegible]

will be happy to attend the

meeting of the Harvard Club

next Thursday evening.

35 E. 52nd Street

Dec 1st 188[illegible]

To

John [illegible], Esq.

[illegible]

No. 135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
31 Oct. 1815.

Mr. Goodwin,
Postmaster at Kingston.

Dear Sir;

Please forward to me here any letter that may come to your office for me, and oblige

Yours very respectfully,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, Nov. 30.

Dear Father;

I conjecture from my having received no letters from any of you for some time that you have abstained from writing from doubt as to my whereabouts and as to the consequent probability of a letter's reaching me. I received punctually the two Springfield Reports, which you were so kind as to send me, containing California letters from Mr. Bowles. I read both the letters attentively, especially that one, on the Pacific railroad. I think he is a little over enthusiastic on that subject and carried away by his sympathy with the natural wishes of the people among whom he had been travelling. I agree with him perfectly as to the possibility of overcoming any obstacle in the way of mountains that lies in the way; but, as you already know, I estimate very differently from him the difficulty in regard to fuel. I think he greatly overstates the abundance of wood along the proposed route, and that he is quite mistaken as to the amount there of mineral fuel, and that he greatly underrates the cost of transporting fuel a few hundred miles, as well as the number of these hundred miles to be transported. The railroad would be some two thousand miles long from the Missouri River to Sacramento, and, so far as I know, coal is now claimed to have been found and opened only along the eastern slope of the Rocky Mountains in the Pike's Peak region say six hundred and fifty miles from the Missouri; in the neighborhood of Salt Lake City (the only place, I fancy, along the whole line where the coal, a thin bed of poor coal, has actually been worked) say thirteen hundred miles from the Missouri; and, some poorly authenticated if not fabulous coal beds near Virginia City, Nevada, say seventeen hundred miles from the Missouri. The coal ready for use at any of these points would be immensely dear in a very high degree compared with coal in our Pennsylvania coal regions here. It costs at least two cents a mile to transport a ton of coal, there it would probably cost much more, and more and more the greater the distance from these few coal mines. It is easy to see, then that it would be very costly to satisfy with coal the voracious appetite of a loco-

motive. Nor can the rock oil, to the possible use of which Mr. Bowles refers, be obtained for nothing or transported for nothing. In case oil should be found all along the line, an unexpected solution of the difficulty would be arrived at. Otherwise I must consider myself highly sceptical as to the five years that Mr. Bowles allots to the completion of the rail road. Perhaps irrigation (possibly with the help of artesian wells) may be managed on so large a scale as to produce vegetable fuel enough in time, in the shape of forests or otherwise; but that will require time as well as a great deal of space, and it will not be begun for a long time yet. In the mean time a slower motive power might be furnished on the railroad, if it was built, by horses, whose food could be produced on the spot sooner than forests could grow; and it is possible that the amount of teaming across the plains is enough to justify a horse railroad graded like steam railroads.

I left Plymouth last Monday evening and arrived here early the next morning, by the way of Northumberland and Harrisburg. I expect to be here for several weeks if not all winter, but have no work for other people cut out beyond the next month or so. I have, however, plenty of work on my own account to attend to in case I should receive no orders by the end of that time.

I am ready now to relieve you of the three boxes and barrel packed with my things in your woodshed, if you will be as kind as to forward them to me. I enclose an advertisement of a line of steamers from Hartford to Philadelphia, by which I think it would be well to send them, if the line is still running. The advertisement is an old one, but perhaps you can learn something later in regard to the steamers through your freight agent at Northampton or otherwise. The things might go as freight from Northampton, and perhaps (if there are now no such steamers) as railroad freight all the way here; if there is any way of sending freight in that way through New York. Otherwise I suppose they will have to come by express; although they might go to Boston and come from there in Mr. Winsor's steamers. If what you learn about these things leaves you in doubt about the best way of sending them, write me before sending. I am very sorry to give you this trouble about them, and if it is too much, pray let the things lie until I can take care of them myself.

A couple of days after I last wrote you I went to Tioga County and was gone six days. I went by Northumberland and Williamsport and returned by Bloomsburg R. Road and Scranton. ... arrived here from New York State with his pleasing bride and will have a reception at ... Love to all. Your affectionate son Benjamin ...

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 5 Nov. 1845.

W. A. Hendry Esq.

My dear Hendry:

Your welcome letter of the fifteenth of last month has but just reached me to-day. It arrived here before my return to the city last week and, in Mr. Lesley's absence too, was laid aside for me and forgotten. I am boggled to account for the origin of the inquiry in regard to the number of your house with my signature. The signature was no doubt genuine, but I made no such inquiry, for I did not consider the house number essential in addressing so well known a personage as yourself in Halifax. Do you prefer your house address to be used rather than your office? When I saw that article in the paper on the Choctaw and a vegetable diet I thought it was an excellent opportunity to retort upon some of my friends who had teased me in regard to my notions about diet, and so I got several copies of the paper to send to them. I sent one of them to Mr. MacGregor, and possibly one to Marshall Bartlett; and it is possible that one of these made the inquiry about the house number on a scrap of the wrapper, while writing to you, in order to find your name and address on coming to Halifax. Is not that an ingenious theory?

In regard to the coal claims you speak of round Hatchet Cove from Point Acona to the Root, if you had a million of dollars at your disposal and felt inclined, I would not hesitate to recommend you sinking a shaft to mine the coal under the sea. I have no doubt that it might be safely and profitably done with proper care. But I fear it will be difficult to induce a capitalist to make the first experiment; as soon as the first successful experiment has been made then all the capitalists will be anxious to try too. So, I trust that in undertaking a share in the scheme you are careful not to risk much, if any, more

137 South Eighteenth Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Miss A. Mackay Esq.

My dear Annie:

I think that either Mr. Lesley or I would be happy to be employed as you suggest "to make a statement of the available quantity of coal and the feasibility of raising it." I have lately seen a miner who worked until last spring in the Cornwall copper and tin mines near Lands End (Parish of St. Just) where they mined out a mile, I think, under the sea, and so near to the bed of it that one of the bore holes only sixteen inches long pierced through to the sea, luckily before they blasted it, so that they stopped it up with a plug. But that was a different rock, of course, from your coal measures. I do not fancy that any unusual depth of shaft would be required for mining under the water; but you might perhaps persuade capitalists that at a certain considerable depth there would quite certainly be no extraordinary risk on account of the sea above.

I shall be very much pleased to see you here and I am sure Mr. Lesley will be too; and I trust you will look me up immediately on your arrival in these parts, for you will find this office of mine in a very accessible part of the City. My lodgings are at the same place so that you can look for me there at any hour. I have been sometime thinking of urging you to carry out your plan of visiting this part of the country, as you proposed two years ago. I have not forgotten my old promise of sending you the results (as far as houses, fences and fixed objects are concerned) of my surveying last year on Pointing [illegible] Cow Bay and Glace Bay Roads; but I have hitherto actually been too busy to attend to that, and I have hopes to accomplish it a few weeks hence when my present work [illegible] I have been making a survey of some coal property [illegible] valley, and am just now occupied in making the map.

Mr. Lesley has been gone two or three weeks [illegible] Lower Canada, with reference to oil; and I am [illegible] is frozen up there or buried in snow, so late in the season [illegible] expected home in a few days.

I will look out for some political matter in the news [illegible] send you. The trouble is not so much to manage the negroes, Copperheads would have it, but to manage the former slaveholders. [illegible] suffrage would set all right quickly, but the abolition of slavery [illegible] constitutional amendment must in time effect [illegible] results, if that does not slip through our fingers. It ~~seems extremely unsafe~~ [illegible] to restore political power immediately to the [illegible] rebels, especially if not balanced by the loyal votes of the negroes.

Remember me kindly to your wife and family, and believe me always

Very truly yours, Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 8 Nov. 18[illegible]

Dear Mother:

Your favor of the twentyeighth and Father's of the second reached me only today, along with a number of the Friend [illegible] Bulletin of the Geological Society, all forwarded from Kingston. I don't know why they were not forwarded sooner; but at that little post office they seem to find it as hard to keep the run of their business as if it were as extensive as the business of a city post office.

I envy you the ability to hear Mr. Emerson's lectures by going only seven miles. Mr. Sanborn mentioned in a letter that neither he, the Ripleys nor the Emersons were losers by the bank robbery at Concord, but that Mrs. Horace Mann lost all. The Commonwealth newspaper mentioned also, I believe, that Miss Elizabeth Hoar lost heavily, and that Mrs. Mann's eldest son lost all, but that the two younger sons gave him a third each of their patrimony so as to make the three equal again.

The great event here of late has been Joe Lesley's wedding reception last evening, at Aunt Susan's house. I went about nine o'clock, as the invitation card had informed me that Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lesley would be at home from eight to ten o'clock. I found a pleasant gathering of people there, enough to crowd the back parlor and at the same time leave a few for the front parlor. The bridal pair stood in their wedding clothes at the back end of the back parlor and shook hands with pretty spirit and patience. Joe was dressed (so far as I can recollect) in black, and looked as happy as possible; his wife wore something white on the top of her head with some flowers, I guess, and wore a heavy handsome white silk gown, high-necked (my memory of her dress is rather confused), and she looked very pretty and bright and in good spirits, and young, and something which I had not before noticed in her face reminded me very strongly of my Casino acquaintance in Freiberg whom we used to call the Englishwoman, an elder sister of [illegible]. About half past nine we had a very generous supper of ices, cakes and punch. After that the guests mostly went away very soon, [illegible] three near relatives and intimate friends [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible]

them separated and last of all Mr. Barclay, a fellow clerk of Joe's in the Rail Road Office, and 3 representatives of steadfast Quakerdom bade them good bye and came away, all together, to our quiet, happy homes. Three of Joe's brothers, and his sister, were at the reception, but Mr. Peter Lesley had unfortunately not got home from Gaspé. Mr. Thomas at last was there, and he had given Joe & bride a handsome and costly tea service of silver. Others have come with handsome presents, but no display of them was made last evening.

Joe was married on the twenty fifth of last month at Ridgeway Farm, N.Y., by Rev. Mr. Zabriskie to Miss Emily Louise Davis, of Ithaca, N.Y. She was a telegraph operator in this city and was rather fond into Joe's Care last Spring by Mr. Scott, and Joe was anxious last April to find some good situation for her. She either then or soon afterwards received a situation in the telegraph office in the Pennsylvania R.R. office where Joe works. A speaking tube goes from his desk up to the telegraph room and it has been mainly asserted that he did some of his courting through this tube, quite like Pyramus and Thisbe methought. Joe was so warm in his praises last April that I recommended him then to pay his court to her, and two or three other persons claim now the ability to say that sweet word: "I told you so." Well, if he must marry, he could hardly have done better; for his wife is agreeable to look at, very pleasing and well bred in her manners, apparently pretty well educated, although her schooling did not extend beyond the district school, and very amiable, on the whole a very charming woman. Moreover, although not rich in money, she is rich in the ability to take care of herself in a pecuniary point of view.

The happy couple will stay yet ten days or a fortnight at Aunt Susan's, and then go to live at Joe's shanty at Germantown, where they will have essentially the comfort and seclusion of housekeeping together with the freedom from housekeeping cares that boarding gives. It will be, indeed, a most favorable instance of love in a cottage.

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate bro.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dear Father;

Your favor of yesterday is at hand, and I am [illegible] obliged by you for forwarding my boxes so promptly. I am [illegible] that my request in regard to them reached you at a time [illegible] were so hurried by other things.

I do not understand by the freight receipt you inclose whether the boxes are to arrive by the Hartford steamboat or by rail all the way. If [illegible] delivered to me here, as they probably will be, it does not [illegible] to me about knowing or how they came; but if I should [illegible] them up, it would be convenient to know. However, if [illegible] make their appearance within a week or so, I can [illegible] inquiries here, beginning with the office of the steamboat; and shall probably have no difficulty in finding them if they [illegible] directed as to come through to this city.

I have made two attempts to get the last number of the North American, that you speak of in your letter to Mr. Sparks, but that number does not seem yet to have penetrated so far into the wilderness as this. I anticipate much pleasure from reading it, especially Mr. Whitney's article.

It will give me pleasure to complete the family gathering at Thanksgiving with my presence. Does it come in the time-honored way on the last Thursday in November, or does it come on the President's day, the seventh of next month?

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate son.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

137 Pine Street Philadelphia, Pa.

135 South Fifth St, Philadelphia, 12 Nov. 1865.

Dear Barnard:

Your favor of the ninth of this month came duly to hand. I am very glad to learn by it that your affairs is turning out so well at last; I feared you had had some unexpected difficulty in securing your licenses. You will believe, I am sure, that I am glad not merely on my own account but on yours; although I cannot deny that it will be a great convenience to me to receive the balance of our account due me, at the same time that I should be very sorry to have it cause you serious trouble.

I am poorly posted in regard to the business men of Philadelphia (the great out to know argues one's self unknown &c); but I have the impression very strong, without quite knowing why, that Lewis Audenried, about whom you inquire, is very rich and a very large operator in anthracite.

I thank you for the interest you express in my business welfare this season. I have been constantly, except for six days in July, with profitable employment on hand, although the demand for my kind of work has been far less than last year.

With best wishes for your success, I remain
very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

1827

135 North 8th St., Philadelphia, February 18th, 1827.

Dear Friend:

I am glad to receive by this mail thine kind letter. I am very glad thee is at last getting in business and do well at last; I feared you had given over altogether, finding it necessary you should go to sea. I will believe, dear Eve, that thee did not intend to accuse me of neglect but as you say; nothing of the kind shall it will be my part ever to cherish the remembrance of thee as a friend, while there is life and breath in me. Let me hear from thee as often as thee can, and I will endeavour to do the same by thee.

I am glad to hear of Mr. Hancock's success in Philadelphia. The great cause of my not writing to thee sooner is, that I have been expecting every day to hear from you, that you had arrived safe in Philadelphia, and that thee would immediately write me, but finding that I have not heard from thee for so long a time, I am afraid that you have met with some misfortune, and therefore I have written to thee, to know the cause of thy silence.

I have not yet received the letter in which thee informed me of thy intended marriage with Miss Hancock, but I have no doubt but it will arrive safe to hand in a few days, and I shall then write to thee my sentiments on the subject.

With best wishes for your success, I remain

Thy truly loving friend.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 12 Nov. 18[illegible]

Dear Father:

Your favor of day before yesterday reached me yesterday. The delay you speak of in sending my boxes is of no consequence whatever; indeed, I shall be quite embarrassed for some time yet to find shelf and drawer room enough to stow away the minerals and books. I shall have to get some more shelves and drawers made; and then I shall be a little puzzled where to put them up in my sitting room. I begin to foresee that in spite of the extent of my territory I shall be already a little cramped for room with the quantity and variety of my apparatus and collections. Then there will be the dread of having to pack up all these things again and remove either on account of my affairs or on account of the landlords turning me out. I think I shall go tomorrow and get a lease from him for as long a term as possible; I have made the rooms so comfortable that I shall be able, I think, in any event to get for them the rent I pay, if I should desire to leave them myself. I begin almost to feel enslaved by my property so hard to pack and remove, and have almost a mind to sell out most of it, books, minerals, photograph apparatus and all and depend on public libraries and collections. Not but that the number of my books and minerals is small enough already, but the prospect of moving them even inside of the same city and of providing for them in case of a long absence is not agreeable. Besides, to become and remain master of my photographic and blowpipe apparatus and what not else I must use them and so give to them time and labor that might perhaps be better employed in a single specialty. But the question has two sides to it; and I shall probably keep on with what I have begun and be careful about spreading myself any more.

I hope that Geo. Wright does not prove to be so near his end as he seemed when you wrote. His will be a great loss indeed. I suppose that [illegible] long before this [illegible]

Dear Sir:

acknowledging the receipt of the two letters and Fruit Bulletin sent to Kingston.

I shall be happy, as I mentioned in my last, to be with you at Thanksgiving. It seems almost a pity that a custom of two hundred and fifty years standing should be broken by two Governors coming in the Eastern President in regard to the appointment of the day for Thanksgiving, and making that day anything but the last Thursday in November. The eleventh of December will be, however, more convenient for me this year, I think.

Mary Jane's adventures at the fire, seeing the hall so crowded, have amused me a good deal. The feelings of that virtuous maiden when rudely driven from her bed in her night clothes without her knowing the real cause of such violence.

Mr. Lemy arrived home night before last from Gaspé and Quebec and Montreal, and the journey has agreed with him in respect to health. He better than when he expected, and he looks now pretty [illegible] as any man in Montreal, and [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 18[illegible]

Dear Father:

My three boxes and barrel arrived here this afternoon, apparently in good order, but I have not opened them yet; and I have to thank you again for the trouble you had with them. The cost of transporting them including fifty cents for delivering them at the house was quite moderate, only five dollars and a half. They came all the way by railroad but so far as I can judge by external appearances have been handled so carefully as to leave them in as good condition as if they had come by water with less handling.

I succeeded this morning in obtaining a lease of my two rooms for two years from the first of next January, the most I could get. I was anxious to get it before unpacking any more things.

I have just passed an agreeable evening at the Ledleys where I met besides the large family now there (with Joe and his bride and his brother Alexander) the Price Lyman and one or two ladies who had taken tea there and Dr. Ellis and one or two gentlemen who called in the evening.

I learn that the miners in the Lackawanna region have struck again, so that coal will go up again.

Your affectionate Son.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dear Miller:

I am sure that you will excuse me for not writing you sooner, but I have been very busy since my return from Europe. I have to thank you for your kind letter. We had a very pleasant time in Paris, but I was glad to get back to my own work. We are living in a very quiet way, and I am enjoying my self very much. I have been very busy with my work, and I am glad to say that I have been able to get a good deal done. I am sorry that I cannot come to see you, but I am afraid that I shall not be able to do so.

Yours very truly,

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 1st mo. 8

Dear Mary:

Your favor of last Sunday did not reach me until Wednesday afternoon. I feel very much flattered by the kind message from my sweetheart Sarah, and it will give me great pleasure to see Lu again and renew our acquaintance. I ought, however, to stipulate beforehand that she shall not recognize me; in fact that before the restoration in other respects of our former relations the Constitutional amendment abolishing slavery shall be ratified by her. I am reminded of the song of the sentimental stage driver on my journey across the plains last year: "He stole what I loved, Oh, he did steal from me my liberty."

Thursday morning early I set out for Sterling, a small station, in Cameron County, on the Philadelphia and Erie Rail Road to examine some coal lands there for the Lesley. This map

Dear Mary:

Now there's that darling child and I
until Wednesday afternoon. I feel very small
that message from my overhead. And it helps me
just pleased to see in print on those engagements. I
really honors. Elizabeth Lippincott Not to tell
alone now: in short just before to postpone
Now Thomas Wedding To Countess Olivia
Nothing Drowsy about to meet by
to keep with accustomed
to Plenty elephant. Divine
me Mary Lindy."

Thursday morning and I
photo in Canon Evening
Grand I Japanese

taken from the Rail Road Guide will show imperfectly the position of that place, and the route I took through Harrisburg, Sunbury, Williamsport and Lockhaven. At Lockhaven I arrived about dark and spent the night there and went on early the next morning to Sterling. Friday afternoon and all day Saturday I spent in the woods visiting coal openings, and was transported [illegible] of the time in a two horse lumber wagon over roads [illegible] that if it had not been for the name of the thing [illegible] we preferred walking, as the Irishman said when he [illegible] in a Sedan Chair with the seat gone. Friday night I slept at a boarding house in the woods where some half a dozen [illegible] and I all slept in a large well aired loft, but I slept [illegible] soundly. The woods there were almost wholly hemlock [illegible] very fine large ones, some of the trees that had been cut [illegible] furnished enormous handsome sticks of timber. Saturday night (last night) at the Emporium [illegible] the cars again at Sterling Station and came straight through here about three hundred miles [illegible] eleven o'clock [illegible]. I passed the night for the most part in a state of [illegible] in a sleeping car, one of those disgusting places where you lie on a narrow shelf with another shelf close above you with the privilege of shutting out what little air there is with a heavy curtain. You have a small mattress under you and for bed clothes a dark colored comforter, and a diminutive pillow with a clean pillowcase. As to the number and cleanliness of the former occupants of the bed (and of the present ones) you can only conjecture. Now and then during the night you are roused from sleep by the noisy talk of passengers coming in or going out; and through out the night you are bounced about and rolled from one side to the other on the springy bed by the motion of the car. In the morning you are forced to rise pretty early "if you want any breakfast" or if you want to let the bed maker get through with his business. Then you wash as well as you can at the common wash bowl, wipe on the common (very common) towel and if you choose comb and brush your hair with the common comb and brush, while all the time the swinging of the car, always the last in the train, keeps you bobbing about with ineffectual efforts to keep your balance on your feet. The result is that you feel pretty well used up when you arrive home and are glad if it is a [illegible] so that you can take a long refreshing nap on the sofa without interfering with business.

Aunt Susan has been talking for some time to me and other

[illegible] Fanny Brewer to come
about her intention to [illegible] from say the middle
and spend [illegible] or five [illegible] about Christmas to read
of January [illegible] Mr. Leslie [illegible] tute and is to be there
his course of lectures before [illegible] especially glad if you [illegible] come
some [illegible]. All these [illegible] visit would be pleas-
[illegible] on account of his absence [illegible] that it will be
[illegible] his presence, and [illegible] it convenient to ex-
until after [illegible] return. I hope you [illegible] in the city, as I expect to
cept the invitation when it comes; if I am [illegible] you; and I have no doubt that
be, it will give me great pleasure to [illegible] both of you. Aunt Susan and
the visit will be of great benefit [illegible] make the time pass away pleas-
I will both of course do all we can to [illegible] the other evening of
antly to you. I made the acquaintance at the Leslies [illegible] with whose pronunciation
a fine [illegible] teacher Miss Sally DeChannes [illegible] you become acquain-
and [illegible] of teaching. I should be glad to have acquaintance herself.
ted, and [illegible] would probably find her an agreeable [illegible] to meet her before, al-
She is an [illegible] friend of the Leslies, but I never happened [illegible]. If she has learned
though I have often heard her name mentioned by them [illegible] during your visit, if you [illegible]
should be very glad to provide you with instruction from her
Love to all.

Your affectionate Brother Benj. Smith [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 27 Nov. 81.

Dear Mother:

Your favor of yesterday arrived this afternoon, and the Springfield Republican containing Mr. Bowles's last letter came yesterday. I am very sorry to hear of George Wright's death. He seem indeed to be quite worked up about the freemasons and their ceremonies. I suppose any ceremony seems a mere mummery to those who do not understand it & they are too much enlightened to be dazzled by the display. Yet I think people get quite attached to ceremonies, and as church ceremonies, from early childhood associations aside from their significance. The real traditional meaning of the freemason ceremonies gives them, it seems to me, merely a sort of antiquarian or historical interest, and that, I should think, can never be a very lively kind of interest with the general public. The Roman Catholics have the same or very similar ceremonies and symbols but give a different meaning to them, a newer one, and one that they from their creed feel a lively interest in. But as their creed is imperfect the meaning they attach to their ceremonies and symbols is not so high nor of so permanent and universal interest as often meanings the same ceremonies and symbols might receive; for these ceremonies and symbols are themselves good and some of them from their simplicity and naturalness must remain always in use in one way or another. What seems more like mummery than the Catholic worship of a bit of bread; and yet what better symbol than bread of the means of growth, the chief & most common. So their worship of a woman with a baby in her arms might be considered the worship of the principle of reproduction or propagation, more interest as well as physical, the growth of the race.

I read with interest Mr. Bowles's letter and it refreshed my memory very well in regard to the enjoyments and annoyances of the sea voyage to California. Prof. Hall, by the way, was here at Mr. Lesley's last week, and he has this summer spent some time in the southwestern corner of Minnesota. I was pleased to hear him express an opinion in regard to the burning of the Pacific Railroad [illegible]

Dear Mr. [illegible]:

[illegible]

He considered that the western boundary of Minnesota at present would be forever the western limit of railroads, on account of the absence of fuel. He was hardly ready to accept my theory that in the course of a couple of hundred of years forests could profitably be planted with the help of irrigation in districts large enough to keep a railroad in operation to California; the cutting would even then be too great. Mr. Hall had just been geologizing in Georgia and Alabama. He is lame and progresses on crutches in consequence of some injury in one of his feet two years ago. He is still suffering in spite of the reports in that respect that some of his friends announced at Northampton last winter just.

I have been unpacking my boxes and barrel of books this afternoon and have my sofa covered with books that I have no place to stow away in. But I expect to get some shelves finished in a day or two; I must also get some drawers for minerals. I have unpacking the box of them that came from Northampton. I have so much work on hand that I have scarcely time to attend to these things.

I had myself elected a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences the last Summer. It is a society devoted almost wholly to Natural History mainly at all to Geology and has a handsome large collections of specimens in Natural History and has meetings every Tuesday evening. The time is taken up at the meetings chiefly in describing some new bug or fossil bone; this evening there was no business done and the meeting was adjourned within ten minutes. But the social part of it is the best, for most of the people interested in scientific [illegible] in the city are members and the gathering are pretty large [illegible] before and after the meeting. This evening after the adjournment one of the members exhibited some magic lantern photographic [illegible] which I had a chance to see the applicability of the magic lantern to illustrating scientific lectures, in its present state of perfection. Some of the views were very fine, especially some stereoscopic ones; others were scientific subjects exclusively.

Love to all.

Yours affectionately.

C. Wm. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 23 Nov. 65

My dear Sanborn:

As I have had no letter from you for about a month I suppose you are very busily occupied with your report so as to have no leisure. I trust your silence does not arise from illness either of yourself or any of your family.

I came home here the last day but one of October, and have been here ever since, except the last three days of last week spent in a journey to see coal lands in Cameron County in the Northwestern part of this state. On coming here from Plymouth I found my two boxes from Concord had safely arrived, and the big one was even unpacked owing to the impossibility of carrying it upstairs. I ought to have sent you before the $4.75 you paid in charges on them. I expect to get some money tomorrow, and I will send you a post office money order: you will recognize my handwriting on the superscription, so that I shall not need to send the ordinary duplicate, a second letter announcing that the order has been sent. I will take the liberty of including in the same money order enough to pay my three subscriptions to the Commonwealth, namely, besides the one addressed to me here the one addressed to me at Sydney Cape Breton and the one to my brother James in New York. The Cape Breton one might have its address changed to "F. N. MacQueen Esq. Sydney, Cape Breton, N.S." The copy that comes here has continued to come regularly, but I do not know whether the others have been continued or not. I see that the paper advertises that its delivery is continued until specially countermanded and until all arrears are paid; so, in order that I may not get these other people by any possibility into trouble, please order the paper to be discontinued at the end of the present [illegible]

203

1835 Chestnut St. Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dear Sir:

[illegible]

About the first of this month the Harvard Club had a meeting, where I saw Mitchell. He had a cold but seemed otherwise well. Did I ever tell you of the conundrum I heard the last day I was in Boston? Why do the young ladies of Philadelphia wear waterfalls? Because they have Brooks on the brain. Barlow advances from honor to honor. Did I ever tell you what I heard about him last summer? An estimable lady who had been a nurse in military hospitals was convinced there was something wrong about his character, because his men, when she happened to meet them in the hospitals, without exception expressed the greatest hatred of him.

Joe Lesley got married on the ~~twenty~~ fifth of October in New York state, and brought his bride home here and had a wedding reception at my Aunt Susan Lesley's about a fortnight ago. His bride is a very pleasing young woman, very pretty, goodmannered and sensible. She is daughter of the chief engineer of the Weehawken, who sank with the monitor together with a brother of Mrs. Lesley's. Her name was Emily Louise Davis. After the loss in that way of two male members of the family the females were thrown upon their own resources for their support, and Mrs. Lesley became an accomplished telegraph operator. She was employed for some months before her engagement and marriage in the telegraph office [illegible] that is in the Pennsylvania Rail Road office where Joe is Secretary. There was a speaking tube from his desk up to her telegraph room, and some maliciously assert that the courtship was partly carried on through this tube. They staid a couple of weeks at Aunt Susan's, and then went out to Joe's place in the country to live.

I am kept very busy yet in doing the office work connected with the survey I made at Plymouth; but there are many interruptions. I have not yet found time to unwrap from their papers the minerals that have been packed up so long. I have partially unpacked some boxes of books and minerals that I have lately received from Northampton; and these minerals have been packed up since I left Germany. I have got a lease of my rooms for two years from next New Years; so that I can stay here that long if I like, and that encourages me to unpack. I suppose you are established by this time in your renovated house; and I hope you find it comfortable. As for my furniture I am much in the same condition as when you were here, partly from lack of cash and partly from inability to find furniture for sale that suits me. My looking glass in particular has not been improved. If you would only come this way. I would display my looking glass for your benefit, another time. Can't you visit the Northampton Asylum about Thanksgiving Day. I am going to be there that day at our father's.

Give my [illegible] to your wife and baby and believe me ever your aff. [illegible] yours. Benj. Smith Lyman

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 26 Nov. 1865.

Dear Barnard:

Yours of the twenty fourth came duly to hand with the enclosed ... and report of McKenzie's, on which you ask for my views. I return them to you herewith; but can give you no opinion in regard to them, and am so much surprised even to examine any papers enough to see whether I could give a decided opinion. I must own, however, to a little surprise at your readiness to join in this speculation ... you have even got this letter well off your hands.

Hoping that you will be speedily successful in the matter at present in hand, I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

137 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia, 20 Nov. 1915.

Dear Dr. [illegible]:

[illegible] I have duly received [illegible], and shall [illegible] at your request. I return [illegible] herewith; but [illegible] I have [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 26 Nov. 1865.

Dear Father:

Your favor of the day before yesterday came duly to hand, and the Hampshire Gazette of last week also arrived yesterday.

I am very much obliged to you for the Massachusetts Geological Report, and shall be happy to take possession of it when I go to Northampton. I feel quite attached to the book from poring over it so much when a boy. Its poor woodcuts dark with the accompanying descriptions used to excite in me a great longing to see the romantic realities they represented, within as few miles of me; and they even led me when about twelve years old to express to the Huntington boys the short-lived intention of becoming a geologist, an intention that has had, however, but little direct influence on my choice of a profession. "Great geologist you would make!" was the answer they made me; and the project did seem wild.

I think that the route for the Pacific Rail Road that Uncle Joe favors is in reality no better if so good as the more southern ones. When people speak of that region as well wooded, they mean I suspect if they do so speak, as well wooded in comparison with the complete deserts of the south and something for different from what a New Englander would mean by the term and something that would be quite inadequate for the support of a railroad. Mr. Hall pointed especially on the map of the country west of the northwestern corner of Minnesota, where Uncle Joe's line would pass, and said there was no fuel there. Fuel in the form of peat is of course more costly to transport than coal so that a comparatively short distance to transport wood would prevent the operation of a railroad. Besides, the severity of the winter climate on that far northern route would be a serious obstacle if not an insuperable one to the running of a rail road. I would rather incline to a more southern route than the central one. One of the [illegible]

137 North 4th Street Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dear Sir:

[illegible]

lately announced as existing in New Mexico; and some parts of Arizona, near the centre, are said to be "well wooded". Moreover, coal could be carried by water to certain points along this line which would shorten very much the distance of transportation by rail. Still, I doubt very much the practicability of a rail road even though that country; for even there the distances are very great.

I shall try as you and mother suggest not to be dependent on the last train before Thanksgiving.

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate bro.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 27 Nov. 6

Leo Lesquereux Esq.

My dear Sir:

Since I last wrote you I was not in Wilkesbarre a week day
as much just before I came home; but I took that opportunity of visiting
the collection of the Historical society in order to see particularly if there
were many fossils there that would interest you or of the really possess-
ed the collection you had heard was for sale some years ago. They
did acquire a collection some years ago, from Carbondale I think, but
the keys to the drawers in which many of the specimens were locked up was
not to be found, so that I could not see them. I understood that the num-
ber of the coal plant fossils was considerable and that they had never been
identified as to species and never arranged in any sort of order. I saw
nothing, however, to give the impression that the number of them was
very large. I was told that there were two handsome collections of plant
fossils, one I believe, in Carbondale. I am sorry that the
result of my visit has not proved more satisfactory. I could hear
of no collection answering to the one you had heard was for sale at the latitude.

It is now four weeks since I came down here from Wyoming
with, and since that I have been constantly very busy, and once out
of the city into Northwestern Pennsylvania; but I must ask you
pardon for having neglected so long writing to you, as I meant to
do immediately on getting the information you desired.

Mr. Lesley has lately been down to Gaspé in Lower Canada
about oil and came home in fine health and spirits, but has been
a little out of sorts again the past week. Joe Lesley has just married
a charming wife.

Hoping that you and your family are well, I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1124

1337 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. U.S.A.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 28 Nov. 1875.

John Brooke Esq.
Tinnemahoning.

Dear Sir:

I regret to learn this morning through Mr. Felt that by misunderstanding or negligence on my part you received Lesley's report the other day without any explanatory note. I had somehow the impression that Mr. Felt was going to write you about it.

The copy sent you is the original report and no other copy is in the hands of the printers. Mr. Lesley had prepared this before he understood that you intended to print the report, and he says that before printing it he shall need to put it into a little different form without however substantially changing it. There are some things in it that it would not be worth while to print, and he would be unwilling to have it printed as it stands; and the sketch map would also need to be made over again before printing. The desire in sending it to you was that you should read it and return it as soon as convenient, together with any suggestions you thought proper if you wished it to be worked over into a suitable form for printing.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

The Plymouth Coal Company to Benj. Smith Lyman Dr.

10 Aug. 1865.	Carriage hire		$3,00
" 12 "	Rail road fare, Phila. to Wilkesbarre		4,25
" " "	Omnibus at Wilkesbarre, with baggage		,75
14 " "	Expenses on baggage		2,00
" " "	Board bill at Wilkesbarre		10,00
18 Sept. "	Board at Plymouth		25,00
13 Oct. "	Board at Plymouth		20,00
30 Oct. "	Board at Plymouth		35,00
" " "	Washing at Plymouth		8,42
" " "	Rail road from Plymouth to Wilkesbarre		6,40
" " "	Extra on baggage [illegible]		2,25
31 " "	Breakfast at Kingston		,75
" " "	Expenses on baggage		1,25
	To expenses during survey		$119,07

14 Aug. 1865.	Mr. Fearn hotel bill		10,00
25 Aug. "	Cash paid Mr. Fearn $20,00 $15,00 returned to me		5,00
3 Sept. "	Do. do. do.		3,00
6 " "	Do. do. do.		6,00
18 " "	Do. do. do.		20,00
" " "	Mr. Fearn board		25,00
10 Oct. "	Cash paid Mr. Fearn		10,00
11 Oct. "	Do. do. do.		10,00
13 " "	Mr. Fearn board		40,00
" " "	Do. washing		2,00
2 Nov. "	Cash paid Mr. Fearn		10,00
	To amount paid Mr. Fearn		141,00

31 Oct. 1865.	By [illegible] work in Ryefield [illegible]		$900,00
4 Nov. "	You had a hand [illegible] work at home @ do.		250,00
	To work on geological survey		1150,00
			1410,07
11 Jan. 1866	Notes and [illegible]		200,00
	Received Payment.		1610,07

Die Regierung Land Bewirtschaftung Abteilung

Nr.

10 Okt. 1921 Gemeinde [illegible] [illegible] 83,50
" " " Post Frankfurt, Gebühr Postscheck 2,50
" " " Gemeinde Hattenheim, Miete Okt. 1,25
14 " " " [illegible] 12,00
" " " Rechnung Fuhrkosten 10,00
18 Okt. " Rechnung Gemeinde 15,00
13 Okt. " Rechnung Gemeinde 32,00
30 Okt. " Rechnung Gemeinde 83,25
" " " [illegible] 6,80
21 " " " [illegible] 12,50
" " " [illegible] 1,25
" " " [illegible] 11,25

Übertrag 411,05

25 Okt. 1921 [illegible] 10,00
25 " " [illegible] 3,00
" " " [illegible] 6,00
" " " [illegible] 12,00
" " " [illegible] 12,00
" " " [illegible] 10,00
11 Okt. " [illegible] 10,00
12 " " [illegible] 40,00
" " " [illegible] 1,50
" " " [illegible] 10,00

Übertrag 111,00

31 [illegible] 3,00
" " " [illegible] 3,50

Übertrag 1130,55

1130,55

Benj: Smith Esq.

[illegible] to attend the meeting of the Harvard Club next Thursday evening.

[illegible] Philad.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 13 Dec. 1865.

Joseph N. Converse Esq.

My dear Sir:

On my return here from Boston last Summer I placed your map of the Pepperill Claims in the hands of the photographer with directions to return it to you by express as soon as he had photographed it, for I had to leave town immediately and could not send it myself. He informs me that he sent you the original, and I trust he succeeded in it promptly. The photograph this time is pretty good, though not perfectly so, and is of the same size as the original, and you can get copies of it if you like.

If it happens to be quite convenient to you I should be very glad to receive a portion or the whole of the fee I charged ($300) for the Pepperill Report and Maps; for I happen just now to be in especial need of ready money.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] Philadelphia, [illegible] 1861

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 15 Dec. 1865.

My dear Sanborn:

I take pains to begin this today (although I have been meaning to write for ten days past) because it is your birthday and I congratulate you most heartily on the return of the anniversary.

Your letter of the first of this month came duly to hand just before I set out for Northampton to spend Thanksgiving. I am obliged to you for attending to the Commonwealth subscription. I had forgotten about my own copy having been subscribed for in the spring unlike the others, but I was reminded of it by what you wrote and have looked up my last receipt and find that that copy was already paid for up to March 25, 1866; so the present subscription goes to March 1867, instead of "March 1866," as you wrote. I would not have subscribed so long in advance, if I had known about it.

I was sorry to miss seeing you at Northampton; but I trust it was not still your domestic difficulties that kept you at home, and that you have obtained the best of help in your kitchen. Apropos of your son's proficiency in the use of the straw chair I might relate the theological speculations of the little daughter of Mrs. Tiffany at Springfield. On entering the necessary she said to her mother "I suppose God sits on three holes." — I am glad to hear that your brother Jo is able at last to return to his studies at Cambridge.

I left here the Tuesday before Thanksgiving, reached New Haven that night at midnight, missed the train there through the fault of the conductor, spent a very comfortable night at the New Haven House, and got to Northampton just before dinner next day. I found James already there. It was our first complete Thanksgiving gathering for nine years, and we had not all been together since seven years ago last summer. The Brewer girls and my mother's cousin Miss Eliza Ann Warner, whom you have perhaps never met, of Northampton, dined with us on Thanksgiving day as customary for many years past; and besides there came a cousin of the Brewers, from Eastport, Maine, Miss Kate Briggs, a young woman who is spending six months at Northampton. This young woman is rather pretty, and commonly gay, not so highly cultivated as some Massachusetts girls I have seen. After dinner I set off an "egg of Pharaoh's serpents" on the dinner table to the astonishment of the company, few of whom had even heard of them. Cousin Eliza Warner ~~went away~~ carried it [illegible] chinks, but before the [illegible]

[illegible]

went I lighted a magnesium taper, which was also new to most of the company. As she was going there seemed to be a general kissing all round among the ladies, so I immediately joined in and began with Miss Kate Briggs. In the evening after tea we played some games such as "throwing lights" and one or two others; and some how, through James's fault I believe, there came on one or two other general kissings all round in which I of course hastened to join.

17 Dec. 1865. — These girls went home at the ringing of the nine o'clock bell and I let James wait on Miss Briggs home to a distant part of the town while I went home with the Brewers round the corner and then I hastened before it should be too late to call according to promise on the Cochranes where Mr. and Mrs. Fuller (Agnes Higginson) had been spending the day. After a pleasant call there I went home and found the family had gone to bed, they had supposed I was staying at the Brewers' so late.

The next afternoon, Friday, I made a call on my old flame Sarah Hopkins. Seventeen years ago we were acknowledged lovers, she aged six and I thirteen; I deserted her after about two years, and we have scarcely seen each other even in the street for fifteen years. When we met this time neither of us knew the other. I had been meaning for a good while to renew the acquaintance, but she was out of town during both of my two last visits to Northampton; and she was kind enough to enquire after me a few weeks ago of my sister Mary. Our tete a tete was short and agreeable but interrupted at last by the entrance of her father; and I did not repeat my call before leaving town. The changes natural to a young woman between the ages of eight and twenty three made it hard for me to conceive that she was the same girl that I had been so intimate with; but, although I can boast as little as any one of constancy, I was astonished ~~at~~ to find how lasting are the effects of early love (or any other), and probably should have been similarly astonished had she turned out far less amiable than she is. The confidence that she would be affected more or less in the same way by the same cause would leave me undaunted by the fact that she has, as I am told, two or three admirers at present, one of them a mining engineer and geologist of some note, who is living close by her father's house.

I left Northampton Monday evening as they would not celebrate my birthday by a little party including my friend Sarah, that evening on account of the meeting on that evening of one or two weekly clubs. I reached this city next evening having broken the journey to New York by spending the night at Norwalk. At New York I improved the opportunity of walking [illegible] up and down before the dwelling of the French nightingale whose acquaintance I made last summer, but was not certain that I saw her; [illegible] [illegible] for calling on her in the business part of the day, [illegible] [illegible] association [illegible]

Philadelphie, le 17 décembre, 1865.

Monsieur Gruner,

Ingénieur en Chef, Directeur des Etudes à l'Ecole des mines.

Mon cher monsieur:

Le porteur de cette lettre, M. Briggs, se rend en France dans l'intention de visiter quelques mines à fer.

J'ai connu ce monsieur depuis longtemps, et je l'ai toujours trouvé bien estimable soit par ses connaissances très-supérieures, soit comme parfait honnête homme.

Je profite ainsi de votre obligeance pour vous prier d'avoir la bonté de l'honorer de vos conseils et de l'aider dans ses projets. Vous me trouverez toujours disposé à reconnaître les bontés que vous aurez pour lui par tous les moyens en mon pouvoir.

Croyez-moi, mon cher monsieur,

Votre tout dévoué

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street.

Philadelphie, le 17 décembre 1877.

à Monsieur Lemoine,
Professeur au Lycée Descartes.

Mon cher monsieur,

Je profite de cette lettre, M. Poupin, qui va
se rendre dans l'intention de vous faire quelques visites à Tours,
pour vous remercier de votre excellente lettre, si pleine de
bonnes choses, et qui m'a fait un vif plaisir.
Je suis encore fort malade, mais je crois que la crise
de la fièvre de mal de tête va bientôt cesser, et je
vous remercie d'avance de votre obligeance pour votre ami
qui va vous demander à reconnaître la beauté de
votre ville pour lui, et de vouloir bien me rendre ses services.

Croyez-moi, mon cher monsieur,

Votre tout dévoué

Henri Martin.

135 Rue Notre Dame.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia 17 Dec. 1857

Aug. Langel Esq.

My dear Langel:

The bearer of this letter, Mr. Briggs, of this city, visits Europe for the purpose of getting certain information in regard to the manufacture of iron there. He has had long experience here in making iron and has very superior scientific attainments, and is an old friend of Mr. Lesley's and mine; and we both unite in recommending him most heartily to your particular consideration. You may possibly be able to put him in the way of getting what information he may desire in regard to the iron manufacture in France. Any kindness that you may be able to show him I shall esteem a personal favor to myself.

Hoping that you and your family are all well, I remain

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman

137 North Eighth Street Philadelphia 17 Dec. 1827

Mrs. Adams

My dear Adams:

I have your letter of the 9th. inst. and
shall comply with the request contained in your
[illegible] letter. It has been my pleasure ever
to meet you in my parlour as a friend of my
own and of my dear friend Mr. Jefferson; and
I am sure that I shall be happy to receive you
as my friend and guest when you shall visit
Washington in your chair of state. But I am
not in favour of the practice of Presidents
dining with strangers. They have not time to
do it well, & I am not fond of doing
things ill.

Adieu! Believe me always yours affectionately,

Mrs. Louisa Adams

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 17 Dec.

Charles Reinwald Esq.

My dear Sir:

The bearer of this letter, Mr. Briggs, of this city, goes to France for the purpose of visiting some of its iron mills. He has had long experience in the manufacture of iron here and is a man of superior scientific attainments. He is an old friend of the Lesley's and mine and we both unite in recommending him heartily to your especial consideration. Any kindness you may be able to show him we shall consider a personal favor to ourselves and shall always feel great pleasure in returning it by any means in our power.

Hoping that you and your family are all well, I remain,

My dear Sir,

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1126

1324 Race Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Miss Ida Kimball,
Dear Friend:

Yours of the 12th. received, and I am glad to hear from you. I have been very busy since I saw you, and have had many pleasant things to occupy my time, and as a result, my studies have suffered considerably. I have been trying to make up for lost time, and have succeeded in getting my lessons well prepared, but I am afraid I have not done as much reading as I should have done. I am very glad to hear that you are enjoying yourself so much, and I hope you will continue to do so.

With best wishes,

Yours truly,

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 18 Dec. 1865.

My dear Henry:

I am very glad to get your letter today of day before yesterday; and especially glad of the intimation at the end that you may come this way in the course of the Christmas holidays. I shall be delighted to see you, and to entertain you here for as long a time as you can stay, and I can offer you even more ample sleeping accommodations than you were so kind as to offer me. You can have the choice of a narrow single bed or a wide double-bedded sofa-bed. If anything should happen to prevent you coming in the holidays I hope you will not delay to come some other time if it is only to stay over Sunday. I was quite surprised to learn that you were in New York, and I shall not fail henceforth to make an effort to find you there whenever I pass through the city and shall perhaps be able sometime to stay over night.

You have very likely heard in general of my movements since we saw each other last. I have spent two summers in Cape Breton, and between them a few weeks in California; the early part of the last summer here in Philadelphia, and the latter part of it in the Valley of Wyoming, near Wilkesbarre. But in the course of all these journeys or any that preceded them I was never more struck with confiding simplicity or physiognomical skill in an Irish servant girl than in the one who allowed me to find my own way to your room. The doors of your room and the room next to it

137 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, 18 Dec. 1884.

My dear Mum:

I am very glad you like the Whitman picture; and as you say, it is a very good likeness of the man as he was then. Whether it will be any, and what, pecuniary benefit to me, I cannot tell; I have a fine opportunity to sell a few copies now, and I am selling them as fast as I can. We could have had a dozen more sold last week, but I had not a single one to sell. I have just ordered three more dozen, and I shall sell them as fast as I can. It is a very fine picture, and I am very glad I have it. I have just received a letter from Whitman, and I shall send him a few copies of the picture by the return of post. He is very well, and sends you his love.

Mother and Hannah have gone to Camden to spend the day with Aunt Mary. I am staying at home to write letters, and to keep house. Jeff is at Camden with them. Hannah is very well, and so is Mother. Jeff is also very well, and is getting on very nicely with his studies. He has been very busy lately, and has had no time to write home. He is very much pleased with his studies, and I think will make a good engineer. He is also very fond of music, and is learning to play the violin. He has been practising very hard lately, and is getting on very well with it. He has also been practising singing, and has a very good voice. He is also very fond of reading, and has read a great many books lately. He is also very fond of writing, and has written a great many letters lately. He is also very fond of drawing, and has drawn a great many pictures lately. He is also very fond of painting, and has painted a great many pictures lately. He is also very fond of sculpture, and has sculpted a great many statues lately. He is also very fond of architecture, and has designed a great many buildings lately. He is also very fond of engineering, and has built a great many bridges lately. He is also very fond of mathematics, and has solved a great many problems lately. He is also very fond of science, and has discovered a great many things lately. He is also very fond of philosophy, and has thought a great many thoughts lately. He is also very fond of religion, and has prayed a great many prayers lately. He is also very fond of love, and has loved a great many people lately. He is also very fond of life, and has lived a great many days lately. He is also very fond of death, and has died a great many deaths lately. He is also very fond of eternity, and has lived a great many eternities lately. He is also very fond of infinity, and has lived a great many infinities lately. He is also very fond of God, and has worshipped a great many gods lately. He is also very fond of nothing, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of everything, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of himself, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of you, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of me, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of us, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of them, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of it, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of that, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of this, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of these, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of those, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of all, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of none, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of some, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of many, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of few, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of one, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of two, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of three, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of four, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of five, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of six, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eight, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of nine, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ten, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eleven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twelve, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirteen, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fourteen, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifteen, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixteen, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventeen, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighteen, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of nineteen, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty-one, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty-two, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty-three, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty-four, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty-five, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty-six, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty-seven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty-eight, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of twenty-nine, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty-one, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty-two, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty-three, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty-four, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty-five, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty-six, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty-seven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty-eight, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of thirty-nine, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty-one, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty-two, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty-three, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty-four, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty-five, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty-six, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty-seven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty-eight, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of forty-nine, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty-one, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty-two, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty-three, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty-four, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty-five, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty-six, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty-seven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty-eight, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of fifty-nine, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty-one, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty-two, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty-three, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty-four, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty-five, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty-six, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty-seven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty-eight, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of sixty-nine, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy-one, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy-two, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy-three, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy-four, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy-five, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy-six, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy-seven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy-eight, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of seventy-nine, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty-one, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty-two, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty-three, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty-four, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty-five, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty-six, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty-seven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty-eight, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of eighty-nine, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety-one, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety-two, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety-three, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety-four, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety-five, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety-six, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety-seven, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety-eight, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of ninety-nine, and has done a great many things lately. He is also very fond of one hundred, and has done a great many things lately.

wife open and I ascertained which was yours by looking for your name on the fly leaf of a book.

I have been very much pleased in renewing my acquaintance with Richard Allen, and hope now to see him often. I wish he could come some time and make me a little visit. You need have sleeping accommodations enough for you both together, if you are willing to sleep together. I was very sorry to miss seeing you last October when you were in here. I anticipate upon seeing you here soon and seeing you fight your battles over again for my especial benefit. You must have enjoyed amazingly to be in England last summer, to see the English change of time.

Very affectionately yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

I have kept for four years among my unacknowledged letters a letter from you at Nice, in token of my indebtedness to you in the epistolary line. It enclosed your photograph for which accept my tardy thanks; and you were uncertain about my address when you wrote and perhaps thought the letter never came to hand.

B. S. L.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 22 Dec.

Dear Father;

I send you herewith a post office money order for ten dollars the amount you were so kind as to lend me when I left Northampton. I have been daily [illegible] to be able to send it, and have for that reason delayed writing. I was disappointed on my return to Philadelphia [illegible] bill due me still due paid and have in consequence been quite straitened for ten days past for current expenses. At last another smaller bill has been paid so as to enable me to pay my debts and have a small balance to last until somebody else pays.

The night I left you I slept at Norwalk as I had intended to, and found my lodgings much less comfortable [illegible] [illegible] hotel in [illegible] [illegible] I concluded in the morning from what I saw [illegible] [illegible] the best in the house, and the charges were low in proportion, only a dollar for lodging and breakfast. The hours were convenient; I arrived there at ten, and went [illegible] about eight in an accommodation train that brought me to New York by half past ten. At New York I saw Uncle Edward, Richard Allen and Charles Hitchcock besides Mr. Bourinot. I went to see Henry Hitchcock but was so unlucky as not to find him at home. I have some hopes of seeing him here in the course of the Christmas holidays. Mr. Bourinot took me to the office of a Mr. Haven, broker, where I met a Mr. Lyman, brother to Col. Lyman, iron merchant, of this city, and to some of the Portsmouth Lymans, probably to the one who once called on you at Northampton, although this gentleman in New York is only some forty two years or so old, and my recollection of the Portsmouth gentleman would make him much more [illegible] that. This one in New York seemed to have a good deal of clan feeling, and told me, by the way, that our first ancestors who came to this country came from Scotland. He is descended from Isaac of Yorktown, Commodore, who was his great grandfather I think he said. He is extremely [illegible] seems to be a very honest man indeed, [illegible] in business here, and is going down to [illegible] Boston to be bookkeeper [illegible]

three near miles of Berwick. This Lyman's grandfather on the mother's side, Isaiah, was the only man ever impeached and tried by Congress, his name escapes me now; he was convicted. My acquaintance thought evidently the impeachment and trial were merely machinations of the enemies who wished to get his grandfather out of [illegible] and take his place. I reached home here about eight o'clock on the next evening after I left you.

I met Mr. John Wilson in the street the morning. He said he had just lost by lottery all the property he had in the world, the last investment. That he had in United States bonds and had the Board at the United States Sanitary Commission's office along with his last quarter's salary in a safe. Last night the safe was broken open and robbed. He had but a few hundred dollars of money on hand outside the safe. He had just been at the Detective Police office, had been able to give the numbers of the bonds, and had telegraphed in various directions over the country.

Mr. Lesley is about leaving home to go to Boston and deliver his lectures. He was to go to Brooklyn tomorrow to stay there over Sunday, but he has been working so hard today to get ready to go that he is quite used up and beside has not quite got ready to leave them. So he will probably stay until Monday and then go through to Boston. Aunt Susan and Fred were to go with him to Brooklyn to spend a week there, and have had a letter today from Uncle Ed urging them by all means to arrive tomorrow before six o'clock because there is to be a Christmas tree and a grand time for the children at one of the Lowis' houses and Mary is expected to be present. She and her mother will go tomorrow morning at any rate. They keep dark about the Christmas tree to Maggie for fear she is not going and would feel worried about it. She stays at home and one of Mr. Lesley's aunts, Miss Wilson, is to spend the week there and keep house.

I took tea by invitation with the Bliss's last Tuesday and passed a very pleasable evening. Mr. Bliss seems to thrive in a business way, and has just bought a store, as he has been upon the one he has rented. He seems determined to give his children, boys and girls, as good educations as the country can furnish.

Time runs, love to all.

Yours affectionately Jr.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Dear Mr. Hall.

Yours very truly,

Secy. Smith Improvement.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 22 Dec. 1865.

Geo. W. Ware & Co.
Boston.

Gentlemen:

Enclosed please find a post office money order for five dollars, and in return please send me by the Boston and Philadelphia Steam Packets (Long Wharf) two old fashioned arm chairs with plaited ash bottoms, such as stood at your door for a long time a year or two ago. I think they cost then two dollars and a half a piece; but if what I send is not enough now for two, the rest can be collected on delivery here. If the frame of the chair is made of oak, I should prefer that to any soft wood. If you happen to have only one of them chairs or none at all, you can send what you have of them and return the rest of the money by mail. I should like to get the chairs as soon as possible.

Respectfully yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

1824

1824 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 22 Dec. 1824.

Geo. W. Lewis Esq.
Cincinnati.

Dear Sir:

Enclosed please find a draft for twenty one dollars, and I wish you were up in Philadelphia. Sam Fields (Negro Sam) is right sick now down with fever and ague, and has been at it for the last two or three years off and on. I think he is a little worse at present. If not too troublesome, I wish you would go and see him. If he is much worse, please write me. I should like to have him up here. Please do so if possible.

Yours truly,
Benj. Chew.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 23 Dec. 1865.

J. Ges. Senner Esq.

Dear Sir:

I have just sent you by mail copies of the five photographs I took of you here last July. They are very poor indeed, but I thought you might perhaps be interested in seeing such poor [illegible]. I have been so busy ever since that time, and most of the time out of town, that I have found no opportunity until lately for finishing up the copies.

Hoping that you and your family are all well, and wishing you all a merry christmas and a happy new year, I remain

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

137 North 36th Street, Philadelphia, 23 Dec. 1881.

J. Mrs. Horace Gray,

Dear Sir:

I have just telegraphed to Prof. Cleveland Abbe, Washington, D.C. that I shall not be able to accept his kind invitation to lecture before the Philosophical Society of Washington on the 29th inst. I have found it impossible to prepare a lecture on the subject suggested by him, and I am sure that he will excuse me when I explain the circumstances.

Thanking you for your kindness in the matter, I remain,

Very truly yours,

Henry Morris Chance.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 23 Dec. 1865.

Joseph Lyman Esq.

My dear Uncle:

The very impressive appeal you made to me a few weeks ago though Aunt Susan was not without its effect, and I have at last just responded to it by sending you fifteen stereoscopic copies of the views I took at your house last July. The part of your message that touched me most was the statement that neither of the two young ladies so impatient for their photographs felt any further the slightest interest in me in this life, but had [illegible] anticipations in regard to me in the life to come. I keep loads of fire on their heads by assuring them that they may however have to travel on a road worse paved than the one where I have been walking. To show how good my intentions are I will mention that I intended to send to each one who was so kind as to sit for my experiments a copy of the photographs produced; that immediately on my return to Philadelphia I set about printing the large number of copies required for this; that after making sensitive a large number of pieces of [illegible] the weather became cloudy and it was necessary to keep the paper a couple of days, and that it became, in consequence of the heat of the weather at the same time, very badly stained as to almost wholly ruin the appearance of most of the copies; that I nevertheless hoped to mount these imperfect copies, as it was impossible at that time to repeat the printing, and took them with me into the country, and in view of the expectation of a leisure Sunday for the purpose, I postponed writing to you; that even the Sundays week after week slipped away without my obtaining the desired leisure, busy as both of the week days; that at last as my return to the city approached I counted upon being able to print the pictures again and better; that on my return here I was still hurried that I have had to leave town, on business, or to go to Thanksgiving a couple of times since that; that in consequence of my message [illegible] friend that I had after mounting them today

135 North Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 23 Dec. 1881.

Joseph Adgate Esq.

My dear Uncle:

I may add as corroboration of my Uncle's theme that I was anxious to take some views of the scenery of the valley of the Wyoming. I could find no opportunity of taking one until the day I came away and then I staid there through the day on purpose to photograph the family and a couple of views from the house, and rode in the cars all night to make up for it. There! the young ladies will see that if the road I have been on has been a hard one to travel it was not the fault of the scenery.

I have sent Miss Moore copies of the pictures in which she appears; but I would be obliged to you if you would send to the boys, out of those I send you, copies of those they appear in. If any additional copies should be desired, Mr. Rehn, the photographer here, will print and mount them for twelve or fifteen cents each view. His printing will be better than mine, the pictures will be of a better color, black instead of brown, free from yellowish stains, and they will be more neatly mounted; but the general indistinctness or "fogginess" is in the negative and cannot now be improved. I found in photographing a little at the camp fire in August that this fault arose from my dark slide being too light inside so as to allow the whole of the plate to be more or less darkened while the "development" of the picture was taking place. The view of the pond from your door steps is one of the best in this respect and makes a picture worth printing better than three copies of it. The large group on the grass was badly "focussed," but still shows something in the stereoscope; the imperfections of one picture in the stereoscope is partially supplied by the other. Some of the views are mounted so as to show a larger field than others, and I am afraid you may have some difficulty in making the two pictures blend in these cases unless you use a stereoscope with prismoidal lenses.

The views mounted with the small field belong to a set of one view each, of better impressions than the others that I mounted hastily, in the manner to gratify my own curiosity, and cut them out with a card board pattern laboriously, instead of with a glass one. These are the ones you heard of my showing to the folks at the reception.

Hoping that you are all well and wishing you all a merry Christmas and a happy New Year, I remain

Your affectionate nephew, Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South 19th Street, Philadelphia; 23 Dec. 65.

My dear Miss Moore:

I have just sent you at last by mail stereoscopic copies of the photographs for which you were so kind as to sit last July. I have learned through a message from Uncle Joe that you and Nellie had become quite impatient to see the pictures; otherwise I might have delayed sending them still longer in hopes of making better copies of them. I have no excuses for the delay up to this time and have displayed them at some length in a letter to Uncle Joe. The amount of it is that these first copies were spoiled before the printing of them was finished; I have been absent in the country almost ever since that, with no license to mount them; and since my return have been hoping for an opportunity to reprint them better. The general indistinctness of the pictures, however is due less to the printing than to the original defect of the negatives on the glass. This defect I hope with greater experience and care to avoid in a future sitting, in spite of the cruel threat contained in Uncle Joe's message, that neither of you ladies would accord me such a privilege again.

I hope your experience in teaching the Concord School has turned out agreeable, and that the number of scholars is satisfactorily large. I suppose you are now having a vacation on account of the Christmas holidays.

Wishing you a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year, I remain

My dear madam,

Very truly yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

137 [illegible] Philadelphia: 23 Dec. 1865.

My dear Miss [illegible]:

[illegible] I would willingly [illegible] to
me said otherwise either [illegible] should you
be kind enough to visit [illegible]. Since [illegible] I have
[illegible] that [illegible] and Willie had become quite [illegible]
[illegible] that [illegible]; [illegible] I fancy [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 24 Dec. 18[illegible].

My dear Sanborn:

I mailed you last night twenty one stereoscopic copies of the views I took at the Simmonses' and Ripleys' last July, and one copy of the view of the old Manse otherwise mounted. You will see that the printing has been very poor, so as to leave the views disfigured by ugly stains; but I have despaired of accomplishing a new printing of them as I planned then. I found that I was soon to return here from Plymouth without having had leisure even on Sundays to mount [illegible] imperfect copies. The general indistinctness of the views is due more to the original defect of the glass negatives than to the printing, and is due specially to the fact that my dark tent was [illegible] too light inside so as to cause the plate to become more or less darkened all over while the "development" was going on. [illegible] however better in this respect than those I took at Jamaica Plain. I did not discover the cause of this defect until I visited Northampton in August, but am able now to avoid the evil. The most distinct of these views if well printed is the one of Mr. Simmons's house with you in the grass in the foreground. My intention has been to make a copy (of each good view) for each one who sat in it, and I beg you will distribute to the Simmons's and Ripleys and Miss Waterman and Mrs. Edith [illegible], in that way as near as possible, reserving what is left for yourself, but giving them the first choice in those pictures where they have figures. If any more copies of any of the (pictures) should be wanted, Mr. Rehn, the photographer here, will print them and mount them, better and more neatly than these, for twelve or fourteen cents a piece. In the old Manse view the field was rather too large for the stereoscope, so that either Mrs. Ripley or the house had to be partly cut off; and that portrait of Mrs. Ripley is not so distinct as the other one where she sits in the porch. I sent with the rest an instantaneous view taken last June from one of [illegible] front windows.

Wishing you all a merry Christmas and a happy new year, I remain

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 26 Dec. 1865.

My dear Mr. Lesley:

A letter came for you today from Mr Howe and I handed it to Mr. Wister. I also learned at the Hunters' office from Wm. Stewart that Leonard Hunt was to arrive this evening from Wilkesbarre, and told Mr. Wister. I saw Mr. Wister again this evening at the meeting of the Academy of Natural Sciences, and he asked me to say to you that things in regard to Mr. Harden had taken a favorable turn, and he said that he would write you in a few days.

I called at your house last evening and again this morning and found all well there. Maggie seems to have no fever and is quite as well as usual. Mrs. Wilson's little grandchild seems not to have come yet. The weather continues much the same as when you went away yesterday, but this morning the fog is lifted.

The meeting of the Academy this evening appeared to be the yearly business meeting with the election of officers and [illegible] and no communications were made. I saw for the first time the ceremony of the election of members, and it was struck its imposing character and I confess did not altogether please with its exclusiveness, or at least exclusive appearance. I don't believe anything whatever is gained by it on the whole, and perhaps some one may (in the way of initiation fees and annual contributions from men who would otherwise be elected) is lost to the society by it. It seems to me that little or nothing is gained to science or to the society by flattering the vanity of the society's members by exclusiveness, but that a man who can get proposed by two members, without any special eulogium pronounced upon him, ought to be allowed to aid in the objects of the society by the payment of the fees of members or otherwise. I do not see how he could much interfere with the objects; and I think the average of the members would be as well disposed in every respect as they are now.

Give my love to all at Jamaica Plain.

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1837 North 8th Street, Philadelphia, 23 Dec. 1837.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 26 Dec. 1860.

My dear Aunt:

I went to see Meggie last evening and again this evening, and found her apparently quite as well as usual and free from feverishness. She was at the Furnesses' yesterday and today Norman has paid her a visit. Mrs. Wilson's little grandchild seems not to have arrived yet. Mrs. Wilson herself seems to be quite well, and the house generally to be in order. They seem to stay all the time in the dining room. The weather is still foggy and damp, and this evening the fog is thicker than ever. I don't know how Meggy amuses herself through the day but in the evening she seems to be bright and in good spirits, and this evening was busily occupied with her dolls.

I mean to continue to call here every evening while you are gone; so when you fail to hear anything from me you may take it for granted that everything is going on all right.

Joe and his wife had expected to spend Christmas here, but they sent word today that they should not come; on account of the weather. Joe, Mrs. Wilson said, has not yet got quite over his cold.

Give my love to all, and believe me

Very affectionately your nephew.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1327 Arch St. Philadelphia, Feb. 1886

My dear Aunt:

Yesterday Aggie Patterson and Agnes
Irwin, and Jessie Le Conte spent
and the day here. It was a pleasure, getting
and the Christmas Box back in a visit. Mrs. Irwin like
Pennsylvania seems very dear yet. Mrs. Irwin keep
seems to be quite well, and Agnes generally. She is
also. Jim seems to like Yale. He is playing some
in crew is still [illegible] and cheerful, and Mrs Irwin
[illegible] is quite the same. Aggie has been [illegible] some
[illegible] and the Irwin's seeming to be very
[illegible] Le Conte.

I mean to write to Carl very soon
[illegible] me anyone to whom I owe one
[illegible] is all right.

Love and kisses from Aggie and
[illegible] Mrs. Irwin and Agnes
[illegible] Mrs. Irwin and Agnes
[illegible] Mrs. Irwin and Agnes

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 27 Dec. [illegible]

My dear Mrs. Lesley:

On calling at your house this evening I found Mr. Dyke there, and took from him the enclosed three letters to forward to you. The one signed with initials "L.M.T." may possibly be from the Thurlows, but I think not, and so send it.

Mrs. Wilson says Maggie's cough is a trifle worse today but that there are no signs of croup. She appears quite well to a visitor like me although her hands seemed a trifle feverish this evening; and I have not heard her cough at all. She seems in very good spirits, and has had some company today. Mrs. Wilson's grandchild has not yet come.

As I call at the house every day you may consider no news good news and feel no alarm when I fail to write. Mr. Dyke also calls every day at the house.

I have just passed a very agreeable hour with Mrs. Morrison in Pine Street above Fifteenth. She was reading Lecky's book.

Tomorrow evening I am going to some "half public" French amateur theatricals in Fifth Street below Lombard, that were mentioned in the Press this morning.

The Press has got into a violent controversy with the preachers, about Sunday publication and Sunday horse cars. I hope the matter will be satisfactorily sifted down, and from present appearances it seems likely to be.

Give my love to all. By this hour you have got home from your first lecture, and I trust it went off well.

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 27 Dec. 1865.

Dear Father:

Your letter of Tuesday came to hand this morning, and the Boston Advertiser came yesterday.

The Mr. Lyman whom I met in New York said he had been living there three years, that before that he lived twenty five years in Philadelphia (where he went to Dr. Furness's Church) and came here from Portsmouth, his native place, at the age of fifteen. He was then forty three years old, more than he looked. We thought the gentleman who called on you, Mr. John P. Lyman, must be his brother; I could not remember his name, and I don't remember the name [illegible] mentioned. I think he was not so nearly related to my classmate Theodore Lyman as you imagine, but am not quite sure whether he called himself grandson or great grandson of Isaac of York & son Theodore. The name of his maternal grandfather, which I could not think of when I wrote last, was Pickering; he was impeached and tried by Congress. Although my acquaintance was unfortunate in business here, I fancy his integrity was maintained; he looks very honest. I think he was mistaken about our Scotch descent, but who knows?

I read with much interest the notice of Theodore Lyman's report and was glad to learn that they still have a dam full at Holyoke. I shall be very glad to see the report in full. The details in regard to the habits of the fishes are very interesting, but I do not feel the same interest as some others in the increased propagation of the fish. Nevertheless, I could mention a plan for their preservation and multiplication that would perhaps be more effective than any advocated in this report, and yet would not only cost nothing, requiring no fishways and no diverting of water from industrial uses, but would actually be a saving over the present system and, as I think, a benefit to the health of man as well as of the fishes. My plan is to eat no fish, and to let the fishes take care of themselves.

Mr. Lesley has gone to Boston. Mrs. Lesley and Mary are spending the week at Brooklyn. Meggie is staying at home with her [illegible] aunt Mrs. Wilson. The weather is very mild here. Christmas was noisily celebrated in the streets by blowing of horns, singing, shouting, firing of guns and getting drunk. For my part I [illegible] quietly enough, and owing to the early closing of my restaurant scarcely getting [illegible]

Love to my brothers all.

Your affectionate Son. Benj. Smith Lyman.

Dear Sir:

Benj. Smith Lyman
will be happy to attend
the meeting of the Harvard
Club next Thursday eve=
ning.

1 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
Dec. 15.

Mrs. Smith requests
will be present at a called
the meeting of the Literary
Club next Thursday eve-
ning.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 29 Dec. 86.

My dear aunt:

I have continued my daily visits to your house since I wrote you last Tuesday, and all seems to go on well there. Maggie coughed badly last evening while I was there, but then seemed to be no cause for alarm, and today she seems as bright and as well as ever, and did not cough in my presence today. Her spirits seemed unaffected by the cough yesterday. Mrs. Wilson had two of her grandchildren there last night but today they have gone home again to Mauchunk. Joe and his wife were there last evening going to the theatre with Miss Hall from Roadside, and Joe and his wife spend tonight there too. They seem quite well and Joe has got over a cold that confined him to his bed. I fancy he has been trying the luxury of being sick with a bride to nurse him. It struck me that his wife looked a little paler than common. Mrs. Wilson seems to be getting on finely; and does not look for you until Monday from Mahyne writes, but I had been expecting you to-morrow so that this letter would be useless.

I have just been making a call at the James Farmers, where I met William Jenks. Mrs. James claimed to be an invalid on the score of lumbago, and had an ice morning gown, but seemed in tolerable good spirits. The rest were all well including the children and Mrs. Elliot. This lady seems to be a very nice woman.

Last evening I went to a half public amateur theatrical performance by Friend people in a hall in Fifth Street below Lombard, and was much entertained. They played two vaudevilles of Scribes. Michel et Christine and Batel, ou le Fils du grand homme, both very funny and well acted and sung; and there was some singing between the plays. The single female performer was a very fine singer and quite handsome. The audience numbered some 150 or 200, about half the hall full, and seemed quite respectable people, almost entirely Friends, and some pretty young ladies.

Love to you all. Uncle Edwards, and believe me

Very affectionately yours. Benj. Smith Lyman

137 [illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 30 Dec. 1865.

My dear Uncle:

Your favor of day before yesterday came to hand to day. I was glad to learn that Mr. Lesley's first lecture was so well received by so good an audience, and I hope the course will prove thoroughly successful. Some of his friends hope he will repeat the course here, and of course success there will help them in the project.

I ought to have mentioned in my last letter that I have not altogether forgotten about the forty dollars that you were so kind as to lend me last summer, and that I intend to pay it soon. It is true that I did forget about it for a time, or it would probably have been paid before this. I fancy you are in no special hurry about it, and so will wait until it is a little more convenient for me to repay it than just now, probably a fortnight hence; and I mention it now as that you may not in closing your accounts for the year debit it to Profit & Loss.

Please tell Mr. Lesley that I have been both at his library and at his house today, and found all going well. Maggie seems to be in good health and certainly is in very good spirits. Her mother is expected home Monday.

I long for an opportunity to visit you again at Jamaica Plain, as you suggest, but I see no prospect of any for the present.

Remember me most kindly to Aunt Susan and the rest of the family, and believe me ever

Affectionately your Nephew.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Lieber Herr:

Ihr Brief vom 30. Dez. 1887.

Ihre Ansicht über Ihre Stellung ist ganz richtig. Sie haben sich nicht zu beklagen, und ich hoffe Ihnen wird bald eine Ihrer Forderungen bewilligt werden.

Ich habe mich sehr gefreut, Sie wieder einmal hier zu sehen, und hoffe, Sie werden bald wieder kommen.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen

Ihr

135 South ~~Eight~~ Street Philadelphia, 1 Jan. 1866.

J. N. Converse Esq.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of the ~~thirtieth~~ of last month enclosing your check for ~~five~~ hundred dollars ~~the amount~~ of my bill against you for the Rep[ort] Report and Map came to hand today, and I thank you for the same. I enclose a receipted bill as you request.

I had taken it for granted from you not even writing that my Letter had reached Boston when you were out of town. The money comes ~~to~~ me now at a very ~~critical~~ moment.

I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

137 South Eighth Street Philadelphia, June 1866.

J. H. Brewer Esq.

Dear Sir:

Please have the kindness to forward me by express as soon as possible the Theatrical Dollar Bill Paper which you have in your possession. I shall be much obliged to you for the favor. I remain a constant subscriber to your paper.

Should there be any question as to the payment of the express charges please charge them to my account.

Yours

Very truly yours.

Chas. Smith Clayton.

Mr. J. N. Cowen and associates

To Benj. Smith Lyman Dr.

30 June 1865. To Report and Map of Chapelle Claims ... $300

Philadelphia Jan. 1866 Received Payment

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; Jan. 11.

My dear Lanton:

Your highly acceptable favor of the thirtieth came to hand & da as you intended. I was surprised & sorry to find you returned to boarding at Mrs. Simmons; but that must be a most forgivable recourse when servant-girls fail. Alas for the days of Alfred Potter! How you have the reward of creating a clerk of her.

It is rather hard that you should beg as often for your baby to cuddlers men whose pitiable appreciation of babies is indicated by the mere fact that his instinct leads him to adore as you estimate a dozen and a half of female angels, a low estimate I should say. I must say, however, that I think the children become more and more interesting as they grow older; and I sometimes fancy that the female are more interesting at the age of twenty three as at any previous age, or more so.

I think I shall join your American Social Science Association, and if you receive a post office money order for three dollars within a day or two, I shall be obliged to you if you will pay with it my initiation fee. I have not yet seen any notice of the meeting you speak of. I have, by the way, been reconsidering my opinions on taxation that I expressed to you last winter, and find that they were not wholly correct. I was right, in thinking that indirect, or excise and customs taxes weigh on each citizen in proportion to his total outlay of money, and not merely to his consumption of the articles taxed; but now it seems to me that direct taxation of property real or personal, amounts to the same thing, and so does with taxing incomes. The effect of taxing money or real estate or incomes is the same as that of taxing any other article; it makes not only that article but all the articles proportionately dearer, and so the tax is paid really by each in proportion to the value of the article he buys. A tax on sales would, therefore, perhaps be the readiest way of collecting money for the government, and as fair as any other. It would in fact perhaps, produce its effect on the price of articles sooner than other modes of taxing, and be in reality most just when a variation in the degree of taxation is made

I hope Mr. Lesley's Lowell Lectures will prove a success in that case some of his friends hope to have them repeated here. I have not seen any notice of them in the Boston papers yet, but I have seen no Boston paper but the Commonwealth.

The holidays here have been celebrated in a manly manner, particularly Christmas. The boys were blowing, shouting, singing, firing of guns and other jubilant noises all day, all night, and a great number of drunken men were to be seen in the streets. Christmas would have been white you have sleighing I daresay. It has snowed a little here two or three times, but the soil as for example to-day, makes slush of it very soon. There has been a little skating here, but it was gone before I had a chance to try it.

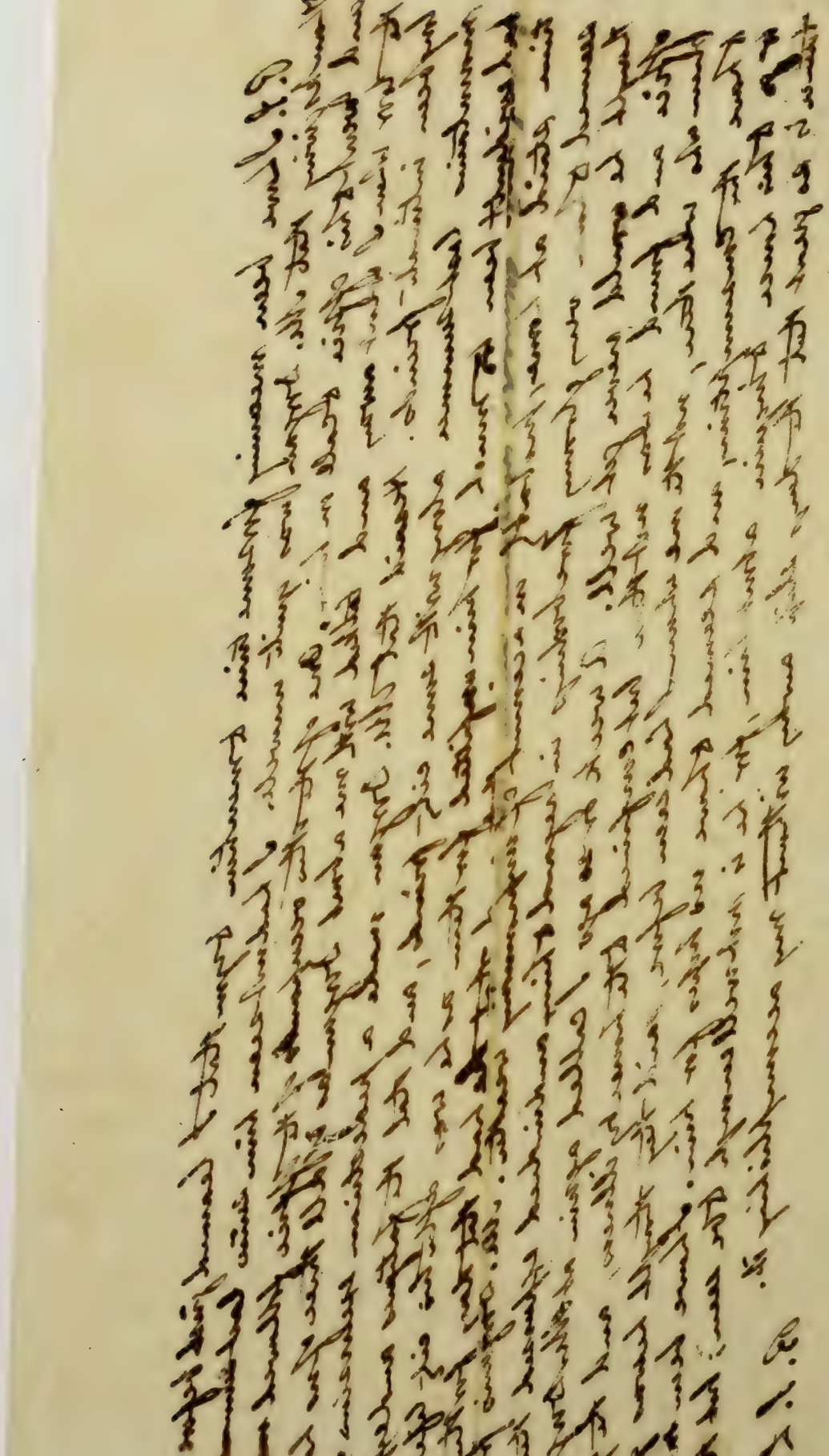
I went to the night to some French theatricals that were mentioned in the Press as "semi-private" although they seemed public enough. They were played in a small hall and were very amusing. I send you the bill. The actors were partly artistes and partly amateurs. The audience was about two hundred, chiefly men but some nice looking ladies among them and some very pretty ones. The only actress was very pretty and sang finely. Last Saturday night I went to the Lager Bier Saloon connected with the Theatre to get some beer and find out when the next theatricals were to take place. I found the house quite full and lively, with Germans sitting at tables drinking beer and playing cards, much in the Old Fritz fashion. A waiter soon brought me a plate with some cracknel and mashed potatoes in it. I told him I had not ordered it and did not want it. He told me it was "lunch," did not cost anything, and urged me to eat it, but in vain. He told me this lunch was provided every Saturday night. I drank a couple of glasses of beer, could not learn precisely when the next theatricals were to be, and was going out. I saw some newspapers on a desk near the counter and sat down to read it when some people came in among them a woman with a fiddle and a fife, and he proved to be a Frenchman and as were some of the others, and among them I recognized at least one of the actors. A woman came in apparently to get one of them and she walked out with a couple of them, and as she passed me I saw she was French. They all looked very seedy compared with the appearance of the gallery, but respectable enough. I found there was to be no more music until near the end of this month.

I wish you all a Shakspearian year.

Very affectionately yours,

P. S. I have been meaning for some time to mention to you that I learned just before Thanksgiving that Mr. Morgan was quite unwell. I had not seen him since last summer and went to his office to call on him. One of the other occupants of the office followed me to the door when I drew away and talked with me about Morgan as all three of us had long been intimate friends. He said that Mr. Morgan made a pedestrian excursion into the mountains last summer along with some city friends, and that the fatigues and exposure had evidently been too much for him unfitted for them as he was after his city life. He had that day for the first time staid at home, probably on account of unfavorable weather. Mr. Morgan's friend seemed to me - very gloomy forebodings in regard to him and indirectly expressed them, as thought he would never get well. A week or so ago I called again at Mr. Morgan's office and found he was not there but confined to the house by illness, and the young man who was there, not the one whom I had seen before, said they thought he was going to have the consumption, and seemed to have no hopes for him. I have been meaning to go to his house to inquire about him, for he is not well enough to be seen; but the time is so great that the days slip away without my accomplishing it.

B. I. L.



135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 2 mo. 5th

Joseph Lyman Esq.

My dear Uncle:

I send you herewith a draft for forty dollars by Edw. Clark & Co. of this city on Spencer Kirk & Co. of Boston, payable to my order and endorsed in your favor. I put beside twenty dollars for you for the town. I received a little money yesterday, and so am able to send this even earlier than I expected when I wrote you last.

I have seen Aunt Susan and the children this evening and found them all apparently well. I am glad to learn through her of the success of Mr. Lyman's second lecture.

Give my love to all the family.

Your affectionate Nephew.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

137 Church Street Philadelphia, June 18th

Joseph Jefferson Esq.

My dear Uncle:

I received your letter yesterday and was glad to hear that you were all well. I have been very busy since my return from Europe. I had hoped to have seen you before I left but was disappointed in not doing so. I am sorry that you cannot come on to Philadelphia this summer as I should like very much to have you all with me. I am glad that Joseph is getting on so well at school. Give my love to Aunt Margaret. Tell Joseph to write to me. Hoping to hear from you soon.

I am

Your affectionate Nephew.

Chas. Jefferson Burr.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 2 Jan 1866.

Wm. C. Bryant & Co.

Publishers of the Evening Post.

Gentlemen:

I send herewith a post office money order for three dollars and seventy five cents ($3.75), and beg that you will send me the daily Evening Post for three months, beginning with the first of this month. I should like, if convenient, the latest edition that can be mailed on the evening of publication. Please address the paper to me simply at the post office here, for I will call for it.

Respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
5 Jan. 1866.

My dear Miss Lyman:

I have very much
found in Wood's Botany the name of the
plant I took leaves from at your house
this evening. It is the Climbing Fern, or
botanically, Lygodium palmatum:
and is said to be rare, but grows from
Massachusetts to Virginia, Kentucky
and sparingly southwards. Lygodium
comes from the Greek λυγόω, to flex.

I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1825 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia
5 June 1876.

My dear Miss Adams:

Have very much
pleased to know Dr. Brown left
just in time to see you before he
left America. I am thinking [illegible] of
Pennsylvania Hospital Reminiscences.
and so would like very much to see him.
Shepherdstown is [illegible] Martinsburg
and afterwards Baltimore. Dr. Brown
comes from Mr. West Virginia Hospital

Yours

Very truly yours.

Miss Minnie Adams.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 9 Jan. 1860.

Dear Mary:

Your letter of yesterday came to hand this noon. Aunt Susan and I and all the rest have been expecting you and Henry every Monday, and have been constantly working forward to the day, and Aunt Susan wishes me to say as I say, she and you and all the rest of you have a way of appointing a particular day some months ahead for the performance of a certain thing and then of carrying out the plan as inflexibly as the laws of the Medes and Persians were carried out; so from the first next Monday, the fifteenth of January at eight o'clock P.M. the evening you were expected to arrive at Philadelphia. Aunt Susan seems to anticipate much pleasure from the visit, and the children to be quite impatient for it, and they are counting the days until your arrival. I had some thoughts of going to meet you part or all the way, although I thought the experience of coming alone would not be valueless. I thought of going to New York to spend Sunday with Henry Brinckley in compliance with a general invitation to do so that he gave me the other day; and I [illegible] to see him again. Then I thought of going as far as Burlington, the first express station from Philadelphia, so as to meet you in the cars; and was still undecided to day whether to do this or to await your arrival at the station here when the matter was decided this afternoon. A confidential agent of mine by Joe Lesley, came to me this afternoon to ask me to go out to western Pennsylvania to examine some coal and iron lands and wanted me to start on Friday or Saturday next to be gone three or four days or so. Nothing but the engagement to meet you Monday evening stood in the way, and Joe Lesley said he would do that for me, so I will let him do it and make the western journey as soon as possible so as to lose as little of your visit here as I can.

When you come you will leave New York at four o'clock at the foot of Courtlandt Street, and you will find it best to be there early say at half past three, and cross the ferry as soon as your ticket is taken and baggage checked, so as to get a comfortable seat in the cars without hurry. You will arrive in New York early enough to do this easily be [illegible] getting some [illegible] seat. You will

132 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, July 1, 1850.

Dear Lucy:

staying in the same car all the way from New York to Camden some four hours. Camden will be, on that train, the first station I believe after Burlington, and you will recognize it at any rate by everybody's leaving the cars. You will follow the crowd onto the ferry boat from the cars, and after crossing the Delaware will likewise follow the crowd off from the boat, and if Joe has not found it convenient or possible to cross the ferry to meet you at Camden or on the boat, he will meet you at the landing on this side, either as you come off the boat or as you walk along with the crowd to the street. You will walk with him a hundred yards up Walnut Street (you land at the foot of Walnut Street) to the horse cars, and they will take you up Walnut Street to Tenth Street; you will get out there and wait at the crossing for a Tenth Street Car, take that and go down Tenth Street to Clinton Street, and then it is but a few steps to Aunt Susan's house 1016 Clinton Street. If by any unforeseen accident, which I do not anticipate, you and Joe should miss each other altogether, you can take a carriage on landing at the foot of Walnut Street and be driven to the house; and do not be alarmed at the expense of this, for I will gladly bear it. You need not feel worried about choosing a hackman, there is little or no choice amongst them and there is no danger from them. You can send your baggage by the expressman in the cars, so that you will not be bothered by that.

A day or two after my return here from Northampton I called on Miss Dechames to see if she could give you lessons in French, as I said, ... She refused at first on account of the feebleness of her health, but came round presently and left the matter undecided but looking favorable. Last Saturday Aunt Susan went to see her and obtained her definite consent to the lessons and to one every day if you like; to me she had promised for you only one every two days at most. I think, if agreeable to you, one lesson every day would be best, because you will be learning chiefly during the lessons and probably will have little to do between them. You have leave to begin the day after your arrival. If convenient, by the way, you would better bring your French dictionary as I have none but a pocket one here for you to use. Miss Dechames is especially anxious to teach you her way of teaching children, because she finds it so good, and is anxious to have teachers use it; and she will devote herself especially to that. Perhaps at the same time you can get some ~~...~~

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If Fanny is willing I should be glad to have her join you in these lessons for her doing so would not probably interfere at all with your learning but rather the contrary, and it would not I trust add essentially to the fatigue of the lessons to Miss Declamer.

I went a couple of weeks ago to a half private French theatre and was much pleased with the acting. The same actors are to play again about the end of this month and I hope to have the pleasure of taking you and Fanny to see them. We will also go together if you like to the French Protestant Church on Sundays; but you will have perhaps more French than you want.

I have been mentioning to my friends whom I have been calling on lately that you and Fanny were coming, and I trust some of them will take some notice of you.

I did not bring Thoreau's letters here because I thought I had given the book to you or Lizzie. I would feel obliged to you if you would bring me my copy of Cowper's Poems in the South Parlor bookcase; I forgot it when I came away. But I am afraid you will have too much with Aunt Susan's portraits and all, and you can use your discretion about bringing them.

If you have a favorite pair of skates you might bring them if convenient, for they have a good deal of skating here.

I thank you for your notice of the skating party on Perkins Pond. What taste in Mr. Pumpelly of his own choice pays more especial attention to Miss Alice Whitney! But perhaps it is partly because he sees there is no use to tempt the others's fidelity.

I did not read Gov. Andrew's farewell address, but did read Gov. Bullock's inaugural, thinking the former for the being a dead lion only. Perhaps he won't stay dead long.

The weather here yesterday was much colder than I ever saw it here, twelve degrees below zero, with a breeze; and it was colder than in Boston or Halifax according to the newspapers.

If it should turn out to be snowy in Western Pennsylvania where I am going, my journey will be postponed, and I shall then be able to meet you here on your arrival.

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate Brother,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 9 Jan. 68

My dear Mr. Lesley:

Aunt Susan read me this evening some messages you were so kind as to send me. We are about a geological reconnaissance near Connellsville comes very pat, for this very afternoon I agreed to go out there and examine two tracts with coal and iron, close by there, one of them belonging to Israel Painter. I am to go next Friday night or Saturday if I am telegraphed favorably in regard to mine. I should be glad to attend to the affair you speak of in the same trip without returning especially for it; and there is still another tract that it is thought I may have to look at, but the manner is perhaps too stingy. I think you will have just time on receipt of this to write me more definitely about your affair, but certainly there will be plenty of time to telegraph. If it is convenient the journey will be delayed.

I am much pleased to hear of the success of your lectures, and trust that we shall have the pleasure of hearing them repeated here.

I go into your library now and then, and find things there all right so far as I can see.

At the Academy of Natural Sciences this evening the meeting lasted fifteen minutes, and there was nothing of interest except a bit of chalk, said to represent an immense quantity, from Colorado Territory, Smoky Hill Fork.

I received a kind letter from Uncle Joe yesterday. Please give my love to him and the rest of the family.

If your Connellsville job needs to be delayed a few days, I can put the other off until next week; but I should be glad to get through with them.

Affectionately yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

182 [illegible] Philadelphia, [illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 10 Jan. 1866

My dear Mr. Lesley:

Mr. Painter finds that it will be more convenient for him to go to Connellsville tomorrow night than the next, and as I am going there with him. I telegraphed you this afternoon to that effect and asked if you had any orders to give me in consequence. Perhaps, if this telegram or letter reaches you today you may telegraph or communicate some at Connellsville or Pittsburg, but I shall not probably stop in Pittsburg at all going out; possibly coming back I may have an hour or two there.

Hoping you have had this evening a successful delivery of your fourth lecture,

I remain

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1826 Pine Street, Philadelphia, January 10

My dear Sir:

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 10 Jan. 1866.

My dear Sanborn:

I have a little French black marble clock that I think would look well on your marble mantelpiece if [illegible] ready; and if you will inform me that the [illegible] is none there I will send it on as a present to Mrs. G. B., rather late for a New Years present, but I hope it will still be timely. I think I can arrange to send it safely in Mr. Winsor's line of steamers by getting him to ask the Captain to take it into his cabin, and handle it with care.

I am going to start tomorrow night for Connellsville, and up along in the Youghiogheny, to make a geological reconnoissance of two or three tracts of coal and iron land, and shall be gone something like a week, I suppose.

I found on looking again at the Social Science Circular that there was no need of bothering you about my initiation fee, but that I could send it direct to the Treasurer; and I intend to do so tomorrow or on my return to city.

Give my regards to your wife, and believe me

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

[Copy]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

My dear Mr. [illegible]:

I [illegible] for [illegible] of day before yesterday [illegible] [illegible] to start with Mr. [illegible] for the [illegible]; and [illegible] not [illegible] were [illegible]. [illegible] I [illegible] view of the matter quite new to me. And that I could not [illegible] in the position of [illegible] you in [illegible] that [illegible]. He told me that the [illegible] with you had been [illegible] [illegible] was made [illegible] that Mr. [illegible] had telegraphed [illegible] [illegible] offered [illegible]. [illegible] was [illegible] price; [illegible] telegram at telegraph office in the [illegible] where we [illegible]. The telegram had been [illegible] [illegible] the same time, as I found by inquiry. [illegible]

I [illegible] for [illegible] would [illegible] so that I might pack up and send to you the [illegible] [illegible]. I do this with a good deal [illegible], not [illegible] of the work to do, but because I [illegible] [illegible] if possible, the [illegible] of the [illegible] at [illegible], a thing which seems never to have been [illegible] done. Since Thanksgiving I have kept daily an account of the [illegible] that I have worked on the [illegible], so that [illegible] by my [illegible]. You will see that I have not done a great deal of work since then, [illegible] of late. I [illegible] not suppose there [illegible] so much hurry. I send the [illegible] books and [illegible] in two separate packages, and as they are all I have [illegible] for the [illegible], I shall [illegible] them [illegible]. I address them to you at the [illegible] Institute.

The two [illegible] I go [illegible] make [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] in your letter, Tugman & Ricks and [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] yet undecided, [illegible] for [illegible] [illegible] I charged offhand, $500 for the two. I think it will not take as long as you were thinking [illegible] in the field; the [illegible] are all well made. Before you wrote I asked to be gone only a week or so, possibly less. I am sorry to go just now, because [illegible] are coming on Monday.

[illegible]

Mr. Painter has just called to defer our departure again until this evening.

Is your Youghiogheny Coal & Iron Co.'s Report so far made public that it would be proper for me to quote from it in mine or refer to it, or to append a copy of it to my report?

On the Plottings where the fences, houses &c. are put down the dips have also been plotted; but the whole of the line D needs revision. The levels have been thoroughly worked up as far as I examined in the third volume. The level of the carry[illegible] stations (the even ones) is got by subtracting 1/2 from the coluimnation.

Affectionately yours
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 27 Jan[illegible]

Miss Emma F. [illegible]re.

My dear Madam:

On my return yesterday from a fortnight's absence in Western Pennsylvania, I found your note announcing the failure of the photographs to my great surprise and regret. On second thoughts, however, the matter seemed neither so surprising nor so regrettable. Doubtless some postal official chanced to see into the package, and after getting a glimpse of [illegible] through [illegible] every, he could hardly [illegible] [illegible] at all hazards & keep them in his possession; and [illegible] [illegible]ed the frequent viewing of them may have a humanizing, civilizing effect upon him and his friends, who may have been hitherto half barbarians. I am confident, at least, that no fault in the superscription of the package has deprived any member of the Dead Letter Office of the enjoyment and benefit of possessing the pictures.

Unless I can hear something of the missing package at the post office here, I shall have some more copies of the photographs made by a professional photographer, for I fear I should be unable to make them soon myself; and shall send them to you probably within a few days. So you will be no loser except by the delay; for the photographer will do the printing better than I did.

I have the honor to remain,

My dear Madam,

Your most obedient servant,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 30 Jan. 6.

My dear Mr. Lesley: If you could conveniently buy for me a dozen "engineers' field" Note Books of J. & T. Fairbanks, No. 156 Washington Street, you would greatly oblige me. He could send them to me by the Philadelphia & Boston Steam Packets, Long Wharf; unless it should be perfectly convenient to you to bring them in your trunk. I should be glad to have these books, so that they might be uniform with those I have been using. They are of paper ruled in squares, but that is of less consequence than the size of the book.

I got back from Connellsville last Friday after a [illegible] time in the field, but a very pleasant time as one [illegible] is concerned. Only Painter's and Tiedeman's tracts were examined; the owner of the others concluded not to have his done. Both Painter and Tiedeman are excellent men and I met with two or three other excellent men too. The Tiedeman tract was very easily examined; but I saw with the pocket compass and [illegible] several miles of outcrop of iron ore and [illegible] on Painter's land. The iron ore had been a great deal stripped along the outcrop. Besides this we had valuable findings on two or three coal beds, one of them quite a good one.

I am to go next week to Philipsburg, near Tyrone, to pronounce upon the quality of some coal opened there, preliminary, in case my report is favorable, to the building of a [illegible] railroad to the mine by the Penn.a R. R.

These little affairs have given me pretty strongly the impression that the coming season is to be a lively one in our business. The demand for mining products seems likely to keep ahead of the supply for a long time yet.

I am getting much pleasure from the visit of the girls here, and not only enjoy their society but am often invited on their account into very agreeable company.

Give my love to all at Jamaica Plain, and believe me

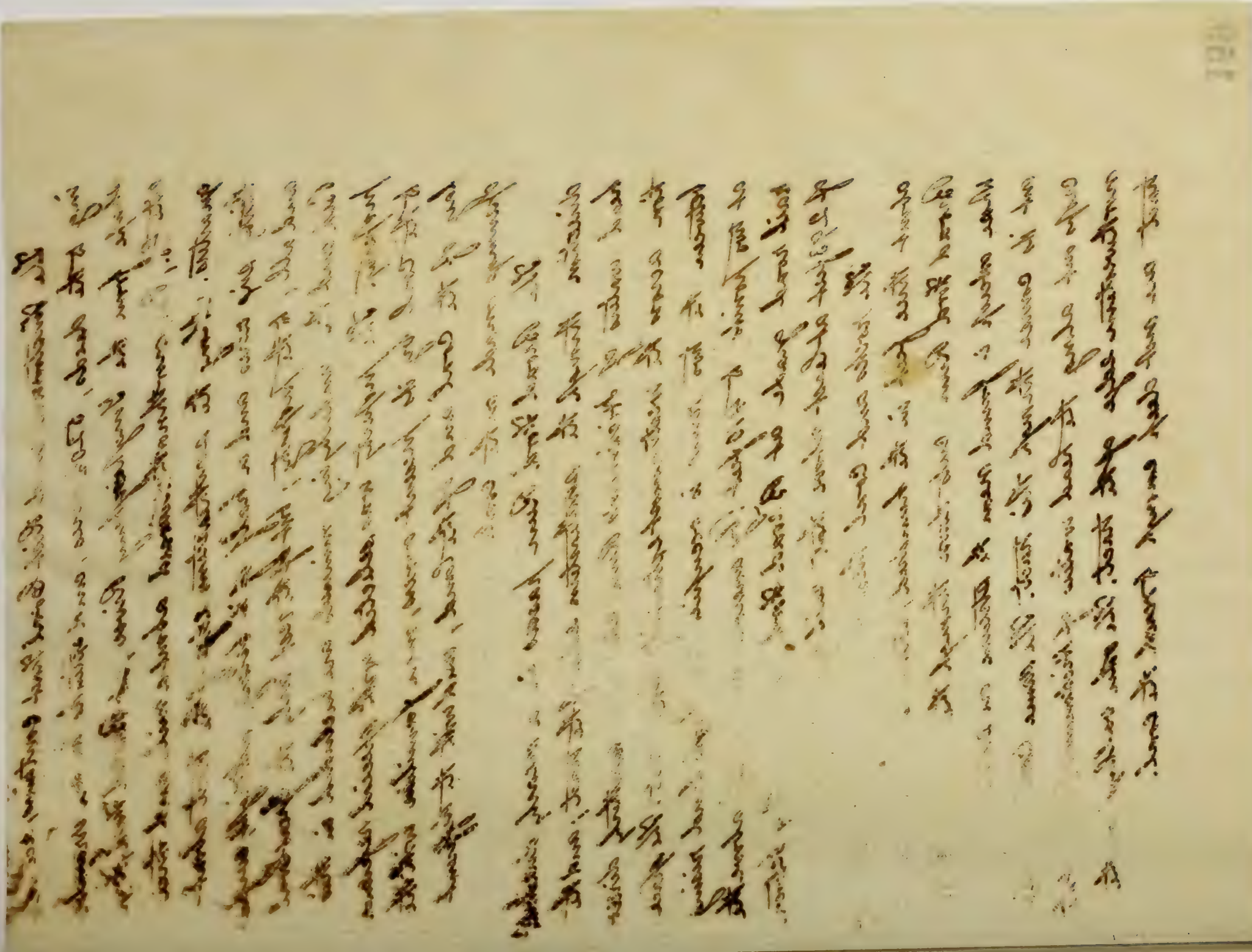
Affectionately yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

The [illegible] and Ritchie Coal Tract contains, according to the deeds, 520½ acres, and extends in an irregular shape from the Youghiogheny River, at Broad Ford, [illegible], [illegible], northeastwardly about a mile and three quarters. Along the southeastern edge of the tract about thirty six acres and a half of the [illegible] right and all, to the property; but of the rest only the great coal [illegible] and the underlying minerals are included in this property. The property was selected with special reference to the coal by its present owners, men familiar with the lay of the coal and of the land, and with the different openings made on the coal.

The Broad Ford Run passes in a nearly [illegible] direction through the southeastern [illegible] of the tract; and the head waters of Sewickley Run [illegible] northerly direction across the western [illegible]. The space between the two runs is occupied [illegible] land rising at two points to [illegible] feet [illegible] above the rail road grade at Broad Ford, [illegible] of 293 feet at least above that rail

The rocks and coal [illegible] about three feet in the hundred, [illegible] Broad Ford Run cuts down through the [illegible] whose outcrop is found near the stream on [illegible] out its course through this tract. The same [illegible] crops out along the head waters of Sewickley [illegible] northwestern edge of the tract. The other valleys [illegible] the tract are not deep enough to reach the coal.



The Coal has been opened at several points on Broad Ford Run. [illegible] for domestic use near the railroad and commencing on the left side of the Run outside of this tract. On the [illegible] right side of the Run it has been opened inside of this tract, where the bottom of the coal is at about the same level as the railroad near by. This opening is now fallen in, but the coal is said to have been found to be about twelve feet thick. About a quarter of a mile further up the Run the coal is opened on the left bank. About thirty yards in distance has been mined and about five feet left unmined at the top, making eleven feet in all, if none be left unmined at the bottom. About a quarter of a mile still further up stream near the easternmost corner of the tract is a recent opening, on this tract but close to the edge of the adjoining tract, which is entered by this opening. After entering a little ways along the dip the workings turn to the North and extend but a short distance. At the mouth of the mine the coal is nine feet thick and about two feet are left uncut at the top; but further in it is all taken out together with about a foot of loose slate above; above that is a solid sandstone roof; there seems to be no slate in the coal here. About a quarter of a mile further up stream on the Washabaugh lot is an opening in the coal on the steep western bank of the Run, where the coal measures about thirteen feet in thickness. Close by this are old workings where about six feet of the coal is taken out. An eighth of a mile northerly on the left bank of a small run from the west, near the mouth

by [illegible] of [illegible] same [illegible] from the [illegible], [illegible]
Lewis (formerly Gulley's) opening, just outside the [illegible]
Only some six feet of the coal is cut here and above that about two feet of coal is left; above that is about eight inches of slate; then about three inches of coal; then about six inches of slate; then about two feet and a half of coal;

then about six inches of slate; [illegible] a foot and a half of coal; making twelve feet and a quarter of coal, or some ten feet in all. It is also said that the coal here is not cut to the bottom, but at the time of the examination there was too much ice to ascertain [illegible] the left side of the main Run, opposite this is [illegible] opening. About six feet of coal is cut and about five feet left above. There is also an opening worked for [illegible] on [illegible] and [illegible], on a western branch of Broad Hollow, about half a mile further up, [illegible] said to have been opened also further westward [illegible] of the same [illegible]. On the Alverson lot near the northern corner, in the [illegible] the coal has been opened, but the opening has filled up [illegible] and only the [illegible] coal is to be seen just rising to the surface. The coal is said to be sixteen feet [illegible] thick. [illegible]

feet apart is cut and about five feet high. There is
also an opening worked for domestic use on Rattlesnake
and Marble Run, on a western branch of Broad Run
about half a mile further up, and the coal is said to have
been opened also further westward in that bed, the same is true
On the Newcomer lot near the northern corner, in this county
the coal has been opened, but the opening was filled again
and only the top of the coal is to be seen just rising to the
surface. The coal is said to be thirteen feet thick here. A
quarter of a mile north north east of this where the small
run leaves the Darsie portion of this tract, the coal is
said to have been opened just outside of this tract, but is
now no longer visible.

Of the thirty six acres and a half owned outright
about twenty acres are underlaid by the Great Coal Bed,
the rest giving easy access to the coal, along three quarters
of a mile of outcrop, with opportunity of mining continuously
to the rise throughout the tract, so as to leave
the mines self draining. The part not underlaid by the
coal gives room also for railroads and coke ovens
below the level of the coal, so that all but a very few acres
near the railroad and only inch above its level can be coked
and shipped without lifting. About fifteen acres in the
western part of the western Vance lot and about four acres
in the northern part of the Newcomer lot are deprived
of the coal by the cutting down of the head waters of Whit-
man's Run. There remain, then, of the whole tract about

185 acres underlaid by the 4 ft coal. This area of the coal at an average thickness of twelve feet gives 9,390,000 tons with the least. An average thickness of eleven feet and a half, which I think the coal will maintain at least, gives 9,000,000 (nine million) tons. About one fifth of this would need to be left in pillars to support the roof.

As to the quality of this coal it is hardly necessary to say more than that it is the great Connellsville Coal bed, whose excellence in this district is as well known that it is carried in the form of coke from the Owens mine Dickerman's Run to iron works at Pittsburg and even to Johnstown. It is the same bed as the Pittsburg coal bed, but twice as thick & is at Pittsburg and of superior quality.

Below this bed lie within a depth of six hundred feet valuable beds of limestone, iron ore and coal, which will no doubt be highly regarded before all the coal has been mined from the great coal bed on this tract. But as they are below water level they are for the present put into the shade beside this great deposit of coal and other deposits of limestone and iron ore near far distant and more conveniently mined. On this 185 acres mined outcrops abundance of limestone should be found from seventy to 120 feet above the 4 foot Coal bed as is shown by geological sections elsewhere in the Connellsville district.

It has been proposed to build a railroad up Dunbar Run through Mt Pleasant & Greensburg to the Pennsylvania Central Railroad and to connect with the Pennsylvania Central

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ... [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
found from seventy to 170 feet [illegible] the Great Coal [illegible]
[illegible] shown by geological section [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible].

It has been [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] Mt. Pleasa[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] Road, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] certainly [illegible]
[illegible]. The abundance of good iron ore within a few miles
of Broad Ford is sure to create in the future an increasing
demand for the coal.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Philadelphia; 6 Feb. 1866.

From my long acquaintance with Mr. Lyman and knowledge of his attainments and character I am able to express full confidence in the statements and opinions of his foregoing report.

(Signed) Joseph Lesley, [illegible]

Report on the [illegible] and [illegible] Coal Tract, at Broad Ford, Fayette Co. Penn., with especial reference to the Great Coal Bed; accompanied by a Sketch Map, by Benj. Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer, of [illegible] South Fifth Street, Philadelphia

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 6 Feb 86

H. C. Trautman Esq.

My dear Sir:

I send you herewith my report and Map of your coal property and hope you will find them satisfactory.

I had a little difficulty in plotting the lots according to the deeds, and was surprised to find that the western some lots ran as far west. Unless the map you gave me was quite in error the lots must run across Hickman's run and lose a few acres of coal as I have represented. I am sorry that we [illegible] portion of the tract; but I was misled by the map representing the lot as not going so far west.

I will keep the old map for you, as you requested, & save postage.

I have had my map photographed and if I can get a copy in time I will enclose it with this by this week's mail. Should you want other copies of the photograph you can get them for a moderate price, probably about fifty cents a piece. It was photographed by Rehn and Sons, Arch Street above Fifth; but I will give him your order, if you happen to desire it.

Remember me kindly to your Brother and his wife and many other friends at Broad Ford, and believe me always

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[Copy]

Report on the quality of the Philipsburg Coal, Iron and Oil Company's Coal, by Benj. Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer, of No. 135 South Fifth St., Philadelphia.

Only one coal bed is worked at present by the Philipsburg Coal, Iron and Oil Company; and that is on Williams's Run about a mile and a half south east of Philipsburg, Centre Co., Penn. The following is a section of the bed as measured by myself near the face of the main gangway at the Main Drift:

Bony Coal .... 11 inches
Slate .... 5½ inches
Good Coal .... 3 feet 5 inches
In all 4 feet 9½ inches.

The good coal is jet black, and has a bright lustre and a peculiar faculty of splitting into irregular fractures. It is quite tender, but can with pains be got out in blocks eighteen inches or two feet long. The workings so far have been confined to the running of gangways paid by the yard, and no care has been taken by the miners [illegible] out in good lumps; and it is very likely to be true, as alleged, that in the regular working of the mine a smaller proportion of fine coal or slack would be brought out. The coal brought out now, however, seems to be quite equal in this respect to other coal from that region, as for example some that I saw in passing Powelton, loaded on cars ready for shipment. Sulphur occurs in the coal in large lens-shaped masses of iron pyrites an inch and a half or two inches thick or in nodules; but they, owing to the greater tenderness of the coal, can be separated by the miners; and I think that the coal will be found wholly or comparatively free from finely disseminated sulphur or iron pyrites. Some idea of the capabilities of the coal may be got from the following results of a single assay that I have made of it. The assay was made on an apparently average portion of a piece picked without especial care from the coal bank at the mine, brought to this city the following night and kept in a room of [illegible] for forty-eight hours. The coal was found to yield:

[illegible]

Moisture and gas, 14,9 per cent.
Coke, well baked ---- 85,1 " "
Ashes, white, powdery -- 11,0 " "

And the specific gravity of the coal was found to be 1,37.

The coal, then, is one of that class (called by some "semi-bituminous," by others "short-flaming fat coals) that contain just enough bituminous matter to make them cake well together on heating and to furnish coke with the least possible loss in weight. The property of caking secures the utilization of all the black coal, and makes the tenderness of the coal of comparatively little consequence. The loss in weight in caking is far less than in many more richly bituminous coals, especially than in the coals used for the manufacture of gas; and on this account the coal has for coke purposes the most desirable proportion of bitumen. The comparatively small amount of bitumen renders the coal capable of giving quickly a strong heat, and gives it therefore a great advantage as a steam coal, an advantage which, I am told, has not failed to be appreciated by those engineers who have employed it. The fatter coal in remaining longer caked and melted together does not give so ready access to the air, as that the combustion is more or less delayed. Aside from quickness of heating, the amount of heat produced by coals of this class is not surpassed by any. The ashes of the assay were white and powdery and I am convinced that on the large scale the ashes will prove quite free from melted masses or clinkers. The proportion of ashes is rather large; but as all the ashes of a coal remain in its coke, a coal that furnished only two thirds the proportion of coke would leave in its coke as large a proportion of ashes as this coal, even if that coal contained when coked only two thirds as much ashes as this. The specific gravity of the coal is more than common for bituminous coals.

The brown coal at the top of the bed does not burn brilliantly white, of course much less valuable than the rest. On first burning, it also mingles intimately with the coal reddens its flame and becomes slightly reddish; on burning a second time, it also falls to white ashes.

The same coal which has been opened at an earlier

Absolute coal gas, 14.9 per cent.
Olefiant gas ... 85.1 " "
Total ... 100.0 " "

near the Main Mine, but some three hundred yards further up stream and on the opposite side of the River. Here the coal preserves the same general appearance, but seems to be rather less tender.

Although the quality of this Main Coal is the chief object of this examination, it may not be altogether out of place to mention some of the other coals existing on the same property. The Main Coal just described is the fourth workable coal from the bottom of the coal measures, and a fifth, above this, is said to have been opened on the top of the hill. This opening is now fallen in, and I did not visit it; but it is said that this coal was especially liked by the blacksmiths.

Williamson's Coal, the third from the bottom, is opened in a small mine worked for many years by Mr. Williamson on Williamson's Run, close by the line of the Pittsburg Co's railroad, but a quarter of a mile nearer the town than the Main Drift. It is said to be, as I suppose it is, some fifty or sixty feet below the main coal; and is also said to be four feet thick, but this is perhaps an exaggeration. This coal is jet black; has a still brighter lustre than the main coal; comes out from the mine in long fibrous looking irregularly columnar lumps, or chips, so to speak; and is of about the same, or a little less tenderness than the main coal. I saw no sulphur and can form no opinion as to the amount of it the coal may contain. I saw a small piece of "peacock" coal here but it was a mere curiosity. The following results of a single assay I made of this coal will give some idea of its nature. The assay was made on what seemed to be a fair average portion of a lump that was picked without especial care from a coal standing in front of the mine, [illegible] the following night; and kept for fifty [illegible] in a room of moderate warmth, say three days [illegible] the mine. The lump yielded;

Gas and moisture 17.7 per cent.
Coke, well caked 82,3 " "
Ashes, white, powdery 4.3 " "

and the specific gravity of the coal was 1.27.

It is plain, then, that this coal is quite equal and in a little superior to the Williamson coal. There is a little more coal in coking, but that is more than counterbalanced by the same or greater proportion of ashes. This coal is about a fortieth lighter than the main coal, so that the difference in the amount of coke produced by a given bulk of each coal would be still further increased. The two coals belong to the same general class of coals that contain comparatively little bitumen, and have the same merits in general and are fitted for the same uses. The comparative thickness of the beds or convenience of situation for mining can justify a preference for either one or the other, aside from difference of quality.

The two beds below the Williamson Coal have been found in oil borings under the depth of 800 feet. The upper one is forty or fifty feet below the Williamson Coal; and the other is probably another fifty feet below that, but I learned nothing precise on this point. The upper one is reported to have been nine feet thick, and the lower one fourteen feet thick; but there may be inaccuracies of boring or else exaggeration. Neither of these beds are worked on the Philipsburg Co.'s property or in the immediate neighborhood; but I understand that there are the beds worked at Osceola and Powelton

Philadelphia; 12 Feb. 1866.

Benj. Smith Lyman

Richard B. Weatherbee Esq.
Pres't of the Philipsburg Coal, Iron & Oil Co.
to Benj. Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer,

Dr.

9 Feb. 1886. To Report on quality of Philipsburg Coal $200*
" " " To Expenses of journey to Philipsburg and back. 20
$220—

B.S.L.
9 Feb. 86

Received Payment,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 11 Feb. 1858.

Richard B. Westbrook Esq.
Pres't of the Phillipsburg Coal, Iron & Rail Co.

Dear Sir;

I send you herewith my report on the quality of your coal. I have kept it back longer than I expected to in order to make the assays.

You had scarcely left me the other day when I remembered that the receipt I gave you had no stamp on it. I now enclose a stamped receipt, and beg you will destroy the other.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Benj. Smith Lyman

Regrets. That he will not be able
to attend the meeting of the Har-
vard Club next Thursday evening.

Philadelphia, 14 Feb. 1866.
(1355 Mt St.)

Supplementary Report on the Coal of the Philipsburg Coal, Iron and [illegible] Company, near Philipsburg, Centre Co., Pa., by Benj. Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer, of No. 135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

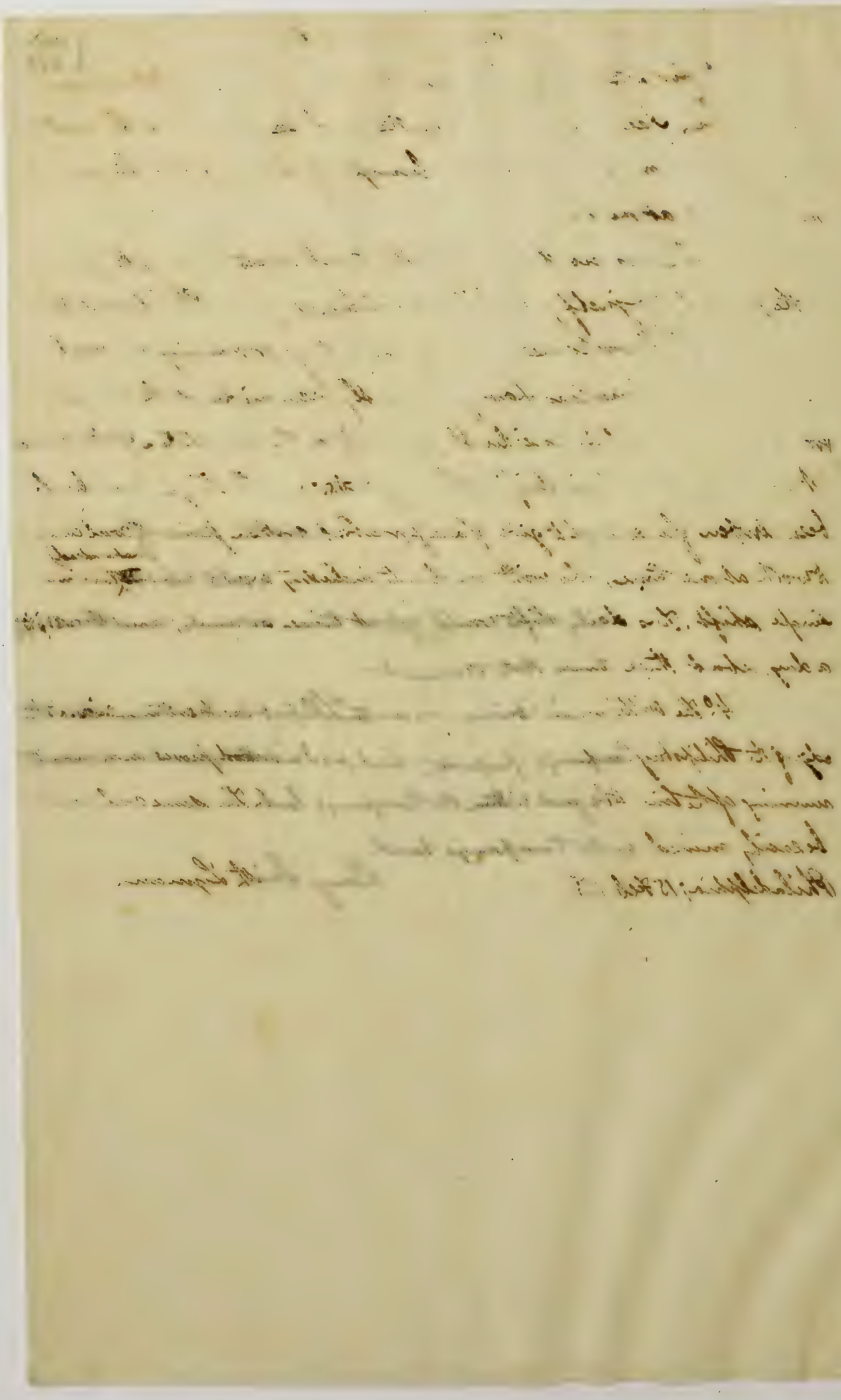
I am requested to state more explicitly one or two facts in regard to the quality of the coal described in my report of the twelfth of this [illegible] [illegible] other facts that came under my [illegible] [illegible] omitted in that report because the quality of the coal had been [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] in question.

1° According to the assays, as I have shown, either of the two coals would [illegible] excellent steam coal. The only objection to their [illegible] is [illegible] which produces much slack coal, but can however be made useful in the form of [illegible]. Transportation to a distance [illegible] frequent transshipment would injure the raw coal [illegible]. The coke could be well used for steam [illegible] purposes [illegible] I see no reason why the coal should not be well used in the form [illegible] if the bands of iron pyrites be properly picked out at the mine.

2° There is no doubt that the coal exists in ample quantity [illegible] [illegible] from Philipsburg [illegible] the mine, [illegible] necessary for shipping [illegible] the coal.

3° [illegible] been made at the Main Drift [illegible] the county [illegible] the completion [illegible] [illegible] entries [illegible] ahead [illegible]

Philadelphia 15 Feb 1.7



185 S. [illegible] 4th Street, Philadelphia, 15 Feb. 1[illegible]

[illegible] B. [illegible] Esq.
Pres't of the Phillipsburg C. I. & O. Co.

Dear Sir;

Yours of yesterday is at hand. I send herewith a supplementary report as you request. In the original report I confined myself to the quality of the coal because that was expressly stated at the outset to be the sole object of the investigation, and that too, as I understood, the quality of the main coal worked by your company.

Hoping that what is now sent may prove satisfactory, I remain

Very respectfully yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 15 Feb. 18[illegible].

Dear Henry:

When I came back from a [illegible] in western Pennsylvania a few days ago, I learned that two young men had called on me while I was away; and I flattered myself into the belief that they were you and Richard Allen and that you had come to spend a Sunday with me. If that was so I am exceedingly sorry I have missed the visit, and I write now in hopes of persuading you both to come again to town next Sunday. Besides the ordinary attractions of this city, two of our old time Northampton playmates are making a visit here just now, Fanny Beaver and my sister Mary. They have been here now several weeks and are going away in ten days or so. They have engagements for Saturday and Monday evenings, and I never undertake to spend the day time with them; so that the daily attentions that I ordinarily feel bound to show them will be in a measure suspended, and, if you will come, neither you nor I shall feel our own intercourse with each other nor our masculine pleasures interrupted by my duties towards them. At the same time, if you are so fond of female society as to like theirs you will have the opportunity of seeing them probably as much as you please, and I have in mind a little dinner party on Sunday with you and them for guests, if agreeable to you; and have even dreamed of a little more numerous tea party or supper party on Monday evening if you can be persuaded to stay so long, with ladies present if those young ladies can be induced to give up their other engagement. But this last dream is perhaps a wild one even if I could induce a female relative to act the matron in my little bachelor establishment. Nevertheless I will try to do what I can to make your visit an agreeable one if you will come.

If both of you cannot come, I hope that one of you will; but I trust that you will come together — that is, if you do not object to sleeping together while here.

If you can come, please let me know, if possible, so that I may be sure to be here on your arrival.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman

[illegible]

135 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 19 Feb 1866.

A. O. Tinstman Esq.

My dear Sir;

The photographer tells me that he would like to try photographing your map again before printing so many copies; for he thinks he can succeed better under this time. I would be glad, then if you would send it to me, at your earliest convenience.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

137 North Eighth Street Philadelphia, 17th Feb 1815.

J. O. Preston Esqr.

Dear Sir:

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 18[illegible]

My dear Harry,

I am sorry Katy and Richards were unable to come and spend yesterday with me; Caroline & you too so very short, but I am so liable to [illegible] engagements that I must arrange long beforehand for being sure to be at home a holiday. But as it is, I feel sure it will be more convenient for me to entertain you as guests next Sunday than it would have been yesterday, and I hope you can both make it convenient to come and spend that day here. I wish you would come Saturday and stay with us one night at least, and if you can come earlier or stay later, I shall be all the more pleased.

Pray drop me a line as soon as convenient and let me know when you will come.

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 21st Feb. 1861.

A. O. Tinelman Esq.

Alby dear Sir.

I send you a proof of the report in your Coal Tract, and beg that you will inform me as soon as possible if it is satisfactory to you.

The photo-process cannot be by photographing the Map again. Perhaps it is already on the way here.

Yours truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 21 Dec 46

My dear Henry:

I am delighted to learn by your letter of yesterday that you and Richard will come and spend next week with me. You know probably by this time that my letter of Monday began from the very thing.

My lodgings and office are all at the same place, No 135 South Fifth Street; and I will try to be there on your arrival. If by any mistake or accident I should not be there, the folks in the basement will let you in, and I like you will make yourselves as comfortable as you can. Make yourselves easy; and if you can't make yourselves easy, make yourselves as easy as you can.

If you should not be able to come before the train that leaves at 5 or the one at four in the afternoon, we will dine together here after you arrive. I ordinarily dine at six o'clock or later; so that it will be quite convenient to wait until your arrival by either of those trains. The two o'clock train would bring you here about half past seven; the four o'clock about half past six; for the two o'clock one is slower than the other. I take my meals at a restaurant near by. If you should come by either of those trains and could conveniently let me know by which one, I would meet you at your landing place, and we could step at the restaurant on the way here, and so have a little walking and a little time. Both these trains land you at the foot of Walnut Street, being about half a mile from here.

Anticipating much pleasure in seeing you here, I am

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

My dear [illegible]:

[illegible] leaving town [illegible] journey to Western Pennsylvania a few weeks ago [illegible] you in [illegible] in my [illegible] that I [illegible] [illegible] in your [illegible] in your [illegible] you [illegible]. In case you are not already so fully provided [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I still [illegible] but before [illegible] [illegible] would like to know [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] find some better present.

I was away about a fortnight at Connellsville or near it [illegible] Pennsylvania, and aside from the disagreeable [illegible] had a pleasant time. I met with an unusual [illegible] of agreeable people, and passed two pleasant Sundays [illegible], two miles and a half below Connellsville on the [illegible] River. My entertainers there were [illegible] family [illegible], very nice people, young and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The first Sunday, I went to church with [illegible] [illegible], to a Baptist church. The services were [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] church and congregation [illegible] [illegible] very [illegible]. The preaching turned out [illegible] I had expected. The Baptist church seems to be [illegible] [illegible] of the infallibility of the scriptures [illegible] [illegible] knowledge of how pure whiskey was manufactured [illegible] a great many varieties of it. One of the family [illegible] the fortunes when the [illegible] was raised [illegible] having sagaciously laid in a [illegible] [illegible] and was sold at the high prices produced [illegible]. I met two or three agreeable people [illegible] family, and [illegible] generally [illegible] [illegible] consider them [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] on my return, [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible], [illegible]

135 South Fifth St. Philad^{a}.;
23 Feb. 1866.

Mr. Laird,
Coal dealer.

Dear Sir:
Please send me as soon as possible
half a ton of Lorberry Coal (Grate size) well picked
from slate; and oblige

Yours truly,
Benj^{n}. Smith Lyman.

137 Church St. Phila. Pa.:
23 Feb. 1866.

Mr. David,
Cor. Locke.

Dear Sir:

Please send me one dozen of your
Self - Inking Copying Ink Pencils
Pen Holder: and Oblige

Yours truly,
Benj. Smith Thomas.

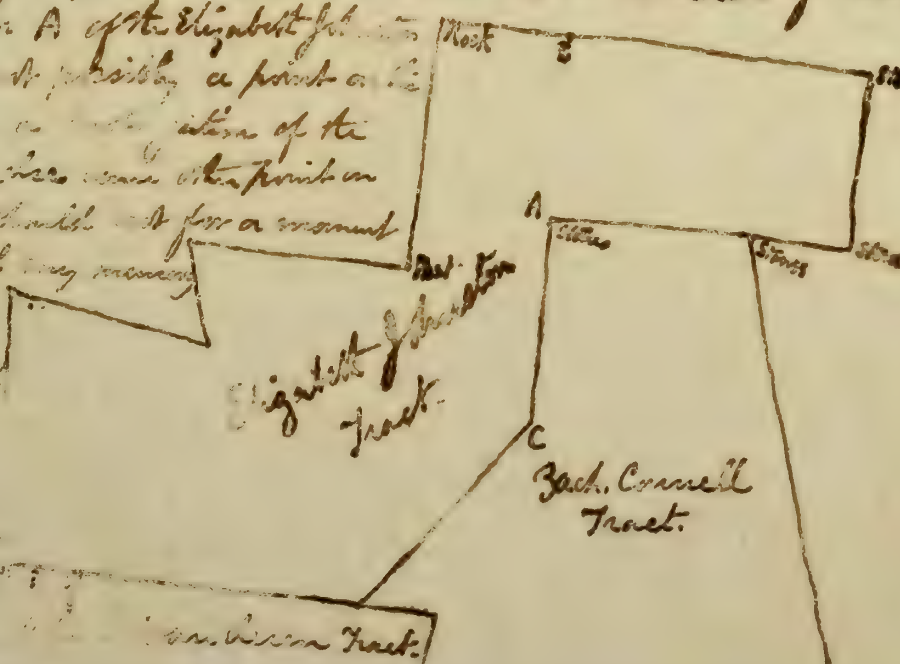
135 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 24 Feb. 18[illegible]

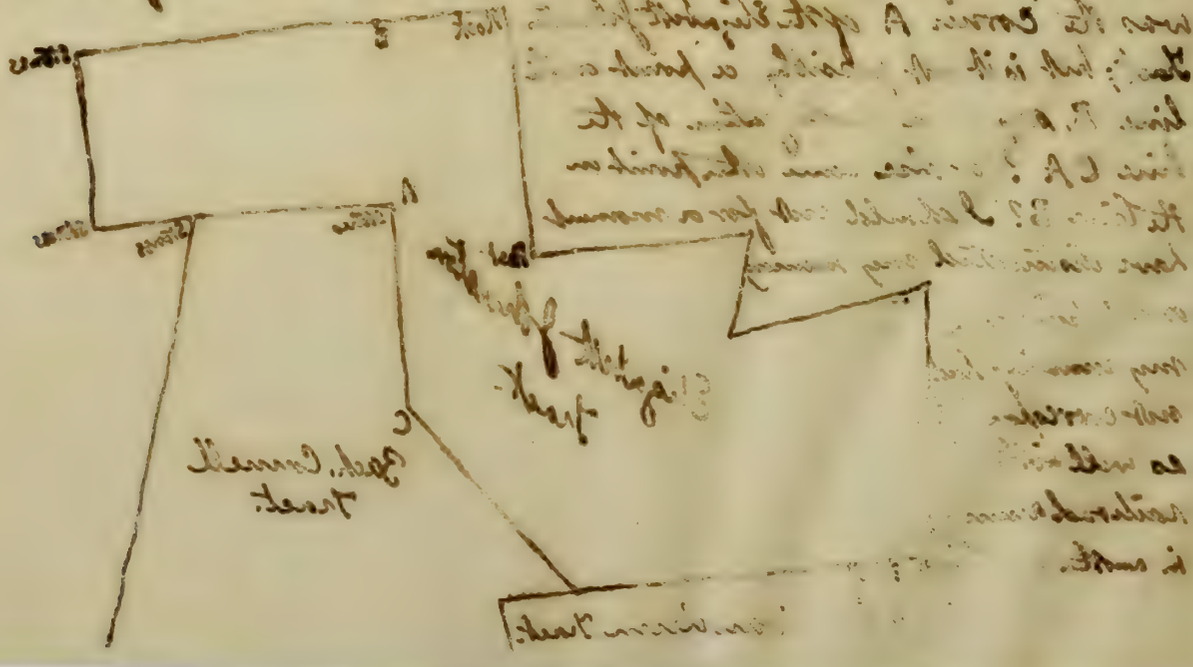
Col. Davidson.

Dear Sir:

I have some difficulty in fitting the plots of the two lots bought by Mr. Painter out of the [illegible]ndersen Tract to the rest of the [illegible] and to the course of the river. Does the "Town Mill Tract of 31 acres 5 poles" border upon the Zach. Connell Tract on the [illegible]. It seems to [illegible] there must be an intervening space of some seventy [illegible] but I have no record of such an intervening lot. If [illegible] [illegible] if the south western corner of the Zach. Connell Tract [illegible] above Laurel Run as you said, then the [illegible] [illegible] would not come into the lot of "178 acres 88 perches" and the northwest corner of this lot would be far more than 400 yds. above the railroad ridge. How far is the northeastern most corner of this lot of 178 acres 88 perches from the Northwestern corner of the Elizabeth Johnston Tract?

[illegible] pocket compass measuring with pacing corresponds very well [illegible] the railroad survey of the Pittsburg & Connellsville R.R. but not at all well with the plots of the land tracts, in the only points where these comparisons can be made. I understood that the stone pile you pointed out on the hill above the head of [illegible] Run was the corner A of the Elizabeth Johnston Tract; but is it not possibly a point on the line B, A [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the line C A? or [illegible] some other point on the line B? I should not for a moment have [illegible] my memory [illegible] [illegible] my [illegible] not correspond as well [illegible] railroad [illegible] in another.




Wash. Crossell
Street

If you will be so kind as to answer these inquiries at your very earliest convenience you will greatly oblige me, and very much facilitate the completion of my work for the Printer.

I remain, my dear Sir,

Very respectfully yours,

Benj. [illegible]

[Not Sent]

135 South Fifth St, Philadelphia,
24 Feb. 1863.

My dear Mitchell:

I wish you would give me the pleasure of your company at my rooms (835 S. 5th St.) next Monday evening ___ o'clock. I intend to have a sit down supper, rather larger than the one you came to last summer and a few ladies present, in honor of my sister and female cousin, who are just going away after a long visit at Mrs. Leeds's, and of two friends of mine from New York, who are going to spend Sunday with me, Messrs. Henry R. Winthrop and Richard H. Allen, very excellent young men.

Pray let me know as early as possible whether you can come or not; so that if unfortunately you cannot come, I may try to find some one to take your seat, if not to fill your place.

Trusting that you can come, I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia;
25 Feb. 1886.

Miss S. DeCharmes.

My dear Madam:

I have obtained from my sister Mary your modest bill for her lessons in French; and beg you will allow me in settling it by the enclosure herewith to double, at least, the amount of it as a little token of our satisfaction at the success of your efforts in my sister's behalf and of our gratitude for your making them at all in the state of health you are in.

She has been prevented by a sick headache, yesterday, and by callers and packing up from writing you herself before her departure today; but she intends doing so tomorrow at [illegible].

Hoping to have soon an opportunity of thanking you in person for your kindness to us,

I remain,

My dear Madam,

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 1 March 18.

Henry Ward Esq.

Towanda.

Dear Sir:

Inclosed I send you my bill for the examination made of your property in Tioga County last fall.

On my return to this city early in December I understood that you desired to see me, and I called two or three times at the Continental without finding you; and finally about the 20th December they told me that they thought you were in the city or near it and would soon be here again. Since that, I have been so much occupied with other affairs (and part of the time out of town) that I have quite neglected this.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Herrn Lieut. Sey. Zimmermann.

Lieber Sey:

Henry Ward Esq.

To Benj. Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer,

Dr.

1865 Oct. 19. To geological examination of Coal Tract in Tioga Co. $200

[illegible]

155 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 2d [illegible]

Thomas R. [illegible], Esq.

My dear Sir:

Your [illegible] of the twenty[illegible] month last is just received, and I thank you for your promptness in answering.

I should be glad now to know just how far this stone pile, the northwest corner of Rich. [illegible] lot, is from the south[illegible] corner of the Elizabeth Johnston Tract. I wish also to know how far the [illegible] corner of Painter's [illegible] is from the [illegible] corner of the Elizabeth Johnston Tract on the north of the [illegible] Tract. I think of telegraphing these inquiries, and you will answer them by telegraph. If your notes will not [illegible] to answer them precisely, please measure on the ground. This information is quite indispensable, and Mr. Painter [illegible] your trouble, I am sure; but if he should not, I'll be happy to.

I return the first page of my last letter in order to [illegible] I want still made clear.

I remain, with great respect,

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

P.S. For the sake of clearness in telegraphing and brevity at the time, please telegraph: "First distance perches. Second distance [illegible]" answering the questions in the order given above. B. S. L.

[illegible] South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

My [illegible] Fanny:

On opening one of my bureau drawers yesterday morning just after rising, my sleepy eyes were astonished to behold a little package [illegible], that proved to contain your beautiful [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with elegant initials. You have my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] how highly I esteem the gift. I hereby engage [illegible] to wear one of them on the occasion that you [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] my marriage, if the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] on an equally important occasion, [illegible] [illegible] with the quilting of a [illegible] present comfort [illegible] [illegible] the final departure [illegible] years. Perhaps, however, the most effective way of using them to bring [illegible] your [illegible] would be to call them while courting some [illegible] [illegible]; for it would seem that they, alone, could make any one [illegible] [illegible].

When I got home from my visit to [illegible] with you, I found a letter from [illegible] containing the [illegible] pictures. I was very much pleased of course, and was even in good enough humor to pardon the long delay in sending them, and some [illegible] words [illegible] necessary to send along with them in order to prevent too great elation on my part.

I have a note from Henry Brickley today, and he says that [illegible] Pove is going from [illegible] York to [illegible] next week Saturday [illegible], so that, in case Henry shouldn't go himself, he says: "the gallant Charles" may be able to [illegible] you from the [illegible] and dangers of the journey, as well as afford you medical attendance."

I think I shall hardly be able to go to [illegible] tomorrow but will perhaps be able to go there next week, and if there is no immediate prospect of any [illegible] to do here, may possibly yield to the temptation to go on to [illegible] [illegible] for a few days. I have the impression that you are [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] Brooklyn as soon as next week Saturday.

Miss Mott [illegible] [illegible] yet made [illegible] call at my office, [illegible] [illegible] anybody else. But I have today [illegible] brother [illegible] [illegible], son of Geo. L. [illegible] and one of my old Concord [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] came last evening, a week earlier than I had been expecting, and [illegible] prevented me from writing to you [illegible] as I had been [illegible]. [illegible] called on me early this morning, and when he came said he had just parted with a friend of mine, Miss Emily [illegible], whom I had [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] Case. He [illegible] to [illegible] I [illegible]. He said, [illegible], that he had seen her several times, that she [illegible] a visit a year or more ago at his mother's in Medford. That his mother and he thought her a remarkably fine girl; that she was very self denying, when any one in the family [illegible] she would stay at home from a party she was [illegible]; with [illegible] the [illegible] was seventeen years old. The amiability of her character is [illegible] of course, but how absurd that she is [illegible] a year older than [illegible]. However, I said nothing and was disposed to [illegible] my delusion if [illegible] Mr. [illegible], it seems, is confined to his bed [illegible]. I think I must go round there and see how he is — perhaps I shall be rewarded by meeting with his angelic (external) niece. Virtue always is its own reward. I also met [illegible] that [illegible] Parrish [illegible] [illegible] from [illegible] cousin [illegible] and [illegible] talk [illegible] being with [illegible] Germantown [illegible] Miss Emily [illegible] to wait on them [illegible], she not knowing, I believe, [illegible] better [illegible] had already [illegible] Parrish it seemed [illegible] to know something about; [illegible] that he was a classmate of Stearns [illegible] Cambridge, [illegible] left college [illegible] here only for a few days [illegible] Mr. [illegible] [illegible] friend. [illegible].

I showed the pictures Hannah sent to the Sealeys and they exclaimed, without knowing who the original was, on her beauty and the great amount of character shown in the face.

I pumped Frank Stearns also [illegible] Miss Carrie Augusta [illegible] [illegible] Queen, and found that she was the oldest of the family and [illegible] five, and that she was a nice girl [illegible] and that she had been, as I had heard, engaged to young Bigelow of Concord who died of consumption while studying music at Leipzig three years ago.

Give my love to all the family, and believe me
Your very [illegible] ~~Cousin~~ [illegible]
[illegible] Lyman

1315 N. Fifth Street, Philadelphia;
3 March 1866.

Dear Rothwell:

Yours of the twenty-ninth of last month is at hand. I am sorry to have to say in reply that I know of no opening where you could get even temporary employment. Although this is the season when our business begins commonly to be a little more active, it seems this year to be duller than ever. Coal speculation in particular is checked, I suppose by the recent fall in the price of coal; but all business seems to be very dull just now. I think of improving the opportunity myself of taking a little vacation and going east early in the coming week.

Yours truly.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

3 March 1886.

Dear Mitchell:

135 South Front Street, Philadelphia, 3 Nov. 55.

My dear Hannah:

Your longed for letter with Isa's enclosure reached me on Wednesday just after the girls had set out for New York. I was not only pleased to hear from you but was so delighted to get Isa in because that I was quite ready to forgive you for the long delay as inexplicable to me, and even ready to pardon what you thought it necessary to write about the lovely original of the pictures. Poor thing! if she is indeed so unwell as you represent who could fail to pity her and to wish for the privilege of specially caring for her. You will no doubt easily believe that only a regard for "interests sacred" could have kept me from hurrying away by the next train to offer her in person my sincerest good wishes and kindliest services. Do not even hint an accusation against her of wishing to draw me into her snare; for you cannot forget that she accomplished that end even without wishing it almost a score of years ago, long before the beginning of her present ill health. Rather counsel me not to leave her alone now that she has become less fortunate and that friendship may be of some value to her.

For your part, you must pardon my grievous expression of impatience at your sending me hitherto only [illegible]

1875 Chestnut Street Philadelphia

My dear Hannah:

without fulfilling your promise about the pictures, and my conscience would not let me allow you to obtain the original as it did what the pictures should give me.

The dinner that you speak of seemed to pass off with considerable success, only Richard Allen could not come on that Sunday eve. If he had only come and you had been here then the dinner as far as guests concerned would have been perfect, five of us in all. The girls seemed quite interested in viewing the locality where I take my meals, and Henry remarked that Fanny's eyes as she entered the restaurant dilated curiously with astonishment. Now if you could only come here for me to exhibit in the same way before my uncle of life, how pleasant that would be. When you were here three years ago, I was at the point of starving and was unable to show you such attention as I could now. The dinner came off on Sunday, but a much more ambitious affair was another in honor of the same guests took place in my rooms on Wednesday evening. If you had seen the galaxy of beauty and the pride of health that honored my table at their presence you would have thought it quite unnecessary to warn me against the charms of one already, by understanding your esteem for the latter. Although more than a third of the expected guests failed to come, Mary and Fanny were so benefited in enjoying themselves that they no doubt believed what they declared, that the occasion was quite successful.

I am compelled to you must hear of my having had a great cold. Remember me to your Cousin Kate. Thanking you again for your kindness in writing as well as in sending the pictures, I remain Your affectionate friend

13 [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] 1856.

My [illegible] [illegible]:

Your favor of the [illegible] at last came to me yesterday. I am afraid the letters you wrote me while I was [illegible] [illegible] hopelessly lost for I can learn nothing about it. [illegible] I came home I found several letters waiting for me [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I have been afraid it was not the [illegible] carelessness of the post office [illegible] the folks in the [illegible] [illegible]; but [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] may have been advertised at the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

As for my laying you under any [illegible] [illegible] to me [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I should be [illegible] [illegible] you say to be ironical, if I could think you capable of [illegible] that kind of a joke. My obligations to you have long been far greater than yours to me and I have for a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that I was [illegible] [illegible]. I am [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the clock until next week, because I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to Brooklyn to spend a day or two, to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to see my sister Mary & Fanny Brewer again as well as Uncle Edward's family; and as business seems likely to be very dull I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a few days still [illegible] [illegible], perhaps [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Is there to be a "Grand March Ball" at Concord again this year? In case I should [illegible] to go, I [illegible] [illegible] carry the clock more safely than I could send it.

I was very much surprised and sorry to hear of Annie Clarke's death. I had not heard either of Lizzie Cheney's death. Emily Goodwin's brother Charles Jenks died the other day in the naval school at Annapolis. He had [illegible] a [illegible] attack of typhoid fever, and died so suddenly at last that his sister received the telegram announcing [illegible] before the letters about his illness. William Jenks, the brother, was with him when he died.

I am glad to hear that you are successfully at housekeeping again. What under the sun is an [illegible] sofa? I wonder whatever it can be. I have been making here this week [illegible] [illegible] of my housekeeping [illegible] [illegible]. Henry [illegible] came [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Allen [illegible] a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] of a sudden [illegible] [illegible]. Sunday afternoon, Henry and
Mary and Fanny dined with me at the restaurant, where you and
I took our meals [illegible] [illegible] here. The girls looked with great
curiosity upon the [illegible] of the restaurant, and it was [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. After dinner they came for a while to my room
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Hollins [illegible] tea. Henry and I went to
[illegible] [illegible] in the evening, and we were treated to a game
[illegible] [illegible], with a sett of men that came from England, and a little
[illegible] called a "struggle" [illegible] with different rules from what
you [illegible] [illegible]. In [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] off the table if you don't [illegible]
before [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], you have the right to play [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] game [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Miss Motts, daughters
of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] were there. The next evening, Monday
I had a little [illegible] party in my room, quite an ambitious
affair, [illegible] [illegible] of the girls and of Henry. I took my drawing table
at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] last summer, and put it with another like
of [illegible] Lesley's end to end diagonally across the room, and calculated
that eighteen persons could sit at it, and intended to have
the number equally divided between [illegible]. Mrs. Lesley and
the girls entered with great spirit into the project and helped me
in the way of inviting the [illegible]. We did not begin inviting
until Saturday, and were interfered with somewhat by previous
engagements on the part of some expected guests. Some also partly promised
to come and [illegible] [illegible] us from [illegible] others to supply their places. Some
finally, who [illegible] [illegible] to come failed to. At last we had at the table
six ladies and [illegible] gentlemen in all. Mary and Fanny and
Mrs. Lesley were so [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] things went off
quite well on the whole. My guests besides them and Henry were
Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] (formerly [illegible] [illegible] young married folks of
Boston formerly, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to live; Alexander Lesley,
Peter's youngest half brother; Harry [illegible], his nephew; Mr. [illegible]
Maria H[illegible]; and, handsomest of all, Emily Mott (quite a beauty
about eighteen years old, still at school). Mrs. Lesley presided at one end
of the table, and I at the other. We had for drink eggnogg prepared
on the [illegible] [illegible] system that I exhibited to you last summer; for
food we had various fixings winding up with ices, but beginning with
more substantial ones, into which chickens and oysters entered as ingredients.
[illegible] I entertain cannibal friends, I intend to have some baby salad. The company
began to assemble at eight o'clock, we sat down to the table a little after nine
and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

The girls, that is, Mary and Fanny, are anxious to have me [illegible] in my comfortable single life and get married and they are on [illegible] on the subject [illegible] this [illegible]. 4 months ago or so [illegible] whist [illegible] and met here Miss Isabella [illegible], elder sister to Emily, and found her quite handsome and charming. But the same evening I was [illegible] of her sister Emily by which she charmed. But Emily was still handsome. So I expressed [illegible] Miss Emily's acquaintance, and took means [illegible]. At length [illegible] at [illegible] her grandmother Lucretia Mott. [illegible] quite radical opinions in religion, [illegible] very a theist, as [illegible] is [illegible] "[illegible] down from deceit." I had no chance to see Miss Emily again till last Thursday evening when I made her acquaintance. She was not becomingly dressed then, and did not look so handsome as usual; but Thursday evening she looked uncommonly well, and Mary and Fanny were convinced that I was overcome entirely by her attractions, [illegible] I [illegible]. I [illegible] however [illegible] just that they [illegible]. This Miss Emily has a very pretty face and [illegible] hair, although [illegible] features are not faultless, and [illegible] complexion; [illegible] complexion, while her sister Isabella is dark. Emily is short and [illegible], while her sister is tall and slender. Emily's face [illegible] and [illegible] to her youngness, and she seems [illegible] and even [illegible] although a city girl. Isabella's face was a little [illegible] character [illegible] so pretty perhaps although [illegible]. As I have [illegible] with Emily, [illegible] Isabella [illegible], I cannot [illegible] quaintance [illegible]. The family is a good one, although their father is said to be [illegible] his [illegible]; [illegible] some good [illegible] brought [illegible].

Although I expressed admiration of them both as almost anybody else would have pleased to do, I was not in reality so hasty to take once either of them extravagantly as Mary and Fanny supposed, nor was I so inexperienced as to suppose that a young lady of the age or attractions of either of the [illegible], especially the younger, would [illegible] to yield herself to a man of my age, [illegible] [illegible] but this [illegible] not seem [illegible].

But Miss Emily Abbott is not the only flame I have had in these days to rave about. Some ten days ago Mrs. [illegible], Fanny, Mary and I by special invitation passed an evening at Miss Lyman's, the school teacher's, and I had a talk with some of her pupils, whom I had indeed seen before without really getting acquainted with them. One of them excited highly my admiration. Her name is Ada Somebody and she comes from Chattanooga, Tennessee, but seems to be and to have been during the war quite loyal. Fanny also had a talk with her and was also greatly pleased with her. This charming innocent appeared to be about seventeen years old, and was said to be engaged. Not knowing her name that evening, she was distinguished as the "Mountain rosebud." I have been there again this evening and seen her again, and taught her and [illegible] the game of [illegible].

Last Tuesday evening the Harvard Club had a small meeting, only [illegible]. I met there, much to my surprise, Frank Stearns, sat next to him at table, and had a long talk with him. Next morning he made me a long call. On coming in he said he had just visited a friend of mine in Germantown, namely Miss Emily Abbott; so I highly [illegible] him [illegible]. He had seen her several times, and she had visited in his family. He and his mother held her in very high esteem, but [illegible] his esteem grows following, for he said his mother formed her opinion of anybody at first sight and seldom changed her mind. He thought Miss Emily to be only seventeen years old. Frank talked very freely on [illegible] things in general and about persons, and although he said a good many sensible things enough he seemed to me to be not quite free from some of the less agreeable traits of his parents' character. It was partly perhaps on account of the unfinished state of his education and his propinquity to the sophomore period; and he may decidedly improve before leaving college.

I observe that you omit one letter in the word Youghiogheny. That word is pronounced like Allegheny, only substitute for the first three letters of this the syllable Yok with the k sounded like the German ch; or say the German word Joch, only with the o like o in not. The whole word is often abbreviated into its first syllable.

Would you impeach the President because he has appeared in public on two important occasions in a state of intoxication; or because he has usurped the powers of other branches of the Government [illegible]? I [illegible] no impeachment will take place, for fear of [illegible] the [illegible] he does something still worse [illegible] I expect him [illegible]; [illegible] may be much [illegible] [illegible] my regards to your [illegible] so, and believe me to be very affectionately [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, le 6 Mars 1866.

Mon cher Cayadet,

Votre bonne lettre m'est venue au milieu des mois de janvier et j'étais bien content d'apprendre de vos travaux et voyages géologiques dont je vous félicite bien; car ils doivent vous être non seulement agréables et profitables mais aussi bien instructifs. Votre grande exposition promet vraiment d'être bien belle sous tous les rapports, et j'espère bien la voir. Depuis mon retour de l'Europe j'ai toujours espéré y retourner dans quelques années; et j'ai même souvent pensé à cet été prochain comme une bonne occasion pour le voyage, parce qu'il y aura au mois de juillet l'anniversaire centenaire à l'école des mines de Freiberg, et on veut faire une grande fête. Mais à mesure que le moment s'approche où il faudrait partir pour assister à cette fête, je commence à hésiter à quitter ma patrie. Cependant, si le commerce et par conséquent les mines seront peu actifs cet été, comme il est bien possible, je déciderai peut être à passer quelques mois en Europe. Dans ce cas-là je ne manquerai pas de vous trouver en France, et nous causerons bien du temps qui est passé, je verrai votre grande carte et les additions à la collection géologique, et nous nous raconterons nos expériences depuis que nous nous sommes vus.

Je vous remercie bien des renseignements que vous me donnez au sujet des cours lithographiés. Il ne m'est pas dans ce moment commode d'aller voyager en France d'ailleurs pour en acheter, mais je pense à le faire bientôt aussi bien qu'à acheter quelques livres. Mais si je décide à y aller dans quelques mois je pourrai arranger l'affaire moi-même sans donner de la peine à personne.

Depuis que je vous ai écrit ma vie n'a pas été beaucoup variée. J'ai fini la levée topographique près de Williamstown à Plymouth à la fin du mois d'Octobre, et avant de la finir j'ai fait un voyage géologique au nord-est de Pennsylvanie, un voyage de quinze jours seulement. Depuis lors j'ai fait trois de ces petits voyages aux montagnes de l'ouest de la Pennsylvanie, dont le plus long a duré seulement quinze jours. En outre je suis allé chez mes parents à Northampton, dans le Massachusetts, au commencement du mois de décembre pour y passer la grande fête de la bonne vieille Angleterre, c'est à dire Thanksgiving (Remerciements, ou les graces à Dieu) qui a lieu toujours [illegible]

dans ce pays-là la grande fête où les familles aiment à se réunir comme le Noël en Angleterre ou les fêtes de pays en France. Il y avait neuf ans depuis que j'avais pu être chez mes parents à cette fête à cause de mes voyages lointains, et alors il m'avait fallu voyager d'ici, cent lieues, pour en retourner dans deux jours. A cette occasion-là toute la famille était réunie comme cet année-ci, moi-même et mes deux sœurs avec mes parents, et ma mère en était bien contente. Le reste de l'hiver j'ai passé ici chez moi, occupé avec du travail, mais non pas pressé. Dans ce moment-ci il paraît qu'il y a très peu à faire, malgré que c'est le moment de l'année où ordinairement les affaires commencent à devenir plus actives à cause du printemps qui s'approche. On ne peut savoir combien de temps cette inaction va continuer; mais si elle dure encore quelques jours je me profiterai pour me débarbouiller un peu de la ville et pour visiter quelques uns de mes chers amis près de Bataw. Maccan cadette et l'une de mes cousines de Northampton vient de passer quelques semaines ici chez notre tante, Madame Lesley, et j'ai passé les soirs bien agréablement dans leur avec elles. Nos amis leur ont donné de petites réunions, nous sommes allé quelquefois ensemble au théâtre, et enfin nous nous sommes bien amusé pendant toute la visite. Enfin, lundi passé, deux jours avant leur départ j'ai donné une petite réunion de quelques amis, messieurs, dames et demoiselles dans mon petit appartement de garçon, et nous avons eu une jolie soirée. Je vous écrit de ces choses passées aujourd'hui je ne trouve pas d'autre chose à écrire, et je crois que vous serez intéressé dans les différences entre nos coutumes et les vôtres.

Cerge vient me voir de temps en temps. Ses mines sont à cinquante lieues d'ici, mais il vient à la ville tous les quinze jours je crois. Il est à peu près prêt à envoyer son anthracite à la ville; et malheureusement pour lui les prix de l'anthracite se sont dernièrement beaucoup abaissé après d'être longtemps bien hauts. Cependant il gagnera, je pense, beaucoup.

Je suis bien aise de ce que vous me donnez des nouvelles de Monsieur Langel.

Notre ami Wolfus que devient-il au Mexique? J'espère toujours qu'il va passer un jour par ici.

Je vous serre la main et je reste toujours

Votre bien dévoué

Benj. Smith Lyman

Je me hâte de te dire que nous sommes tous en bonne santé, et que nous espérons que la présente te trouvera de même. Nous avons reçu ta lettre du 15 courant, et nous avons été bien contents d'apprendre que tu te portes bien, et que tu as trouvé de l'ouvrage. Nous avons appris avec plaisir que tu as été bien reçu de ton patron, et que tu es bien logé. Nous espérons que tu continueras à te bien conduire, et à gagner l'amitié de ton patron, afin qu'il te donne de l'ouvrage toute l'année. Nous avons été bien aises d'apprendre que tu as reçu ton habit, et que tu as trouvé ton oncle et ta tante en bonne santé. Nous avons été bien aises d'apprendre que tu as été à la messe, et que tu as été à confesse. Nous espérons que tu continueras à bien te conduire, et à fréquenter les sacrements, afin que tu sois heureux dans ce monde et dans l'autre.

Nous avons reçu une lettre de ton oncle Jean, qui nous a appris que tu étais à Paris, et que tu avais trouvé de l'ouvrage. Nous espérons que tu te conduiras bien, afin que tu puisses gagner l'amitié de ton patron, et qu'il te donne de l'ouvrage toute l'année. Nous avons été bien aises d'apprendre que tu as reçu ton habit, et que tu as trouvé ton oncle et ta tante en bonne santé. Nous espérons que tu continueras à te bien conduire, afin que tu sois heureux dans ce monde et dans l'autre.

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135 South Fifth St[illegible], Philadelphia, 7th Mar. 1866.

My dear Mr. McQueen:

Your most acceptable favor of last Thursday was a full month in coming to hand, so that I am not quite so much to blame as it might seem for not writing you sooner. I often think of you all with affection, and if I do not write oftener it is that I delay in hopes of having better [illegible] to relate that have to travel so far and to be read by so many. I esteem you highly, until I give up and lose in despair. Still I [illegible] you about Sydney and especially about your own family in which I am very much. I should even be very glad to see the Cape Breton News as you kindly propose, meagre as its local intelligence often prove to be, and would feel very grateful to you for sending it. But as the time required for a newspaper to come here is so great at any rate, the difference of a day or two more or less is of little consequence, as I hope you will only send me the copy you ordinarily take after you and your family have finished reading it. Mr. Wood used to send a copy of it to Mr. Lesley, and I occasionally saw it, but I think it does not come any more. Indeed, Mr. Lesley feels quite naturally much less interest in the local affairs of Cape Breton, than I do after my long stay there.

I have not yet given up the pleasing anticipation of another visit to Cape Breton, although I have still no definite expectations in regard to it. I do not know whether the substitution of a new treaty for the reciprocity treaty still in force will seriously affect the speculation in your coal mines; but I should fancy not. Business, however, just now, of all kinds and mining matters among the rest are remarkably dull especially for this season of the year when they are commonly quite active owing to the commencement of spring. If the dullness in my business should continue I may possibly find leisure in the course of the summer to make a little excursion to Cape Breton on business of my own, to say nothing of my own pleasure. I am not sure, indeed, that I shall not have to go down there to look after some money that Marshall Bourinot still owes me. For a year he has put off the payment of it from time to time for one reason or another, and I consented because I was confident that he really would and eventually could pay me, [illegible]

put him to serious inconvenience by pressing the matter, although his not paying inconvenienced me to a certain degree and more and more as the time passed away. At length he gave me a note for the whole amount in December which fell due about the end of January. On the seventh day of January he telegraphed me from St. John, N.B. that he had "left Bristol suddenly" and would write me that day; and since that I have heard nothing from him. I am now, at least, so out of patience with him that I am ready to force him to pay, and his friends who I am advised are able to do so long ago; at least my case evidently has assisted at my indulgence towards him. The words "pay money" and "uncertain" where I shall succeed in getting it is [illegible] me now. But you must pardon so much talk about what you may feel little interested in; only, if I need to institute legal proceedings in Sydney, I shall want your professional services, unless your relations with Bennet are such as to render that undesirable. In the meantime it is perhaps as well to say nothing about the matter in Sydney; for it is still barely possible that Bennet has some valid excuse for his behavior. I have feared, since dear Kate's wife, or some of his children might be seriously ill and so engrossing his attention; although he would in that case have probably allowed [illegible] part in his letter, in place of mentioning as he did his anniversary that he had "missed the St. Bernard steamer." — Besides this affair to look after in Cape Breton, there is my lot of 200 acres of land near the head of Glace Bay [illegible], which I had almost forgotten about. I would be glad to get again the $200, United States currency, that it cost me.

When I wrote you last I was making a survey at Plymouth near Wilkesbarre. That occupied me until the end of October in the field, including a trip of a few days to examine a tract of land in the northwest of that in Tioga County. In November I made another journey of a few days to the Northeastern part of the state and another of a fortnight in January to the Southwestern part of this state, and still another in February to the west. In the early part of December I spent a few days at Thanksgiving time at Swedesburg with my parents. We had then a full gathering of our family, the first time on Thanksgiving day for nine years; for many long journeys have prevented me all that time from being there. Eleven years ago we were all there together in the summer. There are besides Father and Mother four of us children two sisters and two brothers. At our last Thanksgiving meeting seven also were in their [illegible]

had to leave here Wednesday night, travel the last half of the night and the morning, reach Northampton just in time for a three o'clock dinner and come away from there Saturday night in order to get back here to teach in a school where I was assistant early Monday morning. So great is a Yankee's anxiety to spend Thanksgiving "at home". But this time I spent a week there while I was about it. My mother, as you may imagine, was quite proud of the gathering. My parents were married just about Thanksgiving time, the last week in November, and they are looking forward now to the celebration of their golden wedding another nine years hence. They were twenty-five years old when they married but had to run away to Vermont to get married owing to the opposition of my mother's parents. The laws of Massachusetts then required publication of intention to marry, in church, on two Sundays, but in Vermont marriage could be done more expeditiously. Besides our own family we had as usual at our Thanksgiving dinner my mother's cousin Eliza Ann Warner, an old maid, and my two cousins Hannah and Fanny Brewer, also maidens, one older and the other younger than myself, orphans for some years; and this year a down East girl from near Eastport was with us, Miss Briggs a cousin of the Brewers. When Miss Warner went away early in the evening a general kissing seemed to begin, and I hastened to join in and began with the pretty Miss Briggs. The same phenomenon of a general kissing also seemed to recur at times through the evening, and I did my best to have my share. The next day I called on and talked with for the first time in about fifteen years, that young lady whom I once told you and your wife about as having been seventeen years ago at the mature age of sixteen my acknowledged lady love. The interview was short but as you may suppose not uninteresting to either of us; neither of us knew the other on meeting. She has happened to be out of town during my last few visits to Northampton.

My younger sister Mary and my still younger cousin Fanny Brewer, a very fine girl, have just been making a six weeks visit here at Mrs. Lesley's, my aunt's, and went away a week ago. I have had a great deal of pleasure from their visit and have been much taken up in the evenings with waiting upon them. Mrs. Lesley's friends and mine have been very kind to them in showing them a variety of attentions, and indeed, they had made friends of their own here in a visit they made some years ago while I was abroad. While they were here the

several teadrinkings and little parties, several times at the Tenths, and in fact nearly every evening was taken up in one way or another. They took great interest in seeing how I was living bachelor fashion and paid several visits to my rooms. They found me so comfortably situated here that they were somewhat discouraged in their notes of my adoption of a less solitary kind of life. I have indeed made myself very comfortable here; I have a bedroom adjoining the large room that I use as office and sitting room, and they are so furnished student fashion as to look comfortable and cheerful, and the front windows look out upon an open square with trees and grass & children at play in it. I have in my big room a fine large sofabed, so that I can draw and then entertain a guest, and Sunday before last had the pleasure of so entertaining Mr. Henry Hinckley an old playmate of mine at Northampton whom I met afterwards at the Wheeler places in Europe and had not seen since. He is just about to enter the New York bar, for his law studies have been delayed by his foreign travel and by his having served in the Colored cavalry during the war. He and my sister and cousin and I all dined together that Sunday afternoon at my restaurant, and the girls were greatly interested in observing that establishment evidently quite novel to them. The next evening, Monday, some of our friends gentlemen and ladies joined us in supping at my rooms, and we had a merry time. There were twelve of us, all, the ladies and the gentlemen, and five other guests who had partly or wholly promised to come disappointed us; so you see I was quite ambitious in spite of the smallness of my rooms. More than one agreeable young lady was present, and one of them was a real beauty, so handsome that my sister declared she could now tell inquiring relatives at Northampton "who I was courting in Philadelphia." Now, is not that a gay bachelor's life to lead? I must boast of its gaiety while I can.

I am just now nearly without work to do on my hands, and business is so dull just now that I am thinking of taking a little vacation in order to go and visit my friends for a few days at Concord and Boston.

Among the chief objects of interest at my room I pointed out with pride on the mantel piece and table the valuable pieces of porcelain your wife gave me, but I am hardly willing that they be touched for fear of some accident.

Remember me most kindly to your wife and niece, and believe me ever

Yours truly. Benj. Smith Lyman

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 8 Mar. 1865.

Wm. Barber Esq.

My dear Sir:

I was much pleased yesterday to receive your favor of the ninth inst. I am glad to learn that you are having so pleasant a winter as far as weather is concerned; and your climate so warm & comfortable does indeed, seem very attractive beside the great disagreeableness of our winter here. But, in spite of the two or three cold snaps you have read of, our winter has not on the whole been a severe one. It is cold again just now but we have already had mild spring like weather; and in three weeks we ought to have the trailing arbutus in blossom, for last year I picked it in the woods of this city on the 2d of April, the day Richmond was captured.

I have not yet seen the volume on General Geology of the California State Survey, but hope to get it within a few days; but I have seen the one on Paleontology. The report seems to be very handsomely published, worthy of the state; and the engravings of the fossils are beautiful, resembling those of the Iowa State Survey published a few years ago. This part of the Report is much more important than perhaps the general public is apt to suppose. I hear little said about petroleum in California by friends of mine who are interested in it, but that little is hopeful and favorable. I see that oil has been struck in Australia, so that the Australian market will perhaps fail the Californians after all. There are some friends talk now of large speculations on foot with regard to the culture of vines in California. Have the experiments of the last three or four years been successful in the introduction of the better flavored European grapes? Do they retain their good flavor on the Californian soil? It seems to be unknown yet whether the poor flavored Mission grape was poor at the outset or degenerated in California. I see in the papers there is talk of making raisins in California on a large scale; and I should think the dryness of the climate would be highly favorable to drying the grapes with ease and without risk of losses. I see that a new process of amalgamation is proposed, "Rodiman's Amalgamation" by which it is claimed the amount of gold obtained from the ores will be greatly increased. In that case California will receive a fresh

1837 Market Street, Philadelphia, [illegible] 1886.

My dear Sir,

I am very glad to hear that you are well and that you are getting on so well with your work. I am very glad to hear that you are getting on so well with your work. I am very glad to hear that you are getting on so well with your work. I am very glad to hear

I am glad to hear that your wife is so well this winter. I have not been in Boston nor seen any of the Jacksons since I last wrote you; and when I was in Boston last, in July, they were away at the sea shore, so that I have not seen them since last March. I have some thoughts of going on to Concord again in a few days, as business is very dull just now, and I may then have the pleasure of meeting you & Alice at the Grand (Armed?) March Ball, as I did last year. Dr. Jackson has no doubt a great deal to say that is interesting about his visit to California.

When I wrote you last I was making a topographical geological survey at Plymouth near Wilkesbarre. I returned to this city at the end of October and have remained here ever since with the exception of two three journeys of short duration to the western part of this state, and one to Northampton, Massachusetts, at Thanksgiving time. The parents were on that occasion proud to see gathered about them all their five children for the first time in seven years, and for the first time on Thanksgiving day for nine years. It appeared that my tenancy was the cause of this long interruption of our annual gatherings of the whole family; for, although nine years ago I went from here to Northampton expressly as you may say for the Thanksgiving dinner and returned two days after to my school teaching, yet ever since that the journey had been until this year still less possible. Five years I was out of the United States on Thanksgiving day, three of them in Europe and two in Cape Breton; one other year I was traveling far south; another far west, in Iowa; another in the mountains of Pennsylvania. Indeed, Christmas would be a more convenient time for the family reunion as far as I am concerned, when the field work is commonly finished but I am strongly attached to the time-honored New England festival. You may say that Christmas is still more time-honored; but in New England its celebration is of very recent date.

My winter has been very much enlivened by the presence in this city of my younger sister Mary and my still younger cousin Stanley Brown, a very fine young woman. They have been making a six weeks visit at my aunt's, Mrs. Lesley's, and went away a week ago. They received a good deal of attention from friends here, mostly in a very quiet way; and I received in a measure the benefit of it too. I passed the evenings with the girls, ver-

with them to parties, tea drinkings, the theatre and so on, and had a very agreeable time. I satisfied their curiosity about my way of living, showed them my bachelor rooms, had them dine with me at my restaurant, and made them despair of my getting married when they saw how comfortably I lived single. Finally just before their departure I had a little party of our young friends, ladies and gentlemen in my rooms that passed off quite gaily. When the girls saw the beauty and brilliancy of some of the female guests their notions in regard to my marrying revived temporarily. After this you have Kimball, — very grand idea of the number and extent of my "rooms"; you must know, then, that they consist simply of the office or sitting room with a bedroom adjoining and a little entry room, all on the third story. But they are furnished in student's fashion and look always has a comfortable and cheerful effect; and besides that, the rooms look out very pleasantly upon an open square (Independence Square) filled with trees and green and children at play in it.

This is commonly the season of the year when business here is quite active, as the spring begins then, but this year it is unusually dull, mining business as well as forest. Anthracite coal has fallen a good deal in price lately and that may be a special cause for a diminution of coal speculation; but the general dullness in business is commonly attributed to the delay of congress in acting upon the financial measures proposed. I fancy also that the grand political questions have more influence upon business than is admitted in the financial articles of the newspapers. Business men cannot but feel some insecurity in regard to public stocks as long as there is such risk of the administration succeeding in restoring political power to the rebels and so endangering the payment of the public debt as well as obstructing the operations of the government in general. There is some talk of impeaching the President, but though he deserves it in my opinion, on more grounds than one, I do not believe he will be, unless he does something still worse than he has done, which I expect him, however, to do. It seems to me most marvellous that so many people still vote how and impartial suffrage would strengthen the country in every way and especially benefit trade.

Remember me kindly to your wife, and believe me

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dear Mary:
I dare say you are [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
Fanny to see me about this time in Brooklyn. I have been wishing to take
a little vacation beginning with a day or two in New York, but I have a
little piece of work [illegible] that I wish to finish first so as to have
it off my mind entirely during the vacation, and I am prevented
from doing this work by the lack of two small bits of information. I
have written twice for them and have succeeded so far only in getting
one unsatisfactory answer, and I shall have to write again tomorrow
morning and cannot expect an answer even by telegraph until [illegible]
day afternoon. The work will after that occupy me three or four days;
so that I shall hardly reach New York before you go to Northampton.
I am afraid my visit to Concord and Boston that I was [illegible] [illegible]
will have to fall through by some other work turning up before I am
free from this.
Mrs. Stilwell had a tea party last evening at which Alexander
and I were the only gentlemen from out of the house, but there were three
pairs of sisters there, one of them from Flat Plain in the Mohawk
valley, old playmates of the Stilwell children. Ellie Stilwell
was as pleasing as ever, and she gave me detailed information
in regard to her former schoolmates, the Mott girls. She had gone
through with a minute description of Miss Bel Mott when we
were interrupted, so that Miss Emily's dissection is reserved for
a future occasion. Ellie much prefers Bel in every respect
apparently and admires her very much; but I have not yet got
from her what are the failings of Emily. I have been on the alert
for information about the Motts from other sources. I called on Mrs.
Morrison last Monday, and on my telling her of our hearing
Lucretia Mott preach she expressed great admiration of her
and added that she had a lovely daughter in law, Mrs. Thomas
Mott, and said that Thomas Mott was himself a very fine man,
for she [Mrs. Morrison] seemed to hold him in higher estimation ~~than~~ than Aunt Susan
did and apparently to be much better acquainted with him. I also
learned then for the first time that Mr. & Mrs. Thomas Mott were
cousins, and for that reason their marriage was not sanctioned by
the Society of Friends, but that it had proved a most happy one. [illegible]

day and Sunday mornings I called at the Hoppers to inquire after Mr. Hopper's health, and as I found it improving. I did not leave on Sunday as I expected, but remained confined to this bed. I have not been to see Mrs. Palmer, however, as Wednesday evening, on calling at the Wrights, and I was told Mr. Wright was still quite ill, though not in bed. Sunday I saw Mrs. Hopper and Maria, and Maria was just preparing to set out that evening with Mr. Hopper and his Cousin Richard Hallowell to go to Boston, in the Grand Boat of Monday evening, what Mrs. Hopper was inclined to think a foggy undertaking, but she did not insist when her opinion before a stranger passed unnoticed. Mr. Hopper was quite well, and Mrs. Hopper seemed very anxious that the girls should go.

To return to Ellie Hallowell for a moment. Besides the Mohawk girls there were two Miss Bassetts there are of whom in particular was very agreeable and I sat beside her at the table. Besides these there were two daughters of Joshua Wright, the great iron master of Lewistown in the Juniata Valley, now living here. The younger of these was very pretty, seventeen, judging by her face, but very tall and comely. The elder one could not be much older, but looked older than she was, and had a charming face, full of character. She is said to have been sick a good deal with rheumatism and neuralgia. I had a long talk with her, and a long walk with her and her sister when they went home under my protection. They were brought up at Lewistown, and are very fond of the country, and altogether very sensible. I was on the whole quite agreeably disappointed in regard to the young ladies I met, and found them all very sensible and agreeable. They were all quite young, near Ellie's age. Mrs. Hallowell and Ellie inquired very particularly after you and Fanny and expressed great regret that they had not decided in seeing more of you. Mrs. Palmer and Mrs. Wright wished me also to present their love to you both. I called on the Miss Lennards last Saturday evening, and they also inquired after you. Miss Mary seemed inclined to entertain a grudge against you for not returning her first call sooner than she had taken pains to call on you as soon as you had had me time to forget after your arrival, and they requested the kindest [illegible] of you. Though I could not have known that they expected [illegible] I managed to smooth matters down pretty well. I saw the boarding school again, since the Chattanooga demolition was ordered, and after they had finished dancing the Temperance Galopade with two cannon.

Give my love to all at Burnley, and tell Mr. Hopper I have been [illegible] again this morning at the Museum, where we had the [illegible]

Mr. Hopper is still much as I saw him last week, but I am glad to say that he is much improved in health since I left Harrisburg. He is not quite free from pain, but is much better, and is able to walk about the house. He is not able to go out, however, as the weather is very cold and stormy. Mrs. Hopper is well, and Maria is also well, and both are very glad to see me. Mrs. Hopper is very anxious that I should stay with them for a few days, but I have declined, as I am anxious to get home as soon as possible. I shall leave on Monday morning, and shall be home on Tuesday evening. I have had a very pleasant visit, and am glad I came. I shall write you again from Harrisburg. Love to all. Your affectionate brother, [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, March 18

Thos. R. Davidson Esq.

My dear Sir:

I wrote you eight days ago asking for two pieces of information, but as I have not yet received any answer, I fear that either my letter or the answer may have miscarried, and take the liberty now to repeat the inquiries.

I wish, first, to know how far the southwest corner of the Richard Heywood tract (marked in your answer to mine of the twenty fourth inst. is from the southeast corner of the Elizabeth Johnston tract. Second, I wish to know how far the northeast corner of the 171 acre lot of Painter on which Ingrick's house stands, is from the northwest corner of the Elizabeth Johnston tract.

Information on these two points is quite indispensable in the making of my map and report for Mr. Painter; and I beg that you will send to me your very earliest convenience both by telegraph and by mail. Please telegraph for sake of brevity: "First distance — hundred. Second distance — hundred;" answering the questions in the order given above. Mr. Painter was here himself two days ago, and is to be here again today; and he unites with me in desiring to hear as soon as possible from you on these points. I presume that you have already the necessary information in regard to them; but if you have not I beg you will measure the two distances on the ground or get them measured.

I enclose Mr. Lesley's report on the Youghiogheny Iron and Coal Co.'s Land, but addressed it simply "Col. Davidson", not knowing your first name at that time. I now learn from Mr. Painter that you brother is also called Colonel.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

C Benj: Smith Lyman.

Mr. R. Morris Sr.

Dear Sir:

Yours truly,

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 13 March, 1886.

A. O. Tinstman Esq.

My dear Sir:

The demijohn of Whiskey you were so kind as to send me came safely to hand yesterday and I thank you most heartily for it. I have already taken two bottles of it to friends now in the city who have whiskey drinking prescribed for their health by their physicians, and intend to take at least as much more of it to friends in the same predicament out of the city; so you see it will be turned to good account, and fall into the hands (or rather mouths) of those to whom it is of great importance to have so pure an article. I am sure they will regret the day when they shall have to return to drinking even the best whiskey they can buy in the shops.

The finishing of the photographic copies of your work is delayed by the unfavorableness of the weather, but they will probably be done now in two or three days. The painting of Pierce post is already done; and I think all will be ready by the time Mr. Painter comes at the end of this week. If you have said nothing to the contrary, I suppose you wish me to keep your printed reports and give them to him when he comes.

I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

I shall keep a bottle or so of the whiskey, if the demijohn holds out, for the use of some of my friends and of myself who are still in health; on the principle that an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure.

137 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 13 March 1886.

A. C. Twitchell Esq.

My dear Sir:

The chemistry of which you were so kind as to speak was
some months ago [illegible] and I think upon most [illegible] it.
I have already taken two [illegible] cats & [illegible] one of [illegible]
which [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and
animal & [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 14 Mar. 1861.

My dear Henry:

So you have gone and done the deed, and it is all over with you, and you have nothing more to hope for. I had scarcely read the first word of the classical quotation beginning your letter to day before I received the full extent of the dire calamity. and I was surprised at learning the name of your fellow conspirator, although you in your visit here, were the first one ever to whisper your suspicions in regard. You have indeed my heartiest congratulations, in spite of my regret at seeing the ranks of the noble brotherhood of bachelors thinned by your desertion (as you will probably think, in spite of my envy at your so getting the start of me). I admire your sense in choosing for your wife an old and intimate Northampton playmate, and I hear her praises sounded so loudly from various quarters that I am convinced your choice is a very good one and that she will be an excellent wife to you.

I trust that I shall see you before you depart this single life, and I think I shall get to New York sometime next week. Stock after that debt of mine there. I have been trying to get away ever since you were here. I may find it convenient to pass a night with you as you proposed, and I will at any rate try to let you know when I am coming, so as to give you a chance to move one of finding you.

So myself sacrifice in getting Annie Dixon to put that pretty Mott girl next to you at table was thrown away after all, and I regret that I practised it. You may feel interested in knowing the curious physiological fact that the parents of these Mott girls are first cousins. I have seen nothing of them since you were here.

I suppose Mary and Fanny have gone back to Northampton before this but I have heard nothing definite about their movements.

Hoping soon to see you very soon and to talk more at length with you, I remain

Very affectionately yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philada. [illegible] 83.

Dear [illegible]:

[illegible] of last [illegible] reached me [illegible].

The advice you give me in regard to the choice [illegible] is taken as it was meant, in good part; but I cannot forbear making the remark that the decided, authoritative tone that you assumed would seem to indicate that you were much my senior in years and in experience, although the substance of the advice shows that you have the advantage of me in respect of youthfulness. Do I understand that you hopefully agree [illegible] to a perfect [illegible] with age and experience? It is not to be presumed that a man [illegible] arrive at the age of thirty wholly without experience in love matters; and if he has remained a bachelor up to that age, has been thrown in contact with a great variety of people and has had sufficient health of body and mind not to brood forever over a single disappointment, it is even likely that his experience has been varied. It would not be strange if such a man had met with more than one disappointment in love each bitterer than the last, and yet recovered from them; if he had more than once been the innocent cause of such disappointment to ladies, without becoming elated; if he had even been fully successful at least once. It sometimes strikes me when you talk with me about marriage and love that you leave these possibilities quite out of account and take it for granted that I am wholly ignorant of such things and that you alone have had experience and are acquainted with the true character and claims of [illegible]. I do not pretend to imply that you have had no experience; far from it; it has even seemed to me that the earnestness and even bitterness of your words at times betray to a perception not wholly uncultivated even more on this point than you perhaps intend, but that your experience has been onesided. I have been pained too by the belief that your experience has been not altogether a happy one; but have consoled myself, at least in part, by the thought that happiness is not the highest attainable object. You will agree with me I think in this, if not now while you still regard this [illegible] with such warmth as a part of yourself, yet later when by

vigor and health it shall in the course of time have ripened and grown mellow and fallen off so that you look upon the golden apple as ripe as your goodself and see its excellence.

You must not take all that I say in joke about the little girls or others too seriously; and must bear in mind that thing wants definitions of language that it is the means of concealing thought." In love matters at least such a use of language seems justifiable, when more successful than silence; for in them [illegible] has [illegible] to take [illegible] paying interest. As for continuousness and the search after a perfect wife and too much search and credulity even a very young man would hardly be so reckless as to tie himself for life to a woman whom he did not fancy for the time to be perfectly suited to him at least, no matter how conscious he might be of her imperfections. At the age of thirty already the discovery of perfection even if not scarce is very difficult. A man at that age is likely to have sufficient [illegible] of his feelings not to fall hastily in love where he would encounter an obstacle apparently insuperable and be apt to meet with any disappointments. As [illegible] the girls in particular, a much younger man than I could hardly be blamed for not falling head in love with either of them on so slight an acquaintance with them as mine, or perhaps even for not [illegible] between them. One thing I do like in what you say in your letter and always do say [illegible] about my choice of a wife; you seem disposed not to exact perfection in my choice, but to be satisfied cordially with what selection I may make. I think that [illegible] are not in the same frame of mind and [illegible] that they always will (as they always have done) oppose indirectly and directly by all means in their power whatever choice I may seem to make. The means to be employed are discouraging words and looks to me and to the friends of the lady chosen, perhaps even to the lady herself; and such means, small as they appear at first, would be highly effective. for what lady would like to be so [illegible], would be so received, or who would like to enter a family where she would be so received?

Mr. & Mrs. Chas. Kean have been acting at the Walnut Street theatre this week and I saw them Tuesday in the Merchant of Venice and tonight in the Gamester.

I [illegible] Mr. & Mrs. Hopper Sunday. He was better but not well. [illegible] from Boston and [illegible] Mr. [illegible] [illegible] from Brooklyn and [illegible] mentioned [illegible] girls [illegible] was [illegible] sick [illegible] [illegible] well. [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia
17 March, 1866.

Henry Ward Esq.

Dear Sir:

I wrote you on the first of this month inclosing my bill for the personal examination I made of your coal tract in Tioga County. As no answer has yet come to hand I fear that my letter or your answer has miscarried in mail; and I take the liberty of presenting you the bill herewith, and beg that you will favor me with an answer at your early convenience.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Henry Ward Esq.

& Benj. Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer,

Dr.

19 Oct. 1865. To geological examination of Walker tract in Tioga County. $200

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 19 Mar. 1866.

A. C. Twitman Esq.

My dear Sir:

Yours of the 16th has come to hand today. The photographs are at length all done in spite of the dark weather we have had so long, and they are at the printers, and will be very soon be all ready with the reports. I will send them to you by mail as soon as they are done, probably within two or three days.

I regret to learn by your letter that Mr. Prentice's marriage is uncertain, for I have been counting upon seeing him thoroughly post of this week at latest. He spoke of bringing me some money when he came and I have been depending on it to make some little payments very soon due myself, since I am very short of available cash just at this moment. I am compelled in consequence, much against my will, to beg that you will send me at your earliest convenience a draft for a portion at least of what is due me on account of [illegible]. Trusting that this will give you no additional trouble, I remain

Very truly Yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

135 South 4th & 5th Streets, Philadelphia, 20 March 1853

Dear Mary:

Your favor of yesterday came to hand this afternoon. Your former letter judging from the contents of this one disclosed so incorrect and unfavorable impressions as you seem to entertain. I was aware that I answered it more seriously than it had been written, because to tell the truth I did not altogether like either your jokes or your earnest on the matters in question, but especially your earnest. I mainly desired to intimate that in my opinion you adopted in general too authoritative a tone in our discussions of the character of Reuben and their relations; that you seemed unwilling that I should even entertain different opinions in regard to them from your own, and that instead of arguments you were content to give me loud and positive assertions on points where perhaps either of us were only entitled to hold opinions, but I at least as much entitled as you. As to the point of what I intended seems to have escaped your notice you will pardon my pressing it upon you in this forcible manner. You say "you always resent injustice to others with more vehemence than you do any by myself." That is an excellent custom; but I hope you will not confine the benefit of it to your own sex but will defend the latter when you hear it abused, and especially two members of it who are accused by their sister of doing great injustice to women, for that accusation is, in respect to one of them at least, in my opinion most unjust. You seem quite at a loss in conjecturing whom I mean or may not refer to as disposed to throw a wet blanket upon any special project that I may seem to entertain of getting married. I was perhaps wrong in saying that they would probably always continue in the same disposition, for they really seem rather less so disposed than formerly, and two years hence may be not at all so but to no purpose. I am also inclined to believe that they will as you say, "welcome any woman I should marry," that is, after the marriage; although some of them have not in other cases in the family been lately in giving up their prejudices or concealing them, and it would probably depend upon circumstances. However, after marriage, that would be, so far as I myself am concerned, comparatively a matter of indifference

Dear Lewis:

You seem to desire my marriage especially for the sake of my happiness, and I am much obliged to you. But while I am on the high road of age and experience I may as well say that this idea of happiness from marriage is a delusion that I fancy I have quite outlived: although I am not at all insensible to the pleasures of married life, and should no doubt think matters and enjoy their anticipation in case of any definite intention to marry. I consider that there is a higher object in marriage than the very highest kind of happiness it produces; but I do not expect to be made more happy by finally proving unable to marry satisfactorily, if I should then live so, and so remaining always single.

Aunt Susan persuaded Mr. Lesley to go to Brooklyn to spend Sunday so as to escape from his work and rest. He took Mamma with him, started Saturday morning and got home last evening. The weather turned out cold and disagreeable. He seems to be pretty well today; but Aunt Susan is this evening troubled with her throat again, a diphtheritic attack, but not yet very serious I should think.

Mr. John Wilson has been sick two or three weeks with an attack of pneumonia, and had a serious relapse after partly getting well. His wife was at Chesterfield and came back to nurse him. Their house has been a hospital as you may say all winter. I called there Sunday morning and had a long talk with him and the rest of the family. He was sitting up in the dining room but is still closely confined to the house.

I heard first of his illness at the Bliss's Saturday evening in making a long call there. They all seemed to be pretty well, and Miss Reaves was still visiting there, and Mrs. Wright. The reason my call was so long is that they made it so agreeable.

Friday evening I spent at the Lesleys' for Joe and his wife were there. She had come in the day before, the first time since you went away, for she had been unwell for ten days or so, in fact sick abed I believe.

Give my love to all. I was pleased to get a message from Fanny yesterday.

Your affectionate Brother.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 22 March

A. D. Bruchman Esq.

My dear Sir:

The reports have just come from the printers, and I send you herewith by mail five copies. The rest I will keep until tomorrow at least, because your neighbor Mr. Wiseman will probably be in town then and will perhaps call on me again; and if it is quite convenient I will send the rest of the reports by him, as the mail is at best uncertain.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Mr. Theodore Roosevelt,

My dear Sir:

I am in receipt of your favor of the 13th inst. and I send you herewith by mail this copy. It will look well there at Oyster Bay, where you will be. When will you be in New York so that I may see you? I expect to be there on the 19th inst.

Very truly yours.

Chas. Scribner.

135 South Fifth Street Philadelphia
23 Nov. 1856.

Dear Mother:

Your letter of three days ago reached me yesterday. I am very glad the girls enjoyed their visit here so much. I think a good deal of their enjoyment was due to their determination beforehand to have a good time, so that little was needed to make them believe they were having it. As for the little gathering of friends in my room, I think it would have been a queer idea, after inviting them to come and through them the rest, if I had bothered them with the preparations. Besides I hardly know what [illegible] of the things I did about it that they could have done. Mrs. [illegible] and Aunt Susan were very kind in persuading the ladies to come, and Aunt Susan lent me furniture for the evening. The [illegible] I did take about it might have been avoided by applying to a professional caterer, but it needed just this experience to teach me the [illegible] of doing that.

I am very glad everybody is so well pleased with Henry [illegible] engagement, for I think my [illegible] is very satisfactory. I was not so much surprised at it as you were; although I did not expect it just then, for when he was here a few days only before, it did not seem that [illegible] taken place though appearances [illegible] possible altogether.

Mary and Fanny, as some people call them indiscriminately at first, my "sisters" or "cousins," are frequently inquired after [illegible] by the friends here when I meet them. Last evening I went to call on Mrs. Stilwell, a sort of party call on account of the tea party I was at there a fortnight ago. As soon as I got inside the outer door last evening I saw there was another party there then, large or small; and as I had not come with the expectation of meeting company, I beat a hasty retreat with the intention of calling again soon. I went up the street to call on Mrs. Wright and her sister Mrs. Palmer, and had hardly rung the door bell, when the Stilwells' door opened and I heard Joe Lesley's voice shout "Ben!" down the street. I answered him, and he told me to come in there, and as I had already rung at the Wrights' to come afterwards; for the servant girl at the Stilwells' had recognized me it seems. Mrs. Wright was at home and her husband soon came in; but Mrs. Palmer was gone to New York, where she had hoped to arrive in time to see our girls. Mrs. Wright inquired very particularly after them. Pretty soon in came [illegible] [illegible]

1874 Mount Pleasant Philadelphia
23 Nov. 1874.

Dear Mother:

coming over to his mother's before long; so after finishing my call I did go over there. The Stilwells' girl had said it was only some "tea company" there, and I found that it was the same two Mohawk Valley girls I saw there a fortnight ago, Wagner by name, with their mother and a Mrs. Cuyler besides Joe and his wife. The girls played and sang and Harry joined in and they sang comic songs and got up a good deal of fun. I had a little further talk with [illegible] and Mrs. [illegible] the Mott girls, especially Bel. Mrs. Stilwell and Mr. Stilwell both inquired particularly after [illegible] and Fanny. Mrs. Wright said that the last she had heard of her uncle Mr. Hoffman several days ago, he was still coughing badly, and she seemed almost to despair of his health.

Night before last I called at the James Hennessys'. They seemed to be all well. I was very sorry to learn from Mr. Hennessy that Dr. Beck was dead, but I have not noticed the announcement in the newspaper, where he got his information.

I will send Father a copy of a report of mine that came home yesterday from the printer. It is quite short, having reference chiefly to a single bed of coal. I expect to have another report printed in a few days. Both are the results of my journey to Connellsville last January.

Business of all kinds seems to continue very dull and no new work for me turns up at present. I think though that I shall succeed finally sometime next week in getting out on my long deferred journey eastward. I think I shall be able to pass through Northampton as you propose, either going or coming.

Last week a young man whom I now suspect of being an impostor called on me and inquired if I knew where he could find in this city J. H. Lyman, his brother. He said he himself had just arrived that morning from Kenosha, Wisconsin; that his brother had preceded him by two months, that his name was not in the directory and that he was perhaps no longer in the city; that his own name was Wm. Stevenson Lyman and that he had a grandfather named Wm. Lyman at Syracuse N. Y. in good circumstances; that they had gone to Wisconsin from [Ballston Spa?] Saratoga County, New York, but that his grandfather came from Cape Cod. I gave him some further information in regard to the Lyman family, especially myself, which he will make use of elsewhere, if an impostor. He said at length that he was going to Syracuse to look up his grandfather, and that he had too little money to go in the cars, only $3.75 in fact, and so was going on foot, and [illegible] to give him something [illegible] not [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] he got [illegible] of [illegible] it was impossible for me to give him anything; and it struck me [illegible] his story did not hang [illegible] together.

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Eighth St. Philadelphia

W. S. Laird Esq.

Dear Sir:

Please send me as early as possible after eight o'clock tomorrow morning one quarter of a ton of Lorberry Coal, egg size and the inscripted bill for the same; and oblige

Yours truly

Benj. Smith Lyman

697

35 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia.
26 March, 1866.

A. O. Tinstman Esq.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of the twenty-fourth came to hand this noon inclosing the check for two hundred dollars, for which accept my thanks. I had already given Mr Griscom the rest of your copies of the Report to take to you, and he set out at noon for the West.

I am very sorry to hear that your mother is still so ill. Please remember me kindly to your brother and his wife.

I remain sir

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 26 March 1866.

Henry Ward Esq.

Dear Sir:

I wrote you on the first and seventeenth of this month enclosing my bill of two hundred dollars against you for the geological examination I made in person of your coal land in Tioga County, and requesting an early answer. No answer to either letter has yet come to hand; and I am now very sorry to have to inform you that in the case of your continued silence I shall very soon be obliged to take active measures (no doubt by your further loss) for reimbursing myself either by placing the bill in the hands of a professional collector or by some other means. When I consider what must also have occurred to you, how important was the information you obtained from the examination, both in regard to the continuance and direction of your explorations, and in regard to the sale of the property; and how valuable that information would be even to other parties, I cannot but think that your delay in answering arises from some mistake, and I shall wait still a few days in hopes of hearing from you.

Respectfully yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 27 Nov 46

My dear Sumner:

I was very glad today to get your letter of the 22nd forwarding, and to learn by it that you were all well. I have been almost constantly in the expectation since I last wrote you of going East as far as Concord within a few days. But the prospect of it has constantly receded and now I am hoping to get away from here in that direction at the end of this week or the beginning of next. I am only afraid that before I start some work may turn up to prevent me from going; but at present business is very dull, more so than it has been for several years. I am kept here by a bothersome piece of work that I am giving much more time to than it is worth. If that had been done, however, I should have been detained here until yesterday at least by lack of ready money; for my adventures in respect to this useful article have ceased and they are quite as striking and about as numerous as [illegible] agreeable on the whole) as my adventures in the flirtation line. Yesterday noon I had been breakfasting and dining at the restaurant for eight days on credit and had been lunching on bread and cheese and [illegible] three cents a day for about twelve days, and had but a cent left in my pocket, but was so little alarmed at the circumstance that I had not begun to think how I should get my two o'clock lunch; when a letter came enclosing a check for two hundred dollars, and I immediately felt as if I was all fixed rich. To be sure I had fifteen or twenty cents of postage money on deposit with my housekeeper, and I had an unreasoning confidence that two or three dunning letters I had issued would bring me something within a very few days.

I have had little opportunity for flirtation since I wrote you. Three weeks ago I took tea at Mrs. Bidwell's, Mr. Lesley sitting with half a dozen quite young ladies, whom I found to be quite sensible and agreeable, and some of them quite pretty. I walked home with two of them, daughters of an Irish preacher, the two prettiest of the party, and the elder of the two had a most winning face, but she is or has been quite an invalid. Mrs. Bidwell's daughter [illegible]

pleasing, tall girl of seventeen, gave me some interesting information about the Miss Motts who had been her schoolmates. I was at the Stilwells' again Eastwick and Ellie added still more fuel to the flame, especially in regard to Miss Bel, the elder. I have also pumped other sources in regard to the Motts, but have not seen them themselves since I wrote. You will no doubt feel interested in the physiological fact that the parents of these charming Miss Motts are first cousins, which prevented them from marrying "in meeting," that is, inside of the Society of Friends.

Since I wrote you I have been three Sunday mornings to see Mr. Dorgan. I found him less sick than I had expected, and he was so hopeful in regard to his health that I was in doubt whether he had the consumption at all, as his friends at his office feared, or was merely showing the hopefulness so common with consumptives. He attributed his sickness to overwork last year and to the exposure during his summer trip in the mountains. He has been shut up in the house almost constantly since last November and does not expect to get back to work until August July. He sits up in the sitting room and one mild day last week took a ride in the cars, and he now expects to get out into the country probably to Cresson on the Allegheny Mtns. by the end of next month to spend the summer. He looks much as when you saw him, much better than at one time in the winter according to his account when he was very emaciated. He talks in a whisper. He seems to be smoking cigars all the time. He reads apparently a great deal, newspapers and periodicals, and is very fully posted in political matters and much interested in them. Last week Sunday he was suffering a little from a cold he had caught a few days before, and asked me to say to you if I saw you as I expected that he had delayed answering your last letter on account of his cold but would do it in a few days. The woman who met us at the door last summer and who appears to be his sister seems to be very attentive indeed to him and is always by at our interviews and takes part in them. The father is there too and that seems to be all there is of the family. The father is deaf and it is a great trial to him to be unable to hear his son's whispering. Mr. Dorgan says he has written little or nothing since his confinement to the house, nothing I believe except the little poem in the Commonwealth the other day.

Give my best regards to your wife. I am much interested by all you write about the wonderful boy.

Very affectionately yours. Benj. Smith Lyman

Philadelphia; 28 Mar 1866.

Dear Father:

Enclosed please find a Post Office money order for fifteen dollars drawn by me in your favor. I wish you would give that amount as a parting gift to Katy. I should not have troubled you about it if I had her exact name so as to address her directly. I have long wished to make up to her at least the quarter of a dollar a week that she has in reality lost by staying with you instead of going away, and it seems to me only fair to do it now that she is going away. I have been prevented from doing it before by lack of ready cash.

If it should turn out that Katy is homesick after going away and would like to come back I would be willing to add this quarter of a dollar a week to her wages as long as wages in general remain as they are, and if mother would like to have two girls, especially during the summer, I should be very glad to bear the additional expense of her doing so.

I know mothers and other housekeepers notions about paying wages beyond a fixed amount to servant girls whether good or bad, but that seems to me hardly fair, and I hope that this case at any rate may be allowed to be an exception.

I hope to get away from the city early next week and go to Conway for a few days, and afterwards to Northampton. If I go to Bath I should first to Concord because the Sanborns are to be away for a few days after next week.

Your affectionate Son.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Philadelphia: 28 Dec 86.

Dear Sir:

Enclosed please find a Draft for [illegible]
[illegible] dollars by me in favor of [illegible] which you will please
present to a Justice of the Peace & [illegible] Should either [illegible] be a
[illegible] please see to it that [illegible] are [illegible]. Please
[illegible] write by the earliest [illegible] after [illegible] and
[illegible] me in reply [illegible] stating [illegible] of [illegible]
and [illegible] also [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] should [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
and would like [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible]
a day or week [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible], [illegible] very glad [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] [illegible], and [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 2 April, 1866.

Dear Father:

Your favor of the ~~thirtieth~~ last has reached me today.
It is a curious coincidence that you are able to ascertain as you describe the ~~truth~~ of that Kenosha Lyman's story. If he is an impostor he may possibly have got his information about the Lyman family by falling in with some one of the name from Kenosha; perhaps he had only heard of there being people of the name there.

You seem to be not so well informed in regard to the movements of the Delanos as I thought Aunt Susan was. She is kept posted by the Delano girls Louise and Annie and by Miss Robbins. The Delanos all arrived safely last Thursday in Boston by the steamer China in which they were expected. Miss Robbins went in to town to Mrs. Revere's in hopes of seeing them somehow, and sure enough they all came to the Revere's and spent some ~~three~~ hours there in the afternoon before going to Fairhaven. The family are to spend the summer at Fairhaven and not at Lyman's. Mr. Delano is going back to China in August to spend two or three more years there. They were all well, but Louise had had an ill turn at Liverpool. Aunt Katy ~~Foster~~ is quite gray. They arrived at Boston in fifty-nine days from Hong Kong and had stopped twelve days on the way, six in Paris and four in London. As you were so ill informed in regard to their arrival you are also perhaps ignorant of the fact that Dora is engaged to Seaman Forbes the younger; but I think that was known here before Mary left us. They have been engaged about a year already. Dora has left him out there.

Aunt Susan wishes me to tell Mary and Fanny that she saw Sarah Trone last Saturday and found her rather better and Dr. Hering gives her friends some hope still in regard to her health.

I am much grieved to have to inform the girls that my excellent friend Mrs. Morrison died last Friday night about midnight. She had been growing worse for some days and had been confined to her bed for a few days. Mrs. L. saw her several times within a week before her death and ~~found~~ her still bright and interested in things last Monday evening.

Dear Mate:

On Friday Aunt Susan saw her again, after not seeing her for two days on account of her being so unwell, and she was then very much shocked at the great change in her appearance and thought she could live but a very short time. In fact she fell asleep about ten o'clock and died without waking a couple of hours later. Her disease was a cancer and she maintained remarkable cheerfulness even while suffering from pain, and she was long conscious of the fatal character of her malady before her most intimate friends and I believe even her family knew anything of it. Her age was eighty eight. Her funeral takes place to-morrow afternoon. I have known her now about a year and have become very much attached to her.

I shall not leave the city until day after to-morrow morning, but shall have to leave Concord as soon as if I had started earlier, namely on next Monday, when the Sanborns go themselves. I hope, therefore, that it will turn out as you suggest that Sanborn will go with me to Northampton so that I may see a little more of him. After leaving Concord I will probably spend a couple of days at Jamaica Plain.

Mr. Lesley seems to be quite poorly of late although he still goes about his business. He is a great deal bothered just now by the affairs of his Plymouth Coal Company, which have shamefully cheated Mr. Harden, the Englishman whom Mr. Lesley persuaded them in evil hour to engage as manager. They have today finally dismissed Mr. Harden, and his retirement in the company encouraged him so much only a few days ago in regard to his prospect of staying permanently that he wrote for his family to come over from England and it is now too late to prevent their doing so.

Love to all.

Yours affectionately &c.

Mary Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 3 April, 1866.

Henry Ward Esq.

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the twenty-ninth ult. has only reached me today.

You seem to have been fully under the impression from Mr. Lesley's letter to you suggesting my going to Tioga County, that I undertook the business for him rather than in connection with, for yourself; and I am not sure that the letter justifies that impression, although that was not my understanding at the time nor Mr. Lesley's recollection of it as long ago as last Christmas. In case it turns out so on seeing the letter, I shall cheerfully withdraw all claim upon you for compensation.

I was certainly willing to give you a report or opinion in writing if you had desired it; but in that case my charge would have been somewhat higher.

As for my "threatening you with prosecution," as you call it, I was supposing the case of your wholly ignoring my account with you; and in such a case pray what means could I use for obtaining justice except legal proceedings of some kind or other? You intimate that you consider my charge a high one; but I was too well acquainted with the force of the legal phrase "quantum valebat" to make the charge exorbitant, and I assure you it was not unusual. I alluded in my last to the highly important and confidential character of the work done; and if you could have found anybody else to do it cheaper in whose skill and integrity equal reliance would be placed, it is certainly to be regretted that you did not. I should not have been so hasty in flying to the law as my letter perhaps gave you reason to suppose; for after writing it I was more impressed with the possibility of your absence from home having caused your delay in answering, and was anxious of course to give you every fair chance in spite of my impatience at the time.

In any [illegible] you do not understand a part of my last letter, and I shall take pleasure in explaining it to you whenever you point it out.

I am sorry you had to wait so long for me in December, but I happened to return home the very day Mr. Lesley's man, Mr. [illegible], had left a message here that you wished to see me, and I called at the Continental that evening or the next morning.

I am going to leave town tomorrow to be gone ten days, but hope to return before you leave the city. If I should not, perhaps Mr. Lesley will have the kindness to arrange the affair on my part, and I will abide by his decision.

Respectfully yours. Benj. Smith Lyman

FHS

1852 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, 3 March, 1852.

Henry Irvine Esq.

Dear Sir:

We have duly received your favor of the 1st inst. and have carefully examined the Letter of Credit which you have forwarded us, and find it correct. We have also received from the Bank of Pennsylvania the Letter of Credit which you have addressed to them, and have delivered it to Mr. Lewis, who will proceed to Europe in the Steamer of the 10th inst.

We are obliged by your kind offer of introductions, but as Mr. Lewis is well provided with letters, he will not require any from you.

We are, Dear Sir, Yours very truly,

Thos. Sully & Son.

135 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 4 April 1846

My dear Lanborn;

I despair at length of being able to get away from here in time to make you a visit before next Monday as I had hoped to last Friday but find this evening that I cannot start before tomorrow night or Friday morning. So that I could have a pleasant reading with you of Tuesday, and to tell the truth I should be satisfied to be in Concord and not be able to stay longer than that. I have been expecting to start almost every day since the week began but although I could now go in a day or so more, yet it would be better on account of my business here to stay several days longer - as to see a little printing done before I go, and perhaps make one or two collections and get some money.

I hear from Father that you have promised Dr. Lamb a visit and intend to spend several days there soon. I hope that you will do so in the course of the fortnight you are going to be absent from home and in that case I could probably arrange so as to be there at the same time, make my visit in Northampton before going to Boston and so see more of you. I hope to spend a couple of days at Jamaica Plain. What I most fear in this deferring of my visit is that some business may turn up to prevent my making it at all. Pray drop me a line & let me know what your movements are to be in the next fortnight, at least as regards Northampton.

My excellent friend Mrs. Kerrison of whom I have often spoken to you died last Friday night of cancer at the age of 72 eight. Although I made her acquaintance only a year ago I had become very much attached to her. She remembered both Mr. and Mrs. Alcott with much affection and sent affectionate messages to them when I talked of going very soon to Concord a fortnight or three weeks ago. She bore her illness with such cheerfulness and took such a lively interest to the very last in what was going on in the world that her death seems very sudden; but she was conscious of the fatal character of her disease long before her most intimate friends knew she had it. Her funeral took place yesterday.

Give my best regards to your wife, and believe me ever

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lamb

133 North Eighth Street, Philadelphia, 4 April 1866

My dear Lawton:

I despair altogether of being able to get away from here in time to reach you [illegible] before next Monday [illegible]. I hoped [illegible] last Friday but found this morning that I cannot [illegible] before tomorrow night or Friday morning. So that I could not [illegible] Monday with you [illegible], and I still [illegible] be satisfied [illegible] in Concord and not be able to stay longer than that. I have been expecting to start almost any day since the middle of [illegible] but although I could not go [illegible] yet it would be better on account of my business here to stay several days longer, [illegible] a little printing done before I go, and [illegible] of my letters and [illegible].

I hear from [illegible] that you have promised [illegible] several days there soon. I hope that you will [illegible] in the course of the [illegible] you are going [illegible] and in that [illegible] the same time, [illegible] in Northampton before you [illegible] and so [illegible] some of you. [illegible] a couple of days [illegible]. [illegible] in the [illegible] that time [illegible] many [illegible] Very [illegible] we have [illegible] you [illegible] to be in the next [illegible] towards Northampton.

My [illegible] friend Mrs. Morrison of whom I have [illegible] often to you died last Friday night of [illegible]. Although I made her acquaintance only a year ago I had become very much attached to her. She remembered both Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] with much affection and sent affectionate messages to them when I talked of going to Concord a fortnight or three weeks ago. She [illegible] with [illegible] and [illegible] and a lively interest to the very last in what was going on in the world that her death seems very sudden; but she was conscious of the [illegible] of her disease long before her most intimate friends knew she had it. Her funeral took place yesterday.

Give my kindest regards to your wife, and believe me ever

Very affectionately yours, [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 9 April, 1

My dear Dickson:

Your favor of the seventh is at hand.

I find it hardly possible to leave here now before Thursday morning, and so will reach Northampton Thursday night or early Friday morning, most likely Thursday night. I am sorry that it so happens that I could visit in Northampton all the time from the eleventh to the seventeenth, you could be there only. I take you will be able to be with me but the first day or two of that time. If you have leisure I should like to take you a zone mineralogical and geological in the near Northampton; but if you are obliged to spend your time in visiting friends and daughters I should be glad to accompany you, if within your way.

Hoping then to see you in three days, I remain

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

1357 Walnut St. Philadelphia, Pa.

My dear Mrs. [illegible]:

I shall be happy to serve you in any way I can.

Very truly yours,

[The Printer will please not change the division into paragraphs [illegible] from that [illegible]]

Report on the Painter Tract near Connellsville [illegible] accompanied by a geological and topographical map of a [illegible] [illegible] by [illegible] Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer, of [illegible] Smith [illegible] [illegible].

Situation. The Painter Tract contains according to the deeds [illegible] acres [illegible] and [illegible] lies, in a compact shape [illegible] from [illegible] on the eastern bank of the Youghiogheny River, from [illegible] mile and a quarter to two miles and three quarters above the town of Connellsville. The tract is owned outright, mineral, surface [illegible] all, except that there has been sold from it the right to the [illegible] over $11\frac{1}{3}$ acres at Glover's Clay Bank, over ten acres at Gray's [illegible] Bank and over two acres at Hurst's Clay Bank.

Lay of the Land. The tract lies on the northwestern slope of the [illegible] Ridge, [illegible] western edge of the break made across it by the Youghiogheny River; and the course of the river bounding the property on the west is [illegible] here to the north northwest. Laurel Run flows [illegible] [illegible] the southern corner of the tract into the Youghiogheny River [illegible] (more lately called Trump) Run crosses nearly in [illegible] direction the northern corner. Halfway between these two [illegible] nearly northwest, almost from the southeastern to the north [illegible] corner of the tract is the entire course of the Run of [illegible] Hollow, sometimes of late called [illegible] Run. Half [illegible] between this Run and Laurel Run and smaller than the other is [illegible] (or [illegible]) Run. Between these runs are pretty steep [illegible] very steep, ridges that rise in the southeastern corner of [illegible] to [illegible] of 1030, 1090 and even 1300 feet above the [illegible]

Geology. Structure. The rocks dip throughout the tract to the [illegible] forming part of the northwestern half of the great [illegible] anticlinal of Chestnut Ridge. The dip varies in steepness [illegible] one in five and a half at the southeastern corner of [illegible] to about one in eight at the northwestern corner; that is, [illegible] gentler towards the bottom of the basin to the northwestward.

[illegible] Rock. The highest rocks on this tract [illegible] at the [illegible]

[illegible]

west corner of it, the very highest near Gingrich's house, and these belong to the lower part of the Coal Measures proper, that is of what was called Formation No XIII. by the Pennsylvania State Geological Survey; they are 450 feet in thickness, and cover ninety three percent of the whole tract. Below this the Formation No XII., or the Great Conglomerate, elsewhere a pudding stone of white quartz pebbles, but here a sandstone, crops out in cliffs twenty to forty feet high on the western side of Conewango River and extends to the river at Lotrocks Eddy; and the thickness of this formation is here, according to the State Survey, about sixty or seventy feet. Between this and the southernmost point of the tract on the River is a thickness of 240 feet of the Formation No XI., or Red Shale Formation; making about 750 feet from the highest rocks on the tract to the lowest exposed. Of the rocks below this there are exposed near the Old Paper Mill, on the bank of the River, a quarter of a mile above the southern corner of the tract, huge blocks or cliffs of sandstone that belongs to the Formation No X., and is 150 feet placed below the lowest rocks exposed on the tract. The richly oil bearing rocks of Venango County belong to Formation No VIII. and lie below No X., separated from it by the Red Sandstone Formation No IX., whose thickness near this tract is not precisely known, but is supposed to be from 700 to 1000 feet.

Here is a more detailed account of the rocks exposed on the tract, beginning at the top of the highest bottom and giving the approximate average thickness of the beds:

Coal Measures

Unknown - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	122 feet 0 inches
Upper Fireclay - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	3 " 0 "
Unknown, but containing Mahoning Sandstone exposed on the tract in low cliffs just north of Rogers' - -	90 " 0 "
Coal - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2 " 0 "
Unknown - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2 " 0 "
Limestone iron ore - - - - - - - - - - - - -	2 " 0 "
Unknown - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	10 " 0 "
Coal (the Lower Freeport according to the State Geol. Report)	5 " 0 "
Fireclay (Gray's and Glover's) - - - - - - - - -	10 " 0 "
Unknown - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	18 " 0 "
Big Flag iron ore - - - - - - - - - - - - -	1 " 4 "
Unknown - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	35 " 0 "
Little Flag iron ore - - - - - - - - - - - - -	0 " 2 "

	12 [illegible]
	0 "
	90 " 0 "
Coal	2 " 0 "
	2 " 0 "
	2 " 0 "
	10 " 0 "
	5 " 0 "
	10 " 0 "
	15 " 0 "
	1 " 4 "
	35 " 0 "
	0 " 4 "

Unknown	15 feet 0 inches	
[illegible] iron ore	0 " 6 "	
Unknown	20 " 0 "	
Lower [illegible] clay with [illegible] ore (and paint?)	9 " 0 "	
Unknown	150 " 0 "	195 feet
~~[illegible]~~ [illegible] of sandstone and unknown		65 "
[illegible] Formation.		
[illegible] iron ore	0 " 5 "	
Unknown	15 " 0 "	
Morgan iron ore	1 " 3 "	
Unknown	130 " 0 "	
Red shale, including 2 ft of red sandstone at 5 ft from the top	20 " 0 "	
Limestone	10 " 0 "	
Unknown, left with red shale at top	63 " 4 "	240 "
		750 "

The State Geological Report gives a section of the coal measures in this neighborhood in which a five foot coal bed appears [illegible] the [illegible] above the ~~[illegible]~~ [illegible] Conglomerate as here, and [illegible] [illegible] Three foot Coal. The same section shows a two foot coal [illegible] feet above the Conglomerate ~~[illegible]~~ thin perhaps [illegible] immediately [illegible] the Clay; and also a thinner bed resting on the Conglomerate, [illegible] one some twenty feet above it. That Report also says that some [illegible] miles south of this, at Stewart's Furnace, there is a four foot bed of the coal twenty feet below the Morgan ore of that section; and it would be worth while to prove by digging whether it is equally thick here.

The one or two persons who are practically most familiar with ~~the coal openings and~~ with the old ore openings on the tract, from observing for thirty years or more (and quite familiar) and with the coal openings, consider that there are three coal beds three or four feet thick besides the one which I have mentioned and which I believe includes the openings that form the basis of their opinion; and they think the Big Flag and Limestone Ores to be the same: and that the long stripping on each side of [illegible] [illegible] Hollow, which I attribute to the Limestone Ore) and the long [illegible] stripping [illegible] of [illegible] Run (which I attribute to the Big Flag [illegible]) are all on the Brown Ore. The survey on which this report is [illegible] was too [illegible] to justify a thoroughly positive [illegible] [illegible]; but until this question shall be decided [illegible]

	100" 0 =
	0 = 0 =
	20" 0 =
	0 = 0 =
	100" 0 =

more extended explorations I must put great confidence in the foregoing section as almost certainly the correct one. If it is not correct there must be at least three more three or four feet coals, and one more bed of fire clay; and while there would be one iron ore bed less, of the thickness of the Big Flag ore, yet the outcrop of the Big Flag Limestone ore bed remaining would be still untouched through the mile and a quarter where the two beds are represented as stripped. The amount of coal would be the blackband the fire clay added by a quarter, while the ore would be diminished by only a fifth; so that the whole the value of the tract would be greatly made out by this report.

Iron Ores. Morgan Ore. The lowest and best of the iron ore beds is the one called the Morgan Ore, the same as the Bear Wallow and Big Bottom Ore of the opposite side of the River. It is very dark gray with a thin coating of red oxide, close grained, hard; and weighs 3,68 times as much as the same bulk of water, and is consequently an almost pure carbonate of iron. It is credibly reported to have yielded forty per cent. of iron in the charcoal furnace where it was smelted thirty years or more ago. The same ore is now used in a furnace across the River and is said to yield iron a little less short, but to have been improved this year by mixing with Lake Superior ore. Mixing with the ores mentioned further on would probably have the same beneficial effect.

It crops out just below the great cliff of Pot. No. XII. sandstone and has been stripped along the outcrop almost continuously for about half a mile from the River, on the northern side of Laurel Run and at several places drifts have been run in a few yards. It has lately been opened at one point on the stripping just above the road near the river; and the ore measures here from thirteen to fifteen inches in thickness and is in one band. It is said however, by those who formerly mined it & have been sometimes in one sometimes in two bands and varying from eighteen to eighteen inches in thickness, sometimes in two bands of eight inches each.

About a quarter of a mile up the outcrop of this ore bed, where it is still untouched. The thickness of the bed seems to be ample to justify mining by drifts or slopes much further from the outcrop than it has yet been mined; and the clay will come in handy as soon as even the most inaccessible portion of the bed will be worked,

as ore beds three times less favorable in respect to thickness and accessibility and no better in quality, are now worked in England. It underlies about 1000 acres of the tract, and would yield, therefore, at a thickness of fifteen inches 6,150,000 tons of ore, or 5600 tons to the acre, or 1⅛ tons to the square yard.

Honeycomb Ore. The Honeycomb Ore is a bed of carbonate of iron or "ball ore" converted at the outcrop by the action of the air and moisture into brown hematite. It is dark brown, fading from the carbonate; of about the same specific gravity as the Morgan Ore; arranged in concentric layers on the outside of the balls but in the middle full of large angular holes giving it a honeycombed appearance and often unpractised eye a fair rolled appearance; containing here and there crystallized carbonate of lime and carbonate of iron, and sometimes pieces of unchanged massive carbonate of iron. The hematite character of the ore gives additional richness in iron to the weight for weight; but must disappear at a little distance from the outcrop. It seems to have been opened on this side of the river only at one point, just east of Laurel Run; and there the thickness varies from four inches to six. The outcrop of the bed is just above that of the Morgan Ore, and, like that, for quarters of a mile long; and the tract contains about as many acres of this bed as of the Morgan Ore, that is 1100 acres. It is no doubt already of value enough to work along the outcrop, and this as it is will probably be worked a little further in before the rest of the ore on this tract is exported. The amount of it in the tract would be something like a third of that of the Morgan Ore, that is about 700,000 tons, or 1850 tons to the acre, or one third of a ton to the square yard.

Brown Ore. The Brown Ore is a dark gray pretty close grained and pretty hard carbonate of iron of the specific gravity of 2,90; not so rich therefore as the Morgan Ore but still quite rich. The outcrop has been stripped for a quarter of a mile on the southeastern slope of the hill between Laurel Run and Long Beach Run. At one point near the middle of these old strippings it has been reopened, and it there measures six inches in thickness, and is said to vary from that to six &

inches, and is in two layers of about equal thickness; and over the bed are some seven feet of shale mixed with ore balls. There are three miles of outcrop of this bed on the tract yet untouched, and a large quantity of ore can be got by stripping it; for it will yield at a thickness of six inches over 2000 tons of ore to the acre and nearly half a ton to the square yard. It will also no doubt be profitable to work the ore by drifts, and for this purpose it is more accessible than the Honeycomb and Morgan beds, and the great number of ore balls in the shale over the bed will repay in part at least the cost of the gangways (which need to be cut as much higher than rooms of the mine ought to be) and may, indeed, make it profitable to have the rooms as high as the gangways. The outcrop underlies 740 acres of the tract, and at a thickness of six inches would contain 1,550,000 tons of ore.

Big Flag Ore. The Big Flag ore is a very dark gray, hard carbonate of iron, rather less fine grained than the Brown Ore, and of a specific gravity of 3,09; and is not a bad ore although inferior to the Brown and Morgan Ores. Its outcrop is stripped in two places to the extent in all of half a mile, on the same hillside where the Brown Ore just below it is stripped. At one point of this old stripping the ore has been reopened and found to measure sixteen inches and a half in thickness in a solid layer. It is probably also to be opened on the same hillside near the river, at the point marked Fa on the map, and there measures eight inches thick with much ball ore in the four feet of shales next above the bed. The untouched part of the outcrop of this bed on the tract is three miles long; but owing to the thickness either in itself or in connection with the iron bearing shales above, it can be worked by undermining. It underlies 640 acres of the tract and contains therein 3,200,000 tons of ore, reckoning on a thickness of sixteen inches. That would be 5000 tons to the acre, or more than one to the square yard.

Limestone Ore. The Limestone Ore is a bed that is very much in quality and thickness, running in a short space from carbonate of iron of about the same appear-

and quality as the Big Flag Ore & limestone of similar color and texture. It has been worked along the outcrop in several places on both sides of Longenbach Hollow & the extent in all of these quarries of a mile; and after disappearing once below the bed of the River it reappears several times further down stream by the deeper cutting of the valley, and has been opened there at several points and is once exposed naturally. At one of the openings it measures fifteen inches thick, at another close by, twenty two inches, and at another a little further down stream it is said to have measured five feet; and at an opening of the same bed made near the coal drifts on Reagans Run where it is in lumps, it is said to have measured about four feet. This bed is valuable throughout, because the limestone mixed with the ore while it reduces the percentage of iron leaves it more fluxless as a flux, preventing the necessity of adding so much limestone in the furnace. Most portions of the bed, which contain more limestone than is necessary for the iron they contain can be mixed as a flux with the richer ores of the coal. There are four miles of untouched outcrop of this bed ~~in the tract four miles and three quarters in all~~; and the bed underlies 5 acres. Reckoning an average thickness of two feet and a specific gravity halfway between that of limestone and of the Big Flag Ore there would be 4,020,000 tons of it, or nearly 7000 tons to the acre, or nearly a ton and a half to the square yard.

Little Flag Ore. The Little Flag Ore is a vein of good ore resembling the Bunker Ore, but at the only place where it has been opened near the River, west of Rotrocks Run (marked vb on the map) it is only one inch and a half thick in one solid layer; and so it is not counted as workable to any great extent.

Bog Ore. Near the upper and lower ends of the main outcropping of the Bunker Ore some bog ore has been opened, and worked, at the lower place, to the extent of several hundred tons. It is an ore that might occur near the outcrop of any of the other ore beds, and is produced by the rusting of the ore in wet places and the mixing of the rust with the soil. Such ore is cold short owing to some phosphorus

[illegible]

in it, and would consequently be useful for mixing with other ore, since such a mixture of cold and red short ores counteracts the bad properties of each for malleable iron. Bog ore makes, however, of itself very good iron for castings.

Paint. Similar to the bog ore just mentioned, but perhaps a little more uniform in color (yellow or brown) and free from lumps of clay and loam, is what has been called Iron paint and has formerly been used as such, opened on the second hill on the north side of Rattlesnake Run, at the point marked ore on the map. It appears to be in the midst of the Lower Freeport Clay or very near it, and that clay is said where it has been opened elsewhere to contain a good deal of ball iron ore.

Coal. The Big Foot Coal Bed is a bituminous coal of good quality, black, jet black, shining, fat and nearly free from sulphur; and would be considered elsewhere an excellent coal, but is here comparatively neglected on account of the proximity of the ten or twelve feet Connellsville Coal of remarkably fine quality. The Big Foot Coal even if in coking it were not thought worthy of use in the blast furnace considering the neighboring abundance of better coal, might still be used advantageously for roasting the ores.

The bed crops out just below the Limestone M and above the Big Vein and Runner Ore along the hillside north of Rattlesnake Run and on both sides of the upper fork of Longerback Hollow, and on both sides of Keagan's Run in Longerback Hollow, the Run cuts down through it. Sometimes after its first disappearance, and it has been opened there at three points and naturally exposed at a fourth and taken to be as many separate beds, two of which have a thickness, another four feet and a half admitted to be the Rattlesnake Run, and the fourth about six feet. The best is at the lowest opening, just above the main road, at [illegible], and there it measures five feet ten inches and is said to have no bone separated from it by about two inches of slate, still six inches more of coal, making six feet and a half of coal [illegible] and the coal is very good. At the two drifts on Keagan's

the coal measures four feet thick, and at the outcrop is of poor and poor quality but improves very much a short distance under cover. The amount mined at all these places is very little. At the upper openings in Longabach Hollow the coal is also soft and poor at the outcrop because from lack of a solid roof the coal is exposed to the action of moisture and the air, and, in the absence of thorough drainage, it is possible that the top of the coal has been swept away so as to make the bed appear thinner than it would.

The coal bed lies conveniently for working and the within tract for four miles and three quarters of unbroken outcrop. It underlies 590 acres of the tract, and he contains at a thickness of five feet 4,750,000 tons.

Fire Clay. Grays and Gloves Fire Clay. The fire clay of the Grays and Gloves Banks is of similar quality to that of Hunt's Clay Bank; and part of it is very good, while another part is coarse and is used for second quality fire brick for coke ovens and stoves. It is opened along the outcrop on the south side of Rangers Run at Grays and Gloves Clay [illegible] for an eighth of a mile in all; and four miles and [illegible] of the outcrop in the tract is yet unopened. At Grays it is said to be eight or ten feet thick, at Gloves eight. It underlies 800 acres of the tract containing at a thickness of ten feet 13,200,000 tons of clay.

Hunt's Fire Clay. The Hunt Fire Clay is bluish gray in color and of very good quality, and the lower four feet is of very fine quality. Clay from this part of the bed, unpicked, is worth five dollars a ton at Pittsburg, and the very best picked free from iron and sandy is worth ten fifteen dollars. The first quality brick made from this clay sell for [illegible] at Pittsburg, and the second quality brick are worth eight dollars at the kiln just outside this tract. The brick weigh seven pounds each, or 1000 bricks to the ton of clay. This bed has been worked only at Hunts Clay Bank, near the Rivers end of Longabach Hollow, for a distance of many feet, and is said to be eight or ten feet thick but very small. The [illegible] bed, I take it, has been abused or its [illegible]

Longeback Hollow and Keegans Run. It must underlie 2 acres of the tract, in two patches near the openings of entries with an outcrop of a mile and a quarter. At a thickness of eight feet it would give, then, 1,705,000 tons of clay.

Lower Fire Clay. The Lower Fire Clay has been proved only at two points near together, near the Indian Creek Road, west of Leonard Run (V8). It is said to have been found there to be nine feet thick and to contain a good deal of iron ore; but is on part at least of good quality. It had an outcrop in the tract a mile long, and underlies 1440 acres of the tract so as to give at a thickness of nine feet 29,000,000 tons.

Limestone. The Limestone exposed under the red shale on Leonard Run, above the Oil well, is a gray, fine grained, pure looking limestone with fossils. The bed of limestone partially exposed further south and near the river (at ch) is under the same bed or lies very close below it; it is much the same in appearance but a little darker colored and full of fossils and crystalline portions, apparently spurs. Below this point ten feet of rock are exposed and ten feet lower down the lower part was clay into which and that was taken the drill struck the solid limestone bed was found, making its thickness twenty feet or more Taking the two exposures to be in the same bed, it has an outcrop of a quarter of a mile in length yet mentioned and underlies 1150 acres of the tract, containing at a thickness of ten feet only 34,950,000 tons. If the limestone at the last mentioned exposure is twenty feet thick and separate from the other eight feet thick, then the total amount is nearly three times as much = say 100,000,000 tons. It will be available either for lime or as a flux for the iron ore.

Oil. The oil wells of Beaver County, Pa. and Columbiana County, Ohio, seem to get their oil from the Formation No X, to which belong the Sharp rocks already mentioned near the Old Paper Mill just above the tract; and in this township, this formation in an oil well 280 feet deep has been

at the Mouth of Laurel Run, with a slow flow, it is said, but not a great deal. This boring is situated at the most favorable point on the tract, but needs, according to the general section already given, to be continued yet 400 or 900 feet deeper in order to reach the top of the Venango oil rocks. No well has yet been sunk in this region into these rocks so that the richness in oil here is unknown, but it is reasonable to suppose that they contain oil here as well as further west.

Summary of the Useful Minerals. The tract contains, tons of

Of Iron Ore (not counting the 2,000,000 tons of the Henry Clay ore), 14,900,000 tons, in four beds, six miles & two feet thick, with 12½ miles of outcrop, of which only two miles have yet been worked.

Of Coal, 4,760,000 tons, in a five foot bed, with 4¾ miles of untouched outcrop.

Of Fire Clay, 48,900,000 tons in three thick beds, with an untouched outcrop of ten miles and a half. Of clearing out of account the Lower Clay as not well proved yet, there would be 19,900,000 of clay, with 8¾ miles of outcrop.

Of Limestone, at least 34,950,000 tons, in one bed [illegible] thick, with an untouched outcrop a quarter of a mile long.

Building stone. It will be readily seen by the mention already made of the limestone and sandstone that building stone is abundant. Indeed, the stone is so convenient for building that Gingrich's house, on the tract, is built of it.

Timber. About two hundred acres of the tract at the northwest corner, are cleared and improved, but the rest is woodland, almost all thickly wooded and in part [illegible]

Shipment and Markets. The Fayette County Railroad from Connellsville to Uniontown passes within a quarter of a mile of the northwest corner of the tract; and it is [illegible] a mile from Connellsville, which is fifty [illegible]

from Pittsburg. It is proposed by the Pittsburg and Connellsville Railroad, to build a rail road from Connellsville to Cumberland, Md. eight miles distant, passing along the Youghiogheny through this tract. and a similar road with nearly the same route has been proposed and surveyed by the Southern Pennsylvania Rail Road Company. The River is also used altogether for transportation of freight by means of flat boats. The fine works for coke ovens and iron furnaces find a market at Connellsville, but are also sent in large quantities to Pittsburg.

Philadelphia 11 April 1846. Benj. Smith Lyman.

From my knowledge of Mr. Lyman's attainments and character I am able to express full confidence in the foregoing statements and opinions of this foregoing report.

[Signed]
Joseph Leidy
Topographical Geologist.

[Prof. Leidy for the Hon. Mr. Lesley for his approval of the endorsement]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 11th April 3

Israel Parish Esq.

My dear Sir:

Your favor of the ninth has come to hand today. I am surprised to learn by it that you have been waiting to hear that your report was finished; for I, on my part, have long been expecting, from what you wrote at Washington, that you would arrive here any day.

The map to your report was put in the hands of the photographer last Friday, but rainy & bad weather prevented photographed until yesterday, and today I have seen the first copy of it, and found it much better than the one made of Tinstman's map. They are now going on briskly with the photographic printing of additional copies, but owing to the uncertainty of the weather will probably not be ready with them as soon as the printers with the report. This is now in the printers hands and will be in types in a few days. It is about three times as long as Tinstman's report owing to the number and variety of minerals to be spoken of.

The report and map have received from or five times as much attention and labor as I supposed they would require when I undertook the job, and I have no doubt they will prove quite satisfactory to you. I was in hopes of being able to show you here the report before its going to the printing so as to make sure that nothing was omitted that you wished to have mentioned; but I think nothing ~~of importance~~ has been forgotten.

I find that I misunderstood Wilson about the cost of the photographs. Your map had to be made rather larger than Tinstman's on account of the number of things necessary to put into it, and it is thirteen inches square, and the photographic copies will cost thirty or forty cents a piece, besides four dollars for the first copy. Still the cost for fifty copies will be less than it would have cost to lithograph the map.

I leave town early tomorrow for ten days. By the time I return printing and photographing will be finished, and it will be before you return from Oil Creek.

Very truly Yours. David Dale Owen.

Samuel Powell Esqr.

Dear Sir:

135 S. Fifth St, Philad.ª; 11 May 1866.

Messrs. Rehn Sons.

Gentlemen:

Please remove, if possible, from the negative of my mark the apostrophe in the word "Rocks" near the right hand lower corner of the mark ("Huge Rocks of No ⅞."); also a black spot that looks like a blot just above the "R" in the right; and oblige

Yours truly,

Benj. Smith Lyman

[illegible]

Jamaica Plain; 17 April, 1866.

Dear Father:

On arriving here yesterday from Northampton, yours of the tenth was handed me. I shall take pleasure in getting for you Miss Cobbe's Preface to Parker's works, if it is published separately and is to be had in this country.

Hannah and I dined together in Springfield and passed a pleasant afternoon in the cars, and arrived safely in Boston about five o'clock. She walked to the Henshaws' and I parted with her on the Common. I have called on them today and found Aunt Henshaw and Cousin Annie very well apparently, and Hannah quite at home. On our way down, Hannah and I probably passed for a young married couple, and while we probably impressed our neighbors with our affectionate behavior, we did not fail to show them that our union was not very recent by my cool air of authority at times and by her decided, outspoken opposition to that authority. After leaving her I came out here in the horsecars, and found them all well here. Nelly had been spending some days here on account of a sore throat but had yesterday gone back to her Normal School at Salem. Eva teaches in the Grammar School at Newton Corner. They both spend Sundays here, all the time I believe. Miss Clap is going to sail with her brother from New York for England the second of May, to be gone several months and to travel in England and on the Continent. She is busy making her preparations, and is going to New York the latter part of next week.

I saw Sanborn a few minutes this morning and shall see more of him Thursday and the rest of the week. I am sorry to learn that owing to difficulty in regard to procuring servants ~~they~~ he and his wife may possibly not go back to Concord until Saturday ~~[illegible]~~. I am extremely impatient to get back to Philadelphia and I fear this will either shorten my Concord visit very much or delay my return home.

Uncle Joseph has not been very well of late, they say, but he appeared better this morning and went into town and tired himself a good deal. Mrs. Lizzie Adam dined here this evening.

I left the photograph of my last map on your parlor table by mistake and would be obliged to you if you would send the same here by mail.

The season here is rather more backward than with you.

Love to all.

Your affectionate son. Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

Boston Dec: 17 1788.

Dear Sir

Jamaica Plain; 17 April, 1866.

My dear Mr. Lesley:

In New York I spoke of Mr. Harden at the offices of Messrs. Haven (Bennett's friend), Bellows, ^Morton^ (International Coal Co.) and [illegible], but did not find all of those gentlemen there. Haven's Clerk, Lyman, seemed to think it quite likely they would like to employ Mr. Harden. Mr. Morton, also seemed pleased to hear about him, and at Bellows's office my recommendation was received as important. Here, today, I spoke of Mr. Harden to Messrs. Emery and Converse, who have just returned from Glace Bay; and Mr. Emery said they really wanted a new superintendent at Little Glace Bay, and recommended that I or you should write about Mr. Harden to James A. Moran, Halifax, and to Edward P. Archbold. I thought of doing it myself, but concluded to leave it for you to do if you think fit; for I am quite ignorant whether Mr. Harden would be willing to go to Cape Breton; and moreover I fear that my recommendation would be worth perhaps less than nothing with Mr. Archbold. I doubt too whether the Little Glace Bay Company wouldn't be a worse one for Mr. Harden than the Plymouth Company. Still there are perhaps no reasons for not giving Mr. Harden a chance to make his own negotiations if possible with them, and perhaps his doing so might put his negotiations with other parties on a better footing if ~~they~~ came to nothing itself. I think, on the whole, I may write to these gentlemen tomorrow, but you would better write yourself too, it seems to me, if Mr. Harden is still unsettled.

I reached Northampton Thursday night, the same day I left Philadelphia, and found Sanborn just arrived from Boston. He staid until Saturday afternoon, and we had a couple of drives together in the neighboring country. The folks at Northampton seemed to be all well. Hannah came, on a sudden determination, down with me to Boston yesterday to make a surprise visit of a few days to Aunt Henshaw.

The folks here and at Aunt Henshaw's seem pretty well. Uncle [illegible] has been ailing these many [illegible] but is better today, and went into town. Miss Clapp is getting ready to sail for a European tour of several months with her brother on the second of May. Nelly returned yesterday to her school at Salem after a few days absence on account of sore throat. Evans well, at the Newton [illegible] school. The Sanborns are not at home and do not return until Saturday or Monday; so that my visit there will either be shortened or my [illegible] home will be delayed; but I think I shall [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Affectionately yours. Benj: Smith Lyman

Boston, 18 April, 1876.

(address: No 135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia)

James A. Moran Esq.

Dear Sir:

Thinking you might possibly know of somebody wishing to employ a good superintendent of a mine, I take the liberty of mentioning to you Mr. Hardend, a friend of Professor Lesley's and of my own, whom both of us would recommend very highly for skill and integrity. He is an Englishmann, some fifty years old, of long experience in England in very responsible positions over coal and iron mines, and of a few months experience in charge of an anthracite mine in this country, and he is thoroughly competent to superintend all the works connected with a large mine both above and under ground. He is anxious to get employment right away.

He may be addressed in the care of Prof. J. P. Lesley, Box 1780, Post Office, Philadelphia, Penn'a; and Mr. Lesley would be happy to give further information in regard to him.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman

Boston, 18 April 1881.

(Address: No 135 South 9th Street Philadelphia)

James A. Allen Esq.

Dear Sir:

Replying to your inquiry I have examined my stock of [illegible] and find a sufficient quantity to supply your order, I note it [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Boston, 18 April, 1866.

Address: No 135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia

Edw. P. Archbold Esq.

Dear Sir:

In case you should know of anybody in want of a good mining Superintendent, allow me to mention to you Mr. Harden, a friend of Professor Lesley's and mine, whom both of us would recommend very highly for skill and integrity and thorough ability to superintend all the work connected with a large mine, both above and under ground. He is an Englishman, about fifty years old, of long experience in very responsible positions both Coal and iron mines in England and has been a few months in charge of an anthracite mine in this country; but he is just now in search of immediate employment.

He may be addressed in the Care of Prof. J. P. Lesley, Box 1780, Post Office, Philadelphia, Penn'a; and Mr. Lesley would be happy to give further information in regard to him.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Address: No 1824 North 19th Street, Philadelphia

October 18th April, 1886.

Wm. P. Hackett Esq.

Dear Sir:

In case you should have changed it and
[illegible] a good opening [illegible] offer me a position at
your Mr. Hackett, I think of perhaps staying out west.
Then [illegible] would recommend [illegible] for [illegible]
and integrity and strong ability [illegible] all to be
connected with a large house, with whom and under whom
she is an [illegible], about [illegible] of [illegible] opinion
is very [illegible] position [illegible] all and [illegible] is [illegible]
[illegible] at the [illegible] [illegible] is charge of an [illegible]
mine in the country, but he is just now in need of [illegible]
employment.

She [illegible] at present is at Grace [illegible] 1320 Pine St. Philadelphia, [illegible] Mrs. [illegible]
would be happy to [illegible] [illegible] is glad to.

Yours

Very respectfully yours.

Enc: [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 1st May 1856.

Henry Ward Esq.

Dear Sir:

It is now more than a month since you promised to visit me very shortly in Philadelphia and come to a definite understanding in regard to my bill against you for geological services; and since that I have had not even a word from you. It seems to me almost superfluous to mention that such silence on your part under the circumstances must naturally give rise to highly unpleasant conjectures; and if the silence continues beyond a sufficient time for answering this, I shall consider myself at liberty to adopt all the measures for my reimbursement spoken of in my letters of the twentieth of March and third of April.

Hoping, however, to hear from you within a few days,

I remain

Respectfully yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

1375 North 8th Street, Philadelphia, Pa. [illegible]

[illegible] Esq.

Dear Sir:

[illegible]

Yours,

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia. 1. May. 66.

Dear Mother:

Yours of day before yesterday was received me this morning. I am glad [illegible] about the "Spring [illegible]" and the interest in [illegible] [illegible] with the [illegible]; and that [illegible] is to make you a [illegible]. I hope he will fancy the place on [illegible] Hill. I saw his wife for the first time as I passed through New York last Wednesday. Miss Robbins came on here with me from Boston and she spent the morning in Brooklyn from the time we arrived by the Stonington Boat until three o'clock in the afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. Delano and [illegible] and Louise were there spending several days and that morning went up to [illegible] for their first visit [illegible] [illegible] to [illegible] and to New Haven on Saturday. Aunt Susan [illegible] embraced the opportunity by coming on from Philadelphia with Maggie for a few days, and Mr. Lesley [illegible] went there Friday to bring her back Saturday. Miss Robbins and I arrived here Wednesday evening. I was naturally much pleased to meet the Delanos, and was glad to see them looking so well. The girls had of course changed much since I last saw them eight or nine years ago, and they quite charmed me, particularly Louise.

My visit at Concord was a short one after all, but, as I expected, a very pleasant one. I was there only from Saturday evening until Tuesday morning, and had not quite time to see all my friends there, partly on account of rain on Monday. I was able fortunately to see Sanborn two or three days in Boston before that, and one day we spent in an excursion to the two school ships in the harbor. His baby has grown very much and looks very intelligent.

They were all about as usual in respect to health at [illegible] Maria Plain and Miss Clap was finishing her preparations for sailing tomorrow with her mother for Europe. But I remember [illegible] Fields' letter from there; and I have to acknowledge the thanks [illegible] receiving there the photographed map which I sent him by Hannah. Miss Cobbe's Preface to Parker's Works, and Uncle Joseph sent at the same time Dr. Howe's State Charity Report with apparently quite a number of annotations.

Dear Mr.

In New York in consequence of going twice over to Brooklyn — I
was unable to get so far up town as James's office; and I have since
learned from the Libby that its position is changed, so that I could not
have found it in a hurry. I saw Richard Allen and Henry Hinckley
each a few minutes, and one or two business men, and had to go off
without finding time to eat any dinner or lunch.
Chauncey Wright arrived here Saturday, before the Lesleys
returned; they came in the evening. Sunday Chauncey and I walked
to the [illegible] and went from there in the little steamboat to the
Falls Hotel some four or five miles above the [illegible] and walked
from there up the Valley of the Wissahickon to Chestnut Hill, visited his
classmate Reginald Heber Chase, a teacher, there and took tea with
him, and then walked down to Germantown to Joe Lesley's, called there,
then came in the steam cars to town and walked home from the
station; making [illegible] fourteen miles of our walking in all. On the
Wissahickon we stopped at the "Old Log Cabin" Hotel to get some refresh-
ments and were surprised to find that it was kept by one Ama-
sa Wright Lyman, whose name I have seen for three years in the
[illegible] as engaged in this business. We talked with him, and found
[illegible] that he was born on the Western Reserve in Ohio; and that his family
came from Easthampton, Mass., and that his uncle there was
[illegible] Solomon Lyman. He had himself visited Easthampton
and knew many of the names of that neighborhood, and had also known
Gen. Pomeroy in Kansas. He had every thing to [illegible] Lyman being
and his mother [illegible] was a Wright, so that he was no doubt a distant
cousin of both Chauncey and mine.
Henry Hinckley came to this city last evening to visit his
friend Mrs. Beck, and called on me this afternoon. He goes
tomorrow to Doylestown. He has left New York for good now
until after his marriage. He is to be married on Saturday
the second of June, and to sail for Europe in the [illegible] on the
ninth following.
There has been a good deal of excitement here about the
trial of the murderer of the family which I mentioned when
I was at Northampton. He was finally sentenced today. Very
crowds have collected in the street to see him when he was brought
to the Court House or taken away, and when they saw him they would
[illegible] and yell and groan at him. He was taken into the Court house
in the morning through the middle of the square in front of my rooms,
so that I have had fine good chances to see him [illegible] He looks
[illegible] and [illegible] in figure [illegible]
Love to all. Your affectionate Son Benj. Smith [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 2 May, 1866.

E. C. Pechin Esq.

Dear Sir:

Mr. Israel Painter in a letter some three weeks ago requested me to communicate with you in regard to the completion of my report and map for him; and I did so writing to him, I left at your office a written message stating that they were already finished. In his letter he expressed great impatience to receive them, and said he should come and get them here a week ago; but I have neither seen nor heard anything of him since that. I for my part, have been no less impatient to hand them to him; for it has happened that I have needed the money that he was to pay me on their delivery. If you know where to address him, you might tell him, if you like, that the fifty dollars he desired are lying ready on my table.

I remain

Very respectfully yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

137 North Eighth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

[illegible] Rabbi Max.

Dear Sir:

[illegible] Israel Benefit is a little more than three weeks old [illegible] communicate with you in regard to the [illegible] [illegible] request and wait for him; and I think [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[Copy of proofs written in Lamborn's "Book of Freiberg Americans."]

Benj. Smith Lyman

1° I was born at Northampton, Massachusetts; 2° on the eleventh of December, 1835. 3° My present address is No. 135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia. 4° In Europe I studied at the Ecole Impériale des Mines, at Paris, two years, 1859-61. 5° I began my studies at the Freiberg Academy on the first of August, 1861; 6° and left Freiberg on the first of August 1862. 7° I followed there the courses in: Bergmaschinenlehre, 1st and 2d parts (Weisbach), Theoretische Probirkunst (Richter), trockene Probirkunst (Fritzsche), analytische Chemie (Scheerer), Erzlagerstätten (Cotta), practical Mineralogy (A. Weisbach); also a preparatory practical course at the furnaces (Lorenz), and one ~~in the~~ in mines, at the Himmelfahrt. 8° The object of my studies was to become a mining engineer and metallurgist, but with especial reference to geology. 9° I recommend to the next student to go in the winter to the dancing school and to the Casino; also to be cautious in the celebration of the Fourth of July, the Twenty second of February, the [illegible] of fellow students from the school and the annual geological excursion to Meissen; and in general to treat with respect, rather than with too great familiarity, cream punch, grog, arrack punch and [illegible]; the reasons on which these "guiding and warning recommendations" are based it is perhaps unnecessary to mention here. 10° In travelling while in Europe and in the months following my [illegible] from Freiberg and in the geological excursions of the Paris mining school, I travelled through France (south, centre, north and west), a part of England, Southern Germany, Northern Bohemia, the [illegible] fields and the Harz. Since returning to America I have been engaged in geological and [illegible] work in the northwestern region (near Titusville and near [illegible]), in Cape Breton (two summers), and in [illegible] in [illegible], Pennsylvania; and two years ago made a voyage to California on professional business and after staying [illegible] returned home overland through [illegible] to Philadelphia.

5 May, 1866.

Benj. Smith Lyman

[Place of photographic portrait]

The portrait [illegible] taken June, 1865.

1354 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia, May 1866

To the Board of Trustees of the Lehigh University.

Gentlemen:

I beg leave to recommend Mr. A. P. Boutwell very highly as a suitable man to fill in your university the chair of either Mining or Metallurgy or Mathematics. He has very good natural parts and the advantage of a very good professional education and some practical professional experience. He is quick, clear headed and expresses himself readily and well; and is well fitted therefore not only to profit by his studies but to become a good instructor. He graduated very well, as I understood, at the Rensselaer Institute, at Troy, that engineering school so well known for the excellence and thoroughness of its instruction and strictness of its discipline. He afterwards spent several months at Paris to get familiar with French, and then followed with assiduity, in my company, all the studies and passed very creditable all the examinations of two years (1859-61) at the Imperial Mining School there. The lectures of the third and last year there are not numerous and are comparatively little instructive to foreigners, especially to one with his previous schooling, but I believe he was trying to obtain the notes of most of them or of all, and my impression is that he actually followed the most important course. He, then, rejoined me at Freiberg, in Saxony, and spent several months there (three or four, I think) at the Mining Academy, occupied especially in practical exercises at the furnaces and mines and in making numerous drawings of metallurgical and mining apparatus. After that, as well as in his vacations before, he spent a good deal of time in travelling in Europe and in visiting mines and furnaces; and still later, he was employed there professionally at more than one place. The higher mathematics entered incidentally to a considerable extent into the studies we followed together, and I was convinced by my own observation that he had previously become well versed in trigonometry, analytical geometry and the calculus.

I have the honor to remain, gentlemen,

Very respectfully yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

335 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 8 May 65.

L. F. Mitchell Esq. [?]

Dear Sir:

The bearer of this is my friend Mr. Persifor Frazer Jr. lately in the Army, son of Professor Frazer of this city. He is going to Freiberg to spend some time at the Mining Academy and I should feel personally obliged to you for any attention you can show him in the way of introductions to the professors or students or otherwise.

I remain

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 8 May, 1876.

Edward R. Howe Esq.

My dear Cousin:

The bearer of this, my friend Mr. Percifor Frazer, is the son of Professor Frazer of this city. He goes to Freiberg to spend a couple of years at the Mining Academy; and any attention you could show him on his arrival, in the way of introductions or otherwise I should esteem a personal favor to myself. I rely upon your kindness in this matter, and so save myself the bother of writing several German letters of introduction; but I shall try to study out one or two for him.

I have been pleased to hear now and then from my correspondents some details of your life in Freiberg, and am glad to find you apparently is well pleased with it. I hear by wish that I could go over to the Centennial Celebration this summer, as I have been hoping to ever since I was there.

I remain always

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

137 South Eighth Street Philadelphia, 8 May 1916

Edward R. Hart Esq.

My dear Ned:

[illegible]

No 135 Fünften Straße, Philadelphia, am 8ten Mai, 1866.

Hochgeehrter Herr!

Erlauben Sie mir Ihnen den Ueberbringer dieses Briefes, meinen Freund Herrn Professor Krauser, aus Philadelphia, der den Absicht ein paar Jahre auf der Universität zu studiren hat, bestens zu empfehlen. Sie werden ihn einen rechtlichen Mann finden.

Ich bitte Sie mich Ihrer werthen Familie gefälligst zu empfehlen.

Ich bleibe hochachtungsvoll
Ihr ergebenster Diener.

Friedrich Wilhelm Lehmann.

Seiner Wohlgeboren
Herrn Banquier Heinrich Rode.

[illegible]

No. 135 Fünfzehnte Str., Philadelphia, am 8ten Mai, 1866.

Geehrter Herr!

Ich empfehle Ihnen bestens als ehrlichen Mann den Ueberbringer dieses Briefes, meinen Freund Herrn Persifor Frazer. Könnten Sie ihn vielleicht mit einer Wohnung in Ihrem Hause versehen, oder wenigstens gelegentlich gut behandeln, so würde es mich freuen.

Empfehle mich schönstens Ihrer Familie, besonders Ihrer werthen Frau. Ich finde noch ein Vergnügen an der Erinnerung des mir so angenehmen Plauderns mit ihr, bin aber noch immer hartnäckig gegen ihren freundlichen Rath Junggesell zu bleiben. Ich möchte recht gern nach Freiberg zum hundertjährigen Feier dieses Jahres wiederkehren, werde es aber wahrscheinlich nicht können. Doch hoffe ich immer in noch einem Jahre nochmals hinzureisen.

Ich verbleibe

Ihr ganz ergebenster.

Benjamin Smith Lyman.

Herrn Wilhelm Lucas

Schneidermeister.

No. 135 Süd Fünfte Straße, Philadelphia; am 8ten Mai 1866.

Hochgeehrter Herr!

Der Ueberbringer dieses Briefes ist mein Freund Herr Persifor Frazer, aus Philadelphia, der auf der Bergakademie ein paar Jahre studiren will. Er wird ohne Zweifel vor seiner Abfahrt dann einen Löthrohrapparat bei Ihnen bestellen, und in diesem und in jedem andern Falle, wo Sie mit ihm Verkehr haben, Sie werden ihn einen ehrlichen Mann finden.

Mein Löthrohrapparat habe ich in America etwas aber nicht viel gebraucht, weil ich besonders mit der Geologie beschäftigt worden bin; er ist aber viel gereist, bis nach Californien, und scheint noch immer eben so gut wie ein neuer zu sein. Heute Morgen aber hat Einer meiner Freunde seinen eine unbekannten Herrn zu mir hergeführt um die Wage anzuschauen, der sie viel bewundert hat. Jener Freund, Namens Eckert, will auch bald bei Ihnen durch Jemanden, der in dieser Stadt ist, eine solche Wage bestellen.

Ich verbleibe hochachtungsvoll

Ihr ergebenster Diener,

Benjamin Smith Lyman.

Seiner Wohlgeboren
Herrn Bergmechanikus Lingke

135 South 9th Street, Philadelphia 13. May 1866.

My dear Sanborn:

After waiting with you [illegible] for a travelling companion [illegible] as I had expected. It was a little [illegible] and we reached New York a little late. We breakfasted and then [illegible] to my [illegible] and [illegible] at Brooklyn [illegible] the morning [illegible] until [illegible] the afternoon [illegible] to make some business calls and necessary [illegible]. By good luck we were able on this visit to Brooklyn to see Mr. and Mrs. Delano and their two daughters [illegible] who were spending a few days at their [illegible] and were going that day to [illegible]. Most of the Delano family, as I perhaps told you the other day, arrived by [illegible] a few weeks ago from China, and are going to spend the summer at [illegible]. I had not seen these two girls since eight or nine years ago, and they are now [illegible] sixteen years old, so that they have much changed. I was [illegible] with them, especially with the eldest, Louise, who [illegible] from [illegible]. Poor girl, she is subject to occasional attacks of epilepsy. Mrs. [illegible] also came over to Brooklyn with her youngest child, [illegible] the Delanos. This visit was the first chance I had had of seeing [illegible] second wife whom he married the first of August last, who is much liked by all the family.

In New York I called on Henry Hinckley and his cousin [illegible] a very good fellow [illegible], and I fear I should have been induced to spend the night there if I had not been travelling with a lady who like some other [illegible] is an inflexible foreordainer of travelling plans. Henry Hinckley seemed to [illegible] his [illegible] voyage [illegible] second of June with serenity if not equanimity. I had a short call from him here a day before yesterday, and he seemed still in a very cheerful frame of mind, and as generous in his wishes for the welfare of [illegible] as the [illegible] escaped [illegible] with the [illegible] of his tail.

8 May 1866. — Mr. Delano tried to have a consultation in Paris as he came through with Dr. Brown-Séquard (who has the highest reputation of any for the treatment of epilepsy) but was prevented by family afflictions of the doctor's. Mr. Delano, then, thought of taking Louise to Paris in June for the sake of a consultation, for they were afraid of her mind's becoming seriously affected by the disease, although as yet only a very slight effect of that kind is perceived. By a singular coincidence it was learned through Mr. Lesley the Monday that the doctor had just come to this country in the same steamer with one of Mr. Lesley's friends [illegible] in New York; so a consultation was speedily arranged. The doctor came finally to the conclusion that he could cure the case, and made arrangements for doing so; and all the family are of course delighted.

Chauncey Wright came to Philadelphia the Saturday after I arrived and spent a week at the Lesleys. I was taken up a good deal with him and that is the principal reason why these letters [are] so shamefully delayed. The Sunday after his arrival we spent in making a foot excursion up the Wissahickon after riding in [illegible] from Fairmount to the Falls. On the Wissahickon we dined at the Old Log Cabin Hotel, where we took ice cream [illegible] and [illegible] found that it was kept now by a distant connection of both of us named Russell Wright Lyman, son of a man who moved from Easthampton to the Western Reserve in Ohio. From the upper part of the Wissahickon we went to Chestnut Hill and called on Chauncey's classmate Reginald Heber Chase, who keeps house there with his wife and little boy in a cottage. We took tea there very agreeably; and in the evening walked down to Germantown and called on Joe Lesley at his cottage, and then came to town in the steam cars. Our walking amounted in all, through the day, to about [illegible] miles; and as we both seemed equally tired in the evening and equally fresh the next morning there seemed to be no decided conclusion to be drawn, in regard to the demerits of our respective diets, and indeed I did not think until afterwards to make comparisons on this point. Wednesday evening we went to see Booth act in Richard Third, the first time I had seen him, and I had never even read the play. I did not expect perfection from Booth and was not [illegible] agreeably disappointed. He seemed to me to want a good deal [illegible] to follow, and to have some mannerisms [illegible] customary [illegible]; but perhaps it was a bad play to see him in for the first time. There were certainly a good many passages that reminded me unpleasantly of his [illegible]. I am going to see Hamlet [illegible]

We went Friday evening to see the Ravels and Mary Lesley went with us; and we were all very much pleased, particularly Mary; and she delighted her father quite as much the next day by a minute report of the whole performance.

Thursday evening Chauncey and I went to the Harvard Club meeting, It was a small one, only nine, and less lively than the last one. Atherton Blight brought copies of the pamphlet asking subscriptions for Alumni Hall. The plan of the building pleases me, but seems to dissatisfy some of the younger graduates. The idea of making the monument a useful one with a [illegible] seems to me a very good one, a good effect at less cost than otherwise.

The day after my return home I came across at a German bookstore a small book on Zimmergymnastik by Dr. Schreber of Leipzig, that I find to be extremely good. It describes some forty different exercises that can be done without apparatus, some of them in case of sickness, even sitting or lying; and points out the use of each and the number of times it is well to do it, and gives lists of them suited for different classes of people. He prescribes twenty different exercises for healthy men, and says they will occupy about half an hour and be equal in amount of exercise to four or five hours walking, besides not being one-sided and therefore less fatiguing. He distinguishes this system, under the name of the German system, from the Swedish by the fact that the Swedish system requires much apparatus and even an assistant. How this system differs from Dio Lewis's I do not know, but as the book has reached the tenth edition and been translated into seven different languages, it is probably older than Dio Lewis's. I have been for a good while in want of some gymnastic exercise, and have begun for a fortnight the regular daily practice of this simple and convenient system of [illegible] and like it very much.

Mr. Lesley's health is so poor that he has just decided at the urgent recommendation of his physician to give up all work and go to Europe for three or four months. He will sail at the end of this month or as soon thereafter as he can get a passage. He will probably go to Dean's, [illegible]. I hear this evening that all the staterooms on the steamers are engaged until next September.

I showed my umbrella wearing plan to Chauncey Wright, and am going to get a patent for it; then, I shall I expect a small shower of gold and shall so arrange my umbrella as to catch as much as possible, but if I get $35 the cost of the patent, I shall be pleased.

I have been occupied yesterday and today in writing letters of recommendation and introduction; behold how much my recommendations are sought after! Some of them are in German for Prof. Haage, my last falls desolate, she is nursing & reading & study; and they are a great bother to write, and I feel quite exhausted with the effort.

I see by the last Commonwealth that the art critic did not entertain so complimentary an opinion as we did of Wm. Hunt's portraits in Summer Street. His style of criticism is not very artistic. I was much interested in the notice in the last number of Littell's book. Jean Bost is one of the Tenby's particular friends. There are several books in Ohama and Scotland and even American now and my impression is that Mr. Tenby was once in love with a young lady of the same family in Ohama. There is great diversity in the Tenby opinions of different members of the family. One is an iron merchant in Glasgow. The one in this country lives in the far west, Wisconsin I think.

I had a most delightful visit in Concord, and I cannot yet cease to regret that I had to come away so soon. My other visits at the East were but appendages to the Concord one, because I could stop right by the other places without stopping; and yet that turned out the shortest of all. After all the man who was to meet me here on my arrival with money for me has not yet made his appearance.

I have not quite given up hope yet that you may extend your visit for a journey to New York, this month, so far as to come here. Remember it is only four hours, and the weather could not be more propitious than it is now, as regards health and comfort.

Remember me most kindly to Mrs. Lawton and to Master Thomas, and believe me ever

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Dear Sir,

I have your favour of yesterday, and am glad to find that you have got safe home. I am sorry that you have had so much trouble with your horses, but I hope that you will find them better for the journey.

I have been very busy since I saw you, and have had a great deal of correspondence, but I am glad to say that I have got through it all, and have now a little time to myself. I am looking forward to seeing you again soon, and hope that you will find time to come and see us.

With kind regards, I remain,

Yours very truly,

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

My dear Emmy:

I was much pleased to get your letter [illegible] the other day and ought to have found a chance to answer it [illegible] as I intended but I guess no harm has been done by your belonging [illegible] Cousin Eliza's secret. I was keeping it as much as possible, even [illegible] her, but when we [illegible] together she broached the subject [illegible]. She knew that I had been told about it, and she gave me full particulars; [illegible] said that she had [illegible] of any [illegible] ity with [illegible]'s action in the matter.

I am very sorry to have missed the walk in search of [illegible] arbutus that you proposed in the letter; I wish you had proposed it [illegible] while I was in Northampton. It might have [illegible] Sunday.

You inquire what would be a [illegible] French book to read with [illegible]. I recommend very strongly the Travailleurs de la Mer of Victor Hugo. It is the best of modern French, and is no doubt as interesting [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] attractive, and is not [illegible] so widely read as [illegible] [illegible] in keeping any [illegible] well posted in the literature of the day. I got a copy of it in Boston, but have not yet read it. I [illegible] be much pleased to send it to you if you do not happen [illegible] already, and if you are already engaged upon something else, I [illegible] in the meanwhile read it myself in a few days.

You should have witnessed [illegible]'s and my journey [illegible] ton. We acted on the way the part of a young married couple, and no doubt created upon the public the impression that we [illegible] cently come out of the honeymoon. The sweetness was not [illegible] unmixed with sour; a slight fermentation had taken place within, just as in preserves sometimes.

At Jamaica Plain I had a pleasant but quiet visit, and went into Boston nearly every day, and was tired in the evening. [illegible] came home Saturday morning just before I went away; but [illegible] did not arrive soon enough for me to see her at all. I stayed at Concord from Saturday night until Tuesday morning only, and enjoyed the visit so much that I was not at all satisfied with its shortness. Sanborn's baby had grown very much and improved in looks and was very bright.

Miss Robbins came with me from Boston to Philadelphia [illegible] and on the way we had the great good luck to see Aunt Kitty and Mr. Delano and Louise and Annie at Brooklyn. Aunt Kitty['s] hair has become quite gray and the lower part of her face looks thinner and older than I ever saw it. I had not seen the girls for eight or nine years and was much pleased with them. Mr. Delano was changed least of all to my eyes. I also saw for the first time Uncle Edward's bride, and liked her very well.

Chauncey Wright came here the Saturday after my arrival and spent a week at the Lesleys; and I [illegible] up in going about with him in the evening. We went one evening with Miss Robbins and (in consequence of Aunt Susan's having another headache [illegible] her [illegible] ticket) with Miss Charlotte [illegible] to see Booth in Richard Third. I had never seen either him or the piece before, and it was perhaps a bad one to see him in for the first time, [illegible] many [illegible] to remind one of his brother the assassin, and [illegible] his own [illegible] opinions. I liked him no better than I had expected and I had expected something less than perfection. He seemed to me to rant and to strut a partisan [illegible] and to make other elocutionary mistakes, and to have pigs eyes and not to be handsome as he is commonly reckoned; but it is [illegible] how much was natural and how much due to the vile [illegible] he was presenting. Friday evening Chauncey and Mary Lesley and I went to see the Ravels, and [illegible] all highly pleased, particularly Mary, and she delighted her father next day with an account of the performances.

Aunt Susan and I called on the Hoppers last Saturday evening for the first time in their new house. They have been moving [illegible] for a fortnight or so but have [illegible] got [illegible] things set [illegible]. They seemed rather used up with fatigue. Mr. Hopper was [illegible] his cold but not even yet perfectly well. [illegible] had gone [illegible] Motts and Isabella [illegible] to a concert [illegible] as they had an extra ticket [illegible] talked of [illegible] and [illegible] done as if I had been [illegible], [illegible] Hearing then that [illegible] Mott girls were going to spend [illegible], I called again at half past [illegible] in the morning to offer my services to Mr. Hopper in [illegible] but he had just gone to meeting, and the girls [illegible], I suppose, for I [illegible] of them. I shall [illegible] if they [illegible] send for me, [illegible] advice about [illegible] [illegible] recommendation [illegible] Lesley was [illegible] two days [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as he can get a [illegible].

[illegible] Your affectionate [illegible]

135 South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia; 10 May 1868.

My dear Aunt: I left Concord according to programme the Tuesday morning after parting with you, and went to New York in company with Miss Robbins. We spent the next morning at [illegible] and Brooklyn [illegible] [illegible] the good luck to see Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of acquaintance of [illegible] Edward's [illegible]. I had not seen the girls for eight or nine years, so you can imagine how much changed I found them; and I found the change a very pleasing one. I was particularly taken by the expression of [illegible]'s face; and I am very delighted to learn that there is a [illegible] of [illegible] being restored completely to health [illegible]. [illegible] treatment.

Chauncey Wright came here the Saturday after my arrival and stayed a week at the Lesley's, and while he [illegible] I had the pleasure of seeing a good deal of him. The day after his arrival we made a long excursion on foot up the valley of the [illegible] [illegible], and met with a little adventure on the way. We stopped to take some refreshments at a tavern [illegible] and discovered that it was kept by a man named [illegible] Wright Lyman, whose name I have seen, as engaged in that business, for three years past in the directory. We had a talk with him and found that his father had moved from East[illegible] [illegible] to the Western Reserve in Ohio, and that this man was born out there. His mother, I think, was a Wright, and I have no doubt that he was named for Chauncey's father although Mr. Lyman himself did not seem to know for whom he was named. He was evidently then a distant cousin of both Chauncey and mine; and he had very strongly the "Lyman look."

Mr. Lesley has within a few days decided to go to Europe for three or four months and will [illegible] some time about the first of [illegible], in the Cuba [illegible] from Boston, on the [illegible] of June. He is certainly very much [illegible] [illegible] in health, and I hope his carrying out in this way the urgent recommendation [illegible] his physician will have the effect of restoring him to vigor.

I look back with much pleasure on my recent visit at your house, as, indeed, on all previous ones. I wonder how you [illegible] without Miss [illegible]. Give my love to Uncle [illegible] and the girls and believe me, [illegible]

Your affectionate nephew,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 11 May, 1866.

My dear Sanborn:

Your favor of the eighth came to hand yesterday and I am very much obliged to you for the photograph. I value it chiefly as a representation of your paternal pride and happiness, for as portraits both you and the child seem to me very poor; the child is particularly indistinct.

What you say about the house and land opposite Mr. Emerson's sets me [illegible] into an [illegible] desire to buy it from which I had not [illegible] [illegible]. I certainly would buy it without any [illegible] [illegible] perfectly [illegible] of some things that is to become very likely, by my taking, and the [illegible] that I shall always remain a bachelor. In case I should not marry at all, it is not impossible that the widow would want to live in Concord, and the money might be wanted for other uses. I have also reflected that a house or at least a building lot is to be had at Concord at almost any time in case I should want to go there after losing this chance.

As to Concord compared with Northampton, I would much prefer Concord because I like the people better, and because of its nearness to the agreeable neighborhood of Boston. But I was reminded more forcibly than ever this spring of the vast inferiority of [illegible] [illegible] in its natural beauties of landscape. The excursions we made together at Northampton showed you but a very small portion of these beauties; and although Concord has many pleasing spots, for every one of them Northampton could show a dozen, yes, a hundred far lovelier ones. At Northampton there is almost no end of walks and rides and drives strung all along with charming views, all different. It is far superior to any place I know; but Stockbridge, I think, comes nearer to it than any place I have seen.

I forgot to give you in Concord one or two conundrums I had lately heard. Why was the gate (door) of Paradise shut upon Adam and Eve? To keep out the damp pair. What did Eve say then? She turned round to her husband and said: "I [illegible] care a damn!"

I wrote you the same day you were writing me. I am still in hopes of your coming here from New York next week. Give my love to your wife and [illegible] and believe me

Very affectionately yours.
Benj: Smith Lyman

137 North Eighth Street, Philadelphia, May 10th, 1881.

[illegible] South [illegible] street Philadelphia [illegible] May 1868.

Dear [illegible]!

Your favor of the eleventh reached me yesterday, and I am very much obliged to you for the photograph. [illegible] I have shown it [illegible] and [illegible] excellent. I am much pleased to learn [illegible] the prospect of Uncle Edward's [illegible] a [illegible].

I am also [illegible] that there is now really a very fair prospect [illegible] being quite cured of her disease, and that the same disease will be prevented in [illegible] and [illegible]. I suppose you have heard more particularly about it from Uncle Edward.

Mr. Lesley will probably [illegible] from Boston in the [illegible]. His health is certainly in a very [illegible] state, although he looks to a casual observer pretty well, and he goes about his business pretty much as usual.

Miss Robbins is still here; and she and I have been this afternoon out to [illegible] Lesley's place at Germantown. The country is looking [illegible], very green, the woods full of white dogwood blossoms and the apple trees just going out of bloom. [illegible] afternoon she and I went out on the North Pennsylvania Rail Road a few miles to Chelten Hills, near the Old York Road, so that she might call on one Mrs. [illegible] there. Miss Robbins had specially asked me to wait [illegible] her on the [illegible] but I improved the opportunity [illegible]

Dear Sir:

day, while Mrs. Robbins was at Mrs. Aubins. I saw Mrs. Lowell Mott and her husband and her daughter Mrs. Davis at one and at the other I saw the two young Misses Mott. Both calls were very short but agreeable. Several other people had just got back from spending anniversary week in New York. The country in the neighborhood of these houses is very charming & beautiful undulations of surface, and especially charming just now from the greenness of the trees and grass. Vegetation has come forward here very rapidly within the last two or three weeks. Mr. Jay Cooke's house is next door to the Aubins and we thought in there at first by mistake. It is not a remarkably fine house, but he is said to be building a much finer one a mile or two from here. The Rhines retired to the summer lodgings a place a couple of miles further from town than this, and this year are going to the same place. General Meade spent the summer too close by here. The region about is as still pretty on the whole near Germantown, although much like it. It is only three miles east of Germantown.

The weather here last week was very hot, and it has been very dry for a fortnight; but yesterday we had a thunder shower, and since that it has been somewhat cooler.

Aunt Susan expects to stay here until about the middle of June, before going to Newburgh.

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate son,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Mit herzlichen Grüßen
Ihr
Ihr ergebenster
Hugo Haase

Communication to the Academy of Natural Sciences
at Philadelphia, 15 May 1866.

I have the honor of presenting to the Academy a fine slickenside in the carboniferous conglomerate found at Plymouth Luzerne County Pennsylvania. The slickensided surface is irregular in shape, eight inches and a half in its longest, [illegible] and sixteen inches wide; and is very [illegible] and deeply grooved, evidently by the rubbing of some portion of the rock upon it. It has struck me as interesting chiefly on account of its giving a perfectly satisfactory explanation of [illegible] have sometimes taken for fossil calamites. [illegible] impressed themselves upon the [illegible] pebbles of the conglomerate as we find flatten and groove them. Such impressions were mentioned by Professor Lehre Brainerd, of Cleveland, in a [illegible] at the Cleveland meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and published himself to kept great as a powerful argument in favor of his theory of the formation of [illegible] conglomerate rock, by chemical deposition. He supposed [illegible] have been deposited in a gelatinous state, so as to be capable of receiving the impressions of fossils, and he gives a figure of such an impression accompanied by a calamite on a [illegible] conglomerate with the surface of the pebbles flat. I was furnished by a similar detached fragment of a slickenside pebble in the [illegible] from Beaver Meadow, in 1859; but this specimen from its [illegible] was inconclusive, explaining perfectly both that one and [illegible] figured by Professor Brainerd.

Aside from the striking extravagance of Professor Brainerd's theory and from the decisive refutation of one of his best arguments another argument against him is furnished by his own figure. As perhaps properly be mentioned here. A gelatinous pebble flattened by pressure on one side would manifestly be distorted on other sides, and a number of pebbles lying side by side affected by the same pressure would [illegible] in various directions. In Professor Brainerd's figure of the so-called fossil [illegible], the pebbles flattened on one side show no such distortion, but retain [illegible] rounded, [illegible] form; so that the general appearance is, in effect, [illegible] flattened down by pressure. The [illegible] can be [illegible] conglomerate resting [illegible] bottomed pebble [illegible], which [illegible] is a very common occurrence, and which [illegible] in confirmation of this theory.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Communicate the Declaration of Mutual Defence
of Philadelphia, 15 July 1806

185 S. 12th [illegible] Street, Philadelphia; 17 May 18[illegible].

Edward R. Howe Esq.

Dear Cousin:

Your welcome letter of the twenty-second of last month has come duly to hand.

I am sorry to learn that my letters of introduction were so entirely useless to you, and that they did not even serve to convey my remembrances to my friends at Freiberg, especially to the Cotta family. Several of my friends lodged at [illegible]'s where you are, one of whom had previously [illegible] Cotta's and I believe returned there after I came away. Cotta's rooms were not perhaps so good as [illegible], but I think the [illegible] were better, particularly [illegible], and there was the advantage at that house of there being but one or two students there.

I am very glad to hear all you say about your studies, and feel very much flattered that you should ask my advice in regard to your future plans, and wish that I were as competent to advise [illegible] as you seem to suppose. I have been hitherto so constantly occupied with geological and topographical surveying alone that I am perhaps less familiar than you think with the general state of mining and metallurgical business in America and with some of the opportunities for studying in Europe; but I will answer with pleasure all the questions you ask in the best way I can.

As to choosing between mining and metallurgy, I hardly know which offers the best openings here in America. On the one hand, metallurgical establishments are much fewer here than mines; but on the other hand I should think there was much less desire to employ educated men over mines than over furnaces. Almost anybody [illegible] competent and is thought by the directors of mining companies to be competent to manage a mine, or at least a strong theoretical knowledge of mining and machinery is not considered much advantage, and the [illegible] management is commonly given to some mechanic or foreign practical miner under a mercantile business man. But the building of furnaces and the conduct of metallurgical operations requires such special practice informed [illegible] [illegible] of scientific education [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. In [illegible], however, the operations are so to speak a [illegible] mechanical [illegible] so much less complicated than [illegible]

Edmund R. Hewson:

[illegible] [illegible] educated mechanics are not [illegible] prepared. Still I think that in all these branches the advantages of a scientific education are getting to be more and more felt here. In California in fact, [illegible] studied at Freiberg is considered a great recommendation [illegible] such men as have studied there readily find employment either in managing mines or at quartz mills; and the [illegible] amount of [illegible] there must alone give employment to a great many men. I should therefore recommend on the whole, that you should indulge any preference you may have for mining, since the openings in that [illegible] [illegible] about as good and as frequent, especially as the general preference among the students for metallurgy is so marked.

I am glad, however, that you are going to take the practical preparatory course in metallurgy, and hope you will find it convenient to take the regular course on Metallurgy either at Freiberg or Clausthal, and it would be a pity to lose the advantage of the fine furnaces at Freiberg. As you [illegible] [illegible] costly establishments are not likely to be made in America; but they [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] of study, and as they [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] examined when possible. You can easily visit [illegible] establishments at Freiberg, [illegible], in the Mansfeld and in the Harz, even if you cannot make more costly journeys in Belgium, France and England.

I think [illegible] do well to shorten the practical preparatory mining course with the [illegible] of visiting numerous mines afterwards; but it strikes me that you are shortening it perhaps too much. The full course is [illegible] [illegible], and I should think that eight weeks or so would be necessary for [illegible] [illegible], so as to get a [illegible] familiarity with the different processes of ore preparation and of mining in order to understand readily others that may be seen at other mines. It shortens in fact [illegible] [illegible] the amount of time to be spent at a mine in visiting it, if you can [illegible] [illegible] as to be familiar [with] the ordinary matters and give your whole [illegible] to what is peculiar to the particular mine. There are a great number of mines to visit near Freiberg, and others can easily be visited in southern Saxony, the Mansfeld and the Harz. You speak of the great cost of travelling; if you are content to travel on foot, the [illegible] [illegible] travelling is but little [illegible] more than [illegible] at home [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of students to visit in the countries I have just [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] together as to make travelling on foot almost as [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] convenient as any other. After a good course at Freiberg [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] very quickly on a journey such local peculiarities [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of mines and a great many others of the kind.

I did not go to the Rhine nor see the processes there for the [mechanical] preparation of the ore of which you speak. The processes at Clausthal are very good indeed and are very well worth seeing. You are probably quite right in thinking the Americans quite behind in these processes; but I suspect our backwardness is no greater in that branch of mining than in others, nor on the whole even so great.

What you say is expected at the [illegible] of young [illegible] with Mr. Hague's brother as a Mining Engineer, corresponds very well with what is expected in France of all Mining Engineers. The Paris Mining School teaches the same things essentially to all its engineers and if they take a specialty [illegible] to become [illegible] they are much better [illegible] than the Freiberg students are, and pass a [illegible]. In the very long vacations they have [illegible] opportunity for visiting mines and furnaces at a distance that are not in the immediate neighborhood of Paris and in [illegible]; indeed they can indulge to a certain extent their preferences for special branches of study. Even at Freiberg where the students begin so young and so poorly [illegible] which each one is entitled [illegible] in such numerous details that they can expect proficiency only in some special branch, they are required to know something also of the other branches. Really I do not much dread "knowing a little of everything and being good at nothing"; while I dislike a superficial smattering, I do admire an acquaintance with a number of subjects that is thorough as far as it goes, even if it does not go beyond the elements. Perhaps, too, a greater minuteness and narrowness of instruction is necessary with Saxon students than with ourselves because less can be trusted to the judgment or common sense of them than to that of older and more highly and more variously cultivated men.

I passed through Clausthal on my journey through the Harz, and from what I saw of the School there in vacation it struck me, in spite of some [illegible] good men, as a rather small affair compared with Freiberg, rather [illegible] like Amherst College beside Harvard. I fancy that after studying at Freiberg you would get [illegible] or all of [illegible] and then a [illegible] through the [illegible], and that in a similar way you could explore some [illegible] special advantages at Clausthal. Perhaps some student of Freiberg who has studied at Clausthal can inform you [illegible] be able [illegible] for my prejudice [illegible].

I know nothing about [illegible]'s course in Metallurgy, but it would be a pity for you to lose his excellent course in dry assaying, in spite of his outrageous rudeness in the practical exercises and his bad elocution in the lectures. Weisbach, too, is the greatest man by all odds at Freiberg, and you ought to have his two courses on the construction of machines together with whatever is necessary as a preparation for them. It would be a pity, too, to leave Freiberg before having learned something of mineralogy, and I hope the younger Breithaupt will lecture on it for you [illegible].

I agree very well with what you say about Scheerer and his laboratory, about Dr. Kube, Prof. Richter and Junge; although I had usually nothing to do with Junge. The Germans and French both seem to me far behind the Americans in surveying.

It seems to me, on the whole, that you would do better to spend your first year at Freiberg than at Clausthal; but I should consider it indispensable in that case to spend a month or two at least in a foot-journey through the Mansfeld and the Harz, and you would find that inexpensive. Although this seems to me the best plan, I should think it a pity that all your time had been spent at one school. Now that I see your difficulties in planning your studies I am more than ever pleased with the idea (for a Harvard College graduate or other well educated young man of twenty one or thereabouts) of spending two years at the Paris Mining School and then one at Freiberg. After that the best things at other places on the continent or in England could be got by travelling or by books.

I am sorry for your sake to hear that Americans are so numerous in Freiberg and that they are no more studious. When I was there those from the Northern States with scarcely an exception were industrious fellows. Only last week a young man named Frazer from this city, son of Prof. Frazer, sailed for Germany to spend two or three years at Freiberg. He was my assistant for a couple of months last summer in surveying and I became well acquainted with him and knew his father well too, so I [illegible] of giving him a letter of introduction to you, and should feel obliged to you for any attentions you can show him. I can't guarantee that you will like him for I don't altogether myself, and I would not recommend making him your chum as I did to make him mine. He graduated at the University of Pennsylvania three or four years ago, and knows I should think, less than a Harvard College Sophomore and has a great deal more conceit. Besides that, he is excessively talkative. Aside from these [illegible] into defects he is a goodhearted fellow [illegible]

1895.

Survey. Another Philadelphian, much younger, I believe, is going out in two or three weeks to Freiberg. He is a son of Thos. A. Scott, the famous financier and Pennsylvania Rail Road Vice President, but I am not acquainted with him.

I should be, as you imagine, much pleased to hear about my young lady friends at Freiberg. I am afraid that many of those whom I saw four years ago at the Casino have retired from the stage, besides the charming Miss Rode, and not all from the same cause. At that time there figured in the Casino the two Miss Wiedemanns (the elder one a stunner, the other something else), the two Miss Cottas, the two Miss Gaetzschmanns, two Miss Ulbrichts (Marie and Dora), Miss Braunsdorf (curly headed), Miss Proeles, Miss Ettmaechler, two Miss Treitles, [illegible]. On the other hand, my dancing school flames are no doubt having full swing now in the Casino: for example, Miss Betti Ulbricht, Miss Herkholtz, Miss Selma Schneider, Miss Bittrich (Forstmeister's daughter), Miss Maria Ulbricht (not Betti's sister), Miss Reitzel. Besides these, some at the dancing school could probably never aspire to the Casino, but perhaps go to the Erholung or at least to the [illegible]: Miss Kemnitzer ("the Jewess"), two Miss Baumanns, Miss [illegible], and others whom I remember only by their nicknames.

I should like very much to go to the Centennial Celebration at Freiberg and make ~~personal~~ inquiries in person after these young ladies; but although I have been looking forward to that pleasure ever since I came away, I am getting to think it less and less likely that I shall go, and am weaning myself from the desire. I think, however, that I shall not wait for another Centennial Celebration, but shall perhaps find my way there next year, for I hope to go to Europe then and see among other things the great Paris Exhibition.

R. H. Lamborn, of this city, who studied [illegible] at Freiberg has been getting up a sort of transmittendum for the Freiberg festivities, in which each American student there shall write a few particulars in regard to himself; and he has been getting some of the former students to write in it, and is going to send it over by young Scott. Although I like well enough the idea of the thing and a book, I have not been very enthusiastic over this, because it seems to me a little of a piece of supererogation for any of us old students to send it over, and that it was the part rather of those who [illegible] to [illegible] if they desired it.

I return herewith your "Glück Auf!" and remain

Your affectionate [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 7th May.

Dear Mary:

Your welcome letter of the fourteenth came to hand yesterday. I hope Uncle Edward will get the Fort Hill place; but I confess that I find it hard to conceive what he will find to occupy himself with doing in Northampton when he comes to retire from mercantile business as you hint he intends doing within a few years. I fancy he has no taste outside of that business and that he will find it hard to cultivate any. I can easily imagine how he and his wife were shocked at your treating their project as a jest in the air; really anything seems more like a Yankee than such sentiment, nor anything less expressive of a hearty desire to have the project carried out.

If your Victor Hugo has not yet come, I advise you to countermand the order and to take mine; for the book, like his others, is rather dear, two dollars in pamphlet form. I will set to work and read it through, and by the time I have done so, within three or four days, you can let me know if you are still without it. If you already have it I will keep my copy here for my own use. [illegible] I suppose the death of Queen Elizabeth's mother was rather a relief than otherwise.

I had a letter last Monday from Edward Howe, in which he discussed at length his studies and his future plans and asked my advice. I have just answered him by a long letter giving what advice I could on his studies. He says there are thirty-five American students there, most of them idlers. Young Thayer, my last Amherst associate, sailed for Germany last Saturday to spend two or three years at Heidelberg.

Last Saturday afternoon Mr. Whitman took me to the play ground of his base ball club in the northwest part of the city and we spent a couple of hours there in seeing them play. The ground is a very handsome one. The club was got up by Mr. Whitman some five years ago, and is by far the finest one in the city, and he is its president. You can't be quite spiteful of his Whitmanism and [illegible] he retains his interest in your book for it was [illegible]

in a little German book I got the other day on indoor gymnastics, and Anne comes every day to practise the exercises with me, although the book prescribes different ones for people over sixty from those for people under sixty. I have been at these exercises nearly three weeks now and am much pleased with them. I have never seen Dio Lewis's book, but I fancy that these exercises are simpler than his and perhaps more rational. I am also taking a few lessons in riding, and go to them every morning at seven o'clock; which obliges me to rise at a quarter past six and to breakfast at half past eight.

On my way home from the ball ground, Saturday, I stopped and took tea at the Stilwells', who inquired again particularly after you and Fanny. Harry Stilwell had a bad headache that evening. Ellie and I had a sympathetic talk on the [illegible] charms of the elder Miss Mott, whom I had visited the day before. Mr. Meade and his daughter Mrs. Justice and his sister Mrs. Sidney H. Gay, of Staten Island, with three of her little children were taking tea there too. In the evening I went across to call on the Wrights and Mrs. Palmer, but they were out.

Last Thursday evening I went to the Hoppers' partly to inquire about the way to Mrs. Aubin's house where I went next day with Miss Robbins; and had the pleasure of helping hang their parlor pictures. Mrs Hopper came in late; she seems still to be under the weather in regard to health, but better than when you were here. I think they are somewhat fatigued still with moving and setting their new house to rights.

Last evening I called on the Miss Lymans. They wanted to keep Father's last photograph that I showed them, although they have the last one before that. Their school has now thirty eight scholars, and about forty are already engaged for next fall, and fifty is the full number; so that the school will henceforth undoubtedly be quite full. Their terms for tuition have been it seems much less than at other schools of the kind here $100 instead of $125, while in Boston they were formerly $150 and are now $200. The Misses Lymans have a number of assistant teachers.

The Stilwells are to be turned out of their house in a couple of weeks and houses to rent are so very scarce that they do not know where to go.

I hear that Mr. Lesquereux, of Columbus, O., of whom I talked last year, the deaf Swiss, is going to Northampton to the meeting of the National Academy, this summer; and I should like to repeat the invitation [illegible] her see if Mother is willing. Prof. [illegible] is going to [illegible] before [illegible] [illegible] I should like to find out whether he really [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a letter. Give my love to all. Your affectionate brother [illegible]

165 South 5th 9th Street, [illegible], [illegible], 2[illegible] May, 1865.

My dear Sanborn:

I was pleased to receive your letter of the [illegible] on the day following its date.

[illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] suggestion in regard to his [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. He [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] a great deal, although he may have been walking [illegible] for some time before his visit here; and he thought a walk of [illegible] miles after [illegible] nothing remarkable. For my part, I was, when he was here, very much out of practice in walking for [illegible] months.

I inquired for your benefit of Mr. Lesley about the Bost family. He was afraid at first that you were going to publish the information you brought [illegible]; but I had no idea that you had any such intention and could not see what occasion you could have for doing so. So he told me of the father and [illegible] brothers. The father (Augustin, he thinks) lives at Pau. The [illegible] son, [illegible], whose name Mr. Lesley forgets, lives at Vienna, on the Rhine. [illegible] (the eldest, Mr. Lesley thinks) lives at Geneva and is [illegible]. John, at Laforce, as you know. Samuel was lately a [illegible] at Calcutta, and is now pastor at [illegible]ières, west of Orléans. Théophile is pastor at Verviers, near Liège, and it is he who is [illegible] lately — ~~[illegible]~~ a radical book on religion which you may have met with or [illegible]. Étienne is pastor at Arras. Theodore is a farmer in Wisconsin. Timothy is a [illegible] merchant at Glasgow, [illegible] Ami was his partner in business but died [illegible].

Mr. Lesley recommends your sending the books you wish to [illegible] to [illegible] and to Geneva to the Smithsonian Institution at Washington; for they are going to send abroad on the first of June, [illegible] you send right away the books will be [illegible] and [illegible] conveniently delivered in that way, he thinks.

Your thinking that I may have some [illegible] Mr. Lesley's [illegible] to do in his [illegible] seems to me something like [illegible]'s and [illegible] [illegible] for nothing they had possessed, according to [illegible] Parker's story. There seems to be nothing or next to nothing [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] by Mr. Lesley just now, and that is [illegible] reason [illegible] his going away just now. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

22 May 1866. I learned from Chauncey Wright when recently here that Mr. Langel writes occasionally for the "Nation" with the signature A. L. Chauncey Wright's writes himself sometimes [illegible] for the [illegible] paper, but is not the regular contributor of the scientific articles, although he was appointed with [illegible] not liking to mention his name.

Last Tuesday evening I read my first communication to any learned society before the Academy of Natural Sciences here. It was quite short, only [illegible] and was on a specimen of rock that I presented to the Academy, [illegible] I found last fall at Plymouth. The [illegible] was intended [illegible] the [illegible] practical [illegible] as for advertising myself and at the same time getting a little used to speaking before [illegible] an assembly; I improved, however, the opportunity of demolishing an extravagant theory that was advanced a dozen years ago by a Cleveland professor.

Ten days ago I waited on Miss Robbins to a place eight or ten miles out of town on the North Pennsylvania Rail Road, where she wished to call on a Mrs. Aubrey. While she was calling there I called on the [illegible] near by, and saw Lucretia and James, the grandmother and grandfather, and their daughter Mrs. Davis at one house; and at the other [illegible] saw the two Miss Motts of whom I have already spoken. The calls were both very short, but were otherwise very agreeable, and I have ever since been impatient to repeat the call as they [illegible] me to do. They live in a charming region, and the country was looking very finely, with the apple blossoms just dropping off and the dogwood in bloom. I have tried to be very polite in offering to wait on Miss Robbins out there again, but she persists in declining. We went together, however, eight days ago to Joe Lesley's place at Germantown, and found the country looking beautiful there too.

I am improving the opportunity given by my license, by taking riding lessons, so as to know what to aim at in my riding in the country while I am at work. The lessons are given at six o'clock in the morning, at a mile from my room, so that I have to rise soon after five, and breakfast at half past eight after a good deal of exercise. There are about half a dozen gentlemen who join in the lessons, and every other day as many young ladies besides. In the afternoon I go through with my Zimmergymnastik, and am commonly joined in it by Mr. Whitman. I am very well pleased with this gymnastic exercise; and my health is [illegible] extremely good.

I have just read Victor Hugo's "Travailleurs de la Mer" in French. I have been on the whole disappointed in it very much, although there are parts of it that please me very much. As a story it seems to me very poor, particularly the ending, and poorly told; and as a poetic description of marine nature untrustworthy, and given out to tediousness; and [illegible] has a display of his knowledge of marine technical terms and of English [illegible] [illegible]. You have probably heard of his [illegible] of the "bagpipe", of the "Première des Quatre", the [illegible] (Firth of Forth), of Gen. Scott's nickname "[illegible]", and perhaps some other laughable mistakes.

The two last Sundays, I have called on Mr. Bogman. The first day he seemed rather disheartened compared with what he was before [he] went East, but last Sunday he seemed to have rather [illegible] his spirits. He goes about town but does no work and [illegible] very little writing. Sundays ago he was writing a notice of [illegible] [illegible] on exhibition [illegible] and was going to publish it [illegible] [illegible] or the Nation, I [illegible]. He is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Sunday, [illegible] coming away he said that he hoped [illegible] [illegible] in the fall, but it was uncertain [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and his sister said the [illegible] [illegible] worth his while going. I considered this a pretty [illegible] [illegible] my apprehensions that he had [illegible] [illegible] he has his voice again, and looks better in the [illegible] [illegible] gave up work last fall.

[illegible] [illegible] is going [illegible] to [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] on the Susquehanna, to make a geological [illegible]; and has an order to go to Pictou for a similar purpose. If he [illegible] as soon as [illegible] [illegible] or [illegible], there is a bare possibility of my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. To tell the truth I would [illegible] [illegible] with the young ladies; [illegible] [illegible] attend to some of the affairs of our [illegible] [illegible] and even [illegible] there.

[illegible] regards to your wife and boy. I am [illegible] [illegible] your journey from Norfolk to this city.

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 24th [illegible]

Dear Mary:

Your favor of the twenty-third reached me [illegible] day. The same evening I mailed you the [illegible] of [illegible]. [illegible] finished reading [illegible] before. I was very [illegible] in the [illegible] seemed to me [illegible] [illegible] are [illegible] that pleased me very much.

I will ask Mr. [illegible] to stay at [illegible] in [illegible] at the time of the National Academy meeting; but cannot promise [illegible] be there" to entertain [illegible] myself." He is very [illegible] in spite of his deafness, and is only too [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] in his own [illegible] and read. People communicate with him by [illegible] as a slate, [illegible] [illegible] he [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. He does not [illegible] writing, but [illegible] [illegible] reading; and as he learned to [illegible] English after [illegible] hearing he has some [illegible] of expression and [illegible] [illegible] a little hard to understand [illegible] [illegible] the economy of lodging at a private [illegible] [illegible] there.

You were quite mistaken if you thought I supposed you [illegible] intended to throw a wet blanket on Uncle Edward's plans [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] you had done so. You must admit that effects are often produced through a lack of perfect [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] neither intended on the one [illegible] nor quite realized [illegible] [illegible] on the other. I still think [illegible] [illegible] effect is [illegible] happening with me [illegible] the expression in any way of [illegible] in regard to [illegible] [illegible] probable feasibility of any [illegible] project that [illegible] [illegible] or entertained. If the feeling [illegible] [illegible] greater [illegible] [illegible] a case were fully accounted [illegible] would perhaps [illegible] [illegible] fact that we seldom, or never, allow [illegible] desire very eagerly what we [illegible] [illegible] or impracticable, and that comparatively [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by ourselves or others to our desire for such things. [illegible] [illegible] something that is the [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] is occupying himself [illegible]

[illegible] I [illegible] say that in Uncle Edward's [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for he would be readily [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

In regard to Miss De Charmes I hear that she is not going to be married this summer after all, and that the person who was to take [illegible] and her sister's school was [illegible] out of the engagement; so that she [illegible] teaching [illegible] with [illegible] more precisely in the [illegible]

[illegible] Friday, and he said [illegible] [illegible] a week or two [illegible] at [illegible] from [illegible] place in the [illegible] if he should [illegible] through [illegible] Aunt Susan [illegible] the [illegible] quite successfully [illegible] and [illegible] said [illegible] of the [illegible] it was [illegible] a [illegible]

Mr. Lesley went yesterday to make a little survey on the Susquehanna River [illegible] twenty miles below Wilkesbarre, to be several days. He also [illegible] a little survey [illegible] in [illegible] he can [illegible] over [illegible] on his way [illegible] He has been good [illegible] better [illegible] two weeks [illegible] [illegible] I fancy it would take but little [illegible] work to pull him down again until he recruits thoroughly. Aunt Susan [illegible] tired [illegible] and was poorly in the evening but is better today. [illegible] is well, and she and I went yesterday out to [illegible] called [illegible] Church Lane [illegible] The country is looking very fresh, [illegible] grass very green [illegible] still in [illegible] in abundance. We did not go [illegible] [illegible] saw him in the [illegible] on our way out. He seems to be very well and in good spirits, and I believe his wife is well too. [illegible] are expecting a visit from her sister on Friday.

Monday evening I called on Mrs. Palmer and Mrs. Wright, and they inquired again after you and [illegible] very well. Mrs. Wright and her family are going to spend the summer at [illegible] twenty miles from the city; but Mrs. Palmer is [illegible] to stay [illegible]

The [illegible] were to move yesterday to [illegible] in Mr. [illegible] [illegible] a [illegible] squares from [illegible]

Last evening [illegible] came home from [illegible] [illegible] I called at Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] some [illegible] well. Mrs. [illegible] his cough [illegible] morning [illegible] [illegible] their old [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 26 May

Leo Lesquereux Esq.

My dear Sir:

I have been much pleased to learn from [illegible] that you intend to be present at the Northampton meeting of the National Academy this summer; and my parents desire me to say to you that they will be very happy to have you stay at their house while in Northampton. Mr. Lesley will not be there this summer on account of his European visit but I hope to be there myself. In case anything should prevent my meeting you at the railroad on your arrival, you will only to inquire of any body for the house of Judge Hyde, my father.

If you can bring your wife with you any season I shall be even better pleased.

Hoping then, to have the pleasure of seeing you both in August, I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 26. May, 1856

J. C. Mercer Esq.
Commissioner of Patents.

Sir:

I understand that the Patent Office issues to those desirous of taking out patents a pamphlet containing the United States laws in regard to patents; and I beg therefore that you will send me a copy of it at your early convenience, and very much oblige,

Yours very respectfully,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

1834 Chestnut St. Philadelphia. 26. Nov. 1866

C. G. Thomas Esq.

Commissioner of Patents.

Sir:

I understand that the Patent Office issues a Certificate of Extension of Patent to Parties desiring it. Should this law in regard to Patents; and if any Patentee will forward me a copy of it I will cheerfully remit, and very much oblige.

Yours very respectfully,

Chas. Lewis Fryer.

[illegible]

I should think the Brewers had improved the [illegible]
and Hatters would get it to the [illegible]

[illegible]

I received a week or two ago a French book which I suppose to be that had been asked to be forwarded from Northampton.

Miss Robbins is still at the Lesleys' but expects to go home about the end of this week. She thinks too of going with Mr. Lesley on an excursion of two or three days to a place on the Philadelphia and Erie Rail Road in the northwestern part of this State, where he has [illegible] a little geological examination to make.

Mr. Lesquereux has answered the invitation to stay at your house during the meeting next August, and says that he is almost decided to hand in his resignation as member of the National Academy because his deafness is so troublesome to himself and others and he can hear nothing that is said at a meeting. Still, if he should not resign he would have to go to this meeting in order to retain his membership, and in that case he would be very happy to accept the invitation. Now that Mr. Lesley is not going abroad and will probably go to this meeting, Mr. Lesquereux will probably feel more inclined to go there himself.

I took tea at the Grimes' a week ago last Saturday along with Mary and Maggie Lesley. The same day I had taken Mary and Maggie to the Photographer's to sit for their likenesses with pretty good result. I improved the opportunity of sitting myself at the same time, but the picture was so poor in my opinion, especially compared with the one of last year, that I do not intend to circulate it.

We have had so far but few hot days, many days have been so cool as to be uncomfortable to some people and just right for me. Two or three weeks ago we had a dry time, but the last fortnight has been wet enough. Yesterday was wet again but to-day it is clearing away. They say that vegetation is still quite a little backward, and that the laurel is not yet in bloom as it should be in the woods. The tulip trees have been in bloom some days. In the markets we have had strawberries from Bermuda for some weeks and from Delaware and New Jersey for some days. Green peas are quite abundant. Butter, the papers say, has fallen to about half what it was a short time ago.

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate Son,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia: 4 June '56.

Dear Bennett:

Your letter of the twenty fifth of last month I have received today. I received your telegram from St. John, but not the letter you spoke of; and you can perhaps imagine my feelings on your going away so suddenly and mysteriously just as your note was becoming due. I must say that the unsettled state of our account has been giving me the greatest inconvenience, and is still doing so; and I trust that you will immediately adopt the most energetic measures for a speedy settlement of it. I always understood that you were to take as part of pay for the coal leases you sold to your company at least enough in cash to satisfy my claim against you; and if you took instead of that a certain amount of stock in the hope of realizing a larger sum by so doing, it seems to me that you were simply speculating with my money. Unless I am so prejudiced by my impatience as to be very greatly deceived in this, I think you must admit the justness of my view of the matter.

Remember me kindly to your wife and to your father and his family, and believe me,

Truly yours,

Benj: Smith Lyman.

Dear Friend:

[Copy]

Benj: Smith Lippincott
has the honor of accepting
Mrs. Thomas Mott's
invitation for next Tuesday
afternoon.

135 So. 5th St., Phila.
8 June 1866.

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 19 June [illegible].

Dear Father:

Enclosed please find a draft for five hundred dollars drawn by the Union National Bank of Philadelphia on the [illegible] Bank [illegible] in my favor and endorsed by me payable to you, numbered 4392. I wish that you and mother would accept it as a gift, too small, to be sure, to be of much use as an investment, but intended rather as a contribution towards your [illegible] expenses. I have long been wishing to send it to you, but have only lately found it convenient to do so, since a couple of the smaller debts owing to me have just been partially paid.

I send you the report of mine on the Painter Tract with the photographed map I showed you in the Spring. Its publication has been detained by me until Mr. Painter should come and pay it. He was quite pleased with it and thinks he shall have a couple of other jobs to give me soon in the western part of [illegible]. Mr. Lesley has a little geological work to occupy him, and we [illegible] yesterday to [illegible] and further west to be gone ten days, [illegible] this kind of business is still extremely dull.

Mrs. Lesley expects to visit you at Northampton at the time the meeting, the seventh of August; and Mr. Lesquereux was here last week, and said he would be there too. I think now that it is pretty sure that I shall be there too then; so that you are likely to have your house full. We are none of us very great wine drinkers so that your cellar is probably still well enough [illegible] for us; but if I am mistaken in this pray let me know.

Aunt Susan and the children set out yesterday for [illegible] to make a visit of a week there before going to [illegible]. The Miss [illegible] go tomorrow to Ohio to visit the [illegible]. The [illegible] go in a day or two to Newport. Other friends of mine have already left town; the Blisses go out into the Country next week. So my places for calling in the evening are rapidly disappearing, although some will remain all summer. I incline very much towards going away myself for a time, since there is no prospect of a revival of business before next fall. I think seriously of going to Commencement at Cambridge next month and visiting [illegible]

the time of the Northampton meeting. I am also revolving a wild scheme of an excursion in a sailing vessel to Greenland to a locality of a [illegible] geological interest there, from which a certain mineral is shipped direct to this city; but I have not yet learned anything in regard to the feasibility of the plan.

The Thomas Mott family, friends of Mary's, gave a grand party at their country seat, eight miles out of town, last Tuesday. It was a magnificent housewarming, on the completion of a fine new house they have been building for some time past. The place is a beautiful one, the weather was lovely, the company a very large one, perhaps a hundred and fifty old and young. There was music and dancing, croquet playing and children's games, and everything passed off most successfully. We were invited to go out in the half past two train of cars and to return about half past eight, so that we had the daylight most of the time, but some of the young people staid later in the evening. Among others I saw there two Miss Townes who inquired affectionately after Mary, and said that their sister was doing pretty well. They live about a mile and a half from the Motts. I see that the steamer was [illegible] with their brother and his family sailed a few weeks ago. I [illegible] the Lesley children with me to the party. [illegible] at the Motts' yesterday afternoon. They are going to Class day at Cambridge next Friday; a half brother of Mrs. Mott's is among the graduating class; and then they are going to spend five or six weeks at Newport.

Last Thursday I went to another kind of party, the trial trip of a new steamer of Mr. Winsor's Boston line. The party consisted of about thirty gentlemen mostly business men of importance of this city. We went in a special car to Chester fifteen miles below the city, and sailed from there down as far as Newcastle, and returned in the same way. Several hours were spent over a fine collation with unlimited champagne and with speeches.

Give my love to all, and believe me ever

Your affectionate son.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 17 June, '6[illegible]

My dear Sanborn:

I was [illegible] pleased to get your letter of day before yesterday this morning. I am glad to hear your account of what you saw in Vermont and look forward with interest to your article about it in the Commonwealth. That part of Vermont that you visited is as new to me as it was to you.

You were quite mistaken in supposing that I should be by this time [illegible] with [illegible]. This is not the season to look for a revival of business, and I do not expect any before next fall. The mining [illegible] whom I expected to see immediately after my return from [illegible], finally made his appearance last week and settled his bill. [illegible] report is now made public, and I send you a copy of it with the photographed map. He was so much pleased with it that he thinks he shall soon have a couple of other [illegible] [illegible] to do in the western part of the State.

Morgan, of whom you speak, left the city a little more than two weeks ago, and was well enough before going to call on me here. He [illegible] me to give you his address: "[illegible] Cottage, Schooley's Mountain, Morris County, New Jersey." He expects to be there all summer; and his sister is with him to take care of him. From something he said as he was going I fancied that the expense of this way of spending the summer would be quite a serious venture, and that if it failed he would be sorely at a loss.

You inquire of me about Alumni Hall. I have made no subscription towards it, and was a little at a loss whether I would or not, and was relieved to learn a fortnight ago at the Harvard Club meeting that the full amount required had been subscribed already, probably in large sums. The Harvard Club meeting was the last of the season, and was larger and merrier than usual. We had strawberries and ice cream and wine for refreshments and [illegible] listening to the songs and the [illegible]. There were several young [illegible] from Boston on account of a wedding between [illegible] a [illegible] of our classmate and [illegible] daughter [illegible]. The Cooper [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] who lives near me on Walnut Street.

A few Sundays ago at Prof. Frazer's, he was speaking [illegible] the clearness of the atmosphere on the Persian plateau and said that the satellites of Jupiter could be seen there with the naked eye. [illegible] [illegible] expressing surprise and questioning he said that he had himself seen them here or in [illegible] [illegible] with the naked eye, and that the fact was tested at the time by somebody's [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] assigned to them. So much for the [illegible] in [illegible] Emerson's letter [illegible] which [illegible] could find [illegible] [illegible]. Prof. Frazer added that he thought the fact in regard to the seeing of the satellites with the naked eye was mentioned by Arago in his book on "Astronomical Facts", or some such title.

Some weeks ago when I was calling on Dr. Furness he told me that Prof. Youmans had called on him a short time before (it must have been just before I saw him at your office in [illegible]) and was soliciting subscriptions at that time for Herbert Spencer, who had lost money by his publications. On my suggesting [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] "served him right", the Doctor did not seem to agree with me, and said that Charles Follen who happened to be here then had expressed a willingness to do what he could for Spencer whom he esteemed highly.

Dr. Furness lent me Cranford and I read it with great delight. I have lately finished Goethe's Elective Affinities that I read half of last fall; and I have been delighted with it.

Two or three weeks ago I saw Booth as [illegible] [illegible] and was still less pleased than with his Richard Third, for Richard seems to me much better suited to his [illegible]. I also saw in company with Miss Robbins and Mr. Seeley, the play Victorine that I wrote you about last year. I was still better pleased with the second sight of it than with the first, and my companions agreed with me that it was a good play, but I did not tell them what [illegible] attractions it had for me.

I saw a little while ago Bierstadt's picture of "[illegible] in the Rocky Mountains" and was not, I confess, very well pleased with it, and I was glad to find that Morgan confirmed my opinion of Bierstadt's. This picture seemed to me to represent, so far as the little I saw of the Rocky Mountains [illegible] [illegible] me to judge, a scene [illegible] but all characteristic of that region and in fact mountains and rocks that did not look to me [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] region, and clouds that did not seem to me [illegible] [illegible] either. The general combination of colors was agreeable [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

The Thomas [illegible] family, to which belong the two handsome young ladies of whom I wrote last winter, had a grand housewarming party of a hundred and fifty guests or so at their country house just finished, eight miles out of town, last Tuesday afternoon and evening. The guests in the city were invited to go out by the half past two train and return with the half past eight, so that we had daylight most of the time. The whole house was thrown open but we were mostly out of doors, and we had music and dancing, on the grass and in doors, croquet playing and [illegible], [illegible] games and various other amusements. One of the family is a little girl and there were quite a number of children among the guests, and I took the two Lesley children with me. The house and place are very fine indeed, and this large party scattered about the grounds made a very fine sight. The weather was charming and the whole affair was a complete success. I went out yesterday to avail myself of the opportunity of making a "party call," but made a call beyond, on the [illegible] who live at a [illegible] across the road from Thomas [illegible], [illegible] and her husband happened to be away from home. I have been twice before to both these places within a few [illegible] and hope to keep up the acquaintance, but my long absence from [illegible] are not very favorable for that. Mr. Thomas [illegible] family is going to Cambridge to Class day this week, on account of a half brother of Mrs. [illegible] who graduates this year, [illegible] [illegible]; and then they are going to spend a few weeks at Newport.

I went on a spree [illegible] of quite another kind last Thursday, as that was the trial trip of one of the [illegible] steamers on the Boston line. About thirty gentlemen were present, mostly business men of importance in the city. We went in a special car to Chester some fifteen miles below the city and then sailed down the river [illegible] as far as Newcastle and back [illegible] the same way. The last part of the trip was spent at a table in the cabin with a fine collation, abundant champagne and numerous speeches.

Most of my friends have now left the city for the season or will be gone within a few days. The Lesleys went yesterday. Mr. Lesley has given up his trip to Europe because his health[*] has [illegible] so [illegible] to need it.

[*] I have long been in the habit of calling on them at the beginning of every evening.

I am myself very much inclined to go away from this [illegible] for a time, and have long been planning to visit Northampton at the time of the meeting of the National Academy there, the seventh of August. I have been thinking too for some time that I would perhaps go on to Cambridge to Commencement and stay about there until time to go to Northampton, and in that case I should be most happy to accept your invitation to visit you. Sometime in August there is to be a meeting of the old American Association for the Advancement of Science at Buffalo, no doubt after the Northampton meeting, and that would give a good opportunity of visiting Niagara. Within a few days I have another plan a little wilder and perhaps not feasible. That is to go down to Greenland in one of the vessels that go there to bring away the mineral called cryolite, a new trade. I learn that these vessels sail from Boston and that there will be two or ~~[illegible]~~ next month and that the permission of the Danish minister must be obtained to go as a passenger on them. The trip would be a pleasant one for summer I think, would give me a chance to see icebergs and to visit a locality of geological interest. I think I will apply to the Danish minister for leave; that will do no harm and then I can find out whether the trip is otherwise practicable.

In case I carry out either of these plans I shall have an opportunity of seeing you and your family and friends at Boston. I am afraid my trip to Greenland might interfere a little with my getting the first work on hand in the fall. I suppose the voyage would be three or four weeks from [illegible].

Give my best regards to your wife and children and believe me ever

Very affectionately yours

Benj: Smith Lyman.

I have been taking twenty riding lessons and finally finished them last Saturday. I hope to have a chance to practice a little in the country this summer.

135 South 8th St. Front, Philadelphia, 22 Jan. 74

My dear Richard:

Your favor of the twentieth came to hand yesterday, and I was much pleased by your desire to inform yourself in geological matters. I would strongly discourage your buying Baldwin's book of which you inclosed a newspaper notice. Baldwin's principal theories are ridiculously absurd and show that he is quite unacquainted with the simplest elements of geology or physical science in general; and his statements of geological and mining facts are far too untrustworthy for a beginner to get any benefit from them. Even an experienced man, I fancy, could only use the book as a means of getting a clue to the real facts in particular localities where he might have business.

I send you by mail with this a little book on coal by Mr. Lesley that may give you some interesting information, although parts of it may seem obscure and consequently uninteresting if the subject is quite new to you. I would also recommend your reading Dana's "Text book of Geology" published by Ivis. Blair & Co. of this city. That will give you in a simple and brief form the elements of geology, and after that you may feel disposed to attack the larger "Manual of Geology" by Dana, of which the Text book is an abridgement. If you study with however, for enough reading to have some understanding of what they may see in the Coal region,

Hello dear Richard:

Your letter of the twenty-second reached me yesterday. I'm glad to see that things are going well with you. I'm also glad to hear that you're enjoying your work. I'm sure you'll do very well.

I'm doing fine here. The weather is getting colder, but I'm keeping warm. I've been busy with my studies, but I'm also making time for fun. I've been going out with some friends and we've been exploring the city. It's very interesting.

I'm looking forward to seeing you soon. I'll be home for the holidays and I can't wait to see you. I've missed you a lot. I'll be sure to bring you a present.

Take care of yourself and write back soon.

Love,

you will probably be satisfied with the Textbook and the Lesley's book.

I can think of nobody just now who would be likely to wish to join us in the trip but perhaps some such person may occur to you either now or before the time comes.

I think it most likely that I shall not stay here all summer, but am not yet quite decided where I shall go. I am thinking of going to Commencement at Cambridge, the eighteenth of July, and then, after a couple of weeks near Boston or on the New Hampshire coast, to Northampton at the time of the meeting of the National Academy of Science, and afterwards to Buffalo and Niagara Falls to the meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Just now, however I am considering for a few days past is an excursion in a sailing vessel from Boston to Greenland and back. Two or three vessels are to go down the next month to get the much coveted Cryolite, used in this city for making soda ash, and the excursion would be a pleasant summer trip giving a chance to see icebergs and, in Greenland, a place of some geological interest. How would you like to go?

In any case I shall probably be here early in September, if not earlier, and then, if no professional work prevents, I shall be very glad to make the excursion into the Anthracite Region.

I am as ever

Very truly yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman

I send you, too, a copy of my [illegible] pamphlet, with a few [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 22 June 1866

His Excellency W. Raasloff,
Minister from Denmark, &c. &c.
Washington

Sir:

I understand from Mr. Charles Lenning, of this city, that the vessels which sail from Upernavik to Greenland for the mineral called cryolite, and of which Messrs. Ryder and Crawley of Boston are the agents, are not allowed to take passengers without your special permission. I take the liberty therefore, of begging you to grant me that permission, since I would like to make a summer excursion to Greenland and back and to visit especially the locality where the cryolite is found. I am a mining engineer by profession and the object of the journey would be not merely the pleasure of the voyage but the acquisition of geological information.

If you desire further information in regard to me, I beg to refer you to United States Senators Sumner and Pomeroy who are somewhat acquainted with me and still better with my brother Judge S. H. Lyman of Northampton, Massachusetts with whom Senator Sumner is also acquainted.

I have the honor to be

Your Excellency's
most obedient servant,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

1834 Girard St. Philadelphia, 22 June 1858

Mrs Sheldon M. Reed
Olivia Lyon Mansfield, W. Va.
Wednesday

Dear:

I received from the Girard Bank, yesterday, the
deeds which you sent from Glen Eden Cemetery
called Confederate Lot. Lyle and Theresa
Gates are the legal, personal & sole possessors
of this lot, & have all legal possession. This is
the only lot in the Cemetery, which I would
like to own & control as I would not
trust it to anyone else. Lyle is dead, & I
am a trustee for the Cemetery, & I am
sure I can arrange with the Gates
to sell you a lot. I am sure they will
be glad to do so. I will write to them
& see what I can do. I am sorry I
cannot help you in this matter, but
I am sure you will see that I am right.
I am sorry to hear of your
illness, & hope you will soon be well.

Yours Truly

Jno. Girard Lyon.

13[illegible] South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, [illegible] 86.

Dear [illegible]:

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and I [illegible] [illegible] find yourself in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] should be [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] may be needed, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for I am [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Even if the main [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] entirely, I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] enough [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. As for my [illegible] myself in [illegible] [illegible] would, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] me [illegible], if you [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I [illegible] half through my fingers [illegible], and yet [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] all. I attribute [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

If I should [illegible] Commencement and afterwards [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to the meeting at Buffalo [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], I shall [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as early as [illegible] visit [illegible] on the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. If I go to Buffalo I mean [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Falls for the first time. All this project, however, would fall [illegible] if I should go to [illegible], and I am still thinking of this voyage, although I fear [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] expensive, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] on [illegible] [illegible] beginning [illegible] [illegible] here. The expense [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] voyage is from Boston and would [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] weeks [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a fine chance for [illegible] [illegible] seeing [illegible]; and [illegible] place [illegible] in Greenland [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I suppose [illegible] could [illegible] from there by [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I find [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] only [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] to the [illegible] by [illegible] of the [illegible] minister at Washington.

The Miss Lymans (Kate & Charlotte) started on Wednesday for Gambier, O., where Mr. Short is President of Kenyon College; and I had the honor of seeing them off. They felt a little timid about undertaking so long a journey without a escort; but it is quite a single journey in [illegible] length, and I was able to explain it [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] goes on Monday to [illegible] [illegible] until September.

The James [illegible] went on Tuesday to Newport for the summer. The Hoppers are among the few friends of [illegible] [illegible] seem likely to stay here through the summer, although it is not unlikely that some of them may go away on a [illegible]. I called on them last Wednesday evening and found there Mr. Hopper's sister Mrs. Palmer [illegible] [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] Miss Fanny Cavender who lives with her grandmother Mrs. Lucretia Mott [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] failed to see last [illegible] I believe. I also have failed to see her [illegible] [illegible] calls at [illegible] have made [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a couple of times elsewhere. She said [illegible] [illegible] Hopper was going to spend a good part of the summer with us at Chelton Hills, and that the Davises were going to the same as well as the Thomas Motts; but invited me to go out and see herself and [illegible] [illegible] grandparents. The [illegible] are going to spend the summer [illegible] Jenkintown [illegible] miles [illegible] from town, and I have been intending to call on them there; and [illegible] [illegible] "kill [illegible] birds with one stone." Mr. Hopper honored me with a call, last Sunday morning, before breakfast, the first time since I have been in these rooms. He seemed [illegible] pleased with the appearance of the rooms, and made at the very outset the same criticism that Mary and Fanny did, and with the same apparent regret, namely, "that I was so comfortable here that I should feel no inducement to get married." To this I gave ready enough assent, although I am aware that bachelors' speeches on this subject are apt like dreams to go by contraries.

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate Son,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Eighth Street, Philadelphia; 28 [illegible]

Israel Painter Esq.

Dear Sir:

I have had your report set up in type again so as to get some more copies of it for my own use, and, as the printer is impatient to use the type for other purposes, I would be glad if you would write immediately whether you wish for any more copies yourself. I expected to hear from you on the subject before this [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] you [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] as I have [illegible] the printer [illegible] the type [illegible] [illegible] part of next week. The printing will cost you less [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], because [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to pay for the type setting [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The lithographs would probably be the same [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] your [illegible] bill with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for your [illegible] [illegible] but forgot to hand to you.

I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 28 June, 65.

Dear Mary;

Your letter of last Sunday came to hand on Tuesday, and just as I was making ready to write this, one came from Fanny. I was much interested in your account of Uncle Edward's vacation at his new place, and am pleased that you enjoy'd a visit to his and his family's society has already begun.

Since last week I have little or nothing has happened worth your while to write you about. Saturday evening I went to call on the Bradfords but found their house shut up, they had evidently gone into the country. I met Mr. Bradford on the street the other day. I saw him a fortnight ago, and had an introduction to him and came home with him, and he asked me to come to his house some time, but said they were going into the country. Sunday evening, before going to Prof. Peirce's, I had no chance to take tea anywhere after the Lesleys', but made a call on Miss Mary Lyman, who had also been taken home her sisters on account of not being well. She was finally to leave home for New York on Monday last, and was to spend a month or two weeks at Fort Lee, on the Hudson above New York, making a visit and then expected to come here with her sisters, perhaps on Long Island Sound, if they can find a right cheap place. The Lymans will probably have a full school, if scholars must fall, most of the places are already engaged, and they do not mean to have any boarding scholars next year. This will be a great blessing to them since they really have no good rest out of school hours even with boarders in the house. Their institution had hitherto only one hundred dollars a year twenty five or more less than at other similar schools here and only half what it is in Boston (if not even less) and with their liberality in providing assistant teachers and with their high rent they cannot be making money very fast. They mean, however, to raise the tuition price. Miss Kate seems really almost worn out this summer, and I hope her vacation will restore her strength. She and Miss Charlotte felt some trepidation last week at the prospect of their long journey to Gambier, but appeared pretty relieved on being placed in the cars with their baggage checked and tickets all the way thro'

[illegible] the number Diley [illegible] a most [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
their two Irish servant girls who expect [illegible] ever to be [illegible] Fanny
all again. One of them insisted on carrying their hand bags over
the Railroad station for them in [illegible] of being admitted to the
cars to bid them good bye at the last minute; but the inexorable
ticket inspector would not let her pass the gate. In spite of the
ladies having had some fear of our not getting to the cars in time we had
twenty minutes to spare, and spent in talking. They [illegible] of Miss
Ada Babson, [illegible] Chattanooga Rosebud, who was their last
boarder to leave, and whom I had seen at their house only a few
days before as well as several other times since the evening she
captivated both Fanny and me. They said she had been with them
two years and had got to feel more at home in their house than
anywhere else. Her mother has lately married a second time, [illegible]
[illegible], and Miss Ada is to be married herself in September [illegible]
although only eighteen. The Miss Symons are very much attached
to her and esteem her more highly than any of their pupils
so you see how correct Fanny's judgment and mine is. [illegible]
Babson did not have much to do with the day scholars, but [illegible]
[illegible] spent her recesses in "practising," and [illegible] accounts for
the fact that one of the day scholars thought her rather "[illegible]". She
is to visit the Symons, I understood, in October after her marriage.
Her intended is or was a soldier in the Union Army.

At the [illegible] party Mr. Justice proposed that I should dance
the Lancers vis-à-vis to him on the lawn, but before I could find
his sister-in-law Miss Neale, and ask her to dance with me
the place was lost. Then as I was talking with her she asked me
if I knew the Miss Townes with whom she had just been talking
[illegible] I had not noticed [illegible]. So I went and talked
with them and we stuck together until they went away after
supper. They live only a mile and a half from the [illegible]
had driven over in their wagon. They said that Mrs. [illegible]
had been much better before sailing for Europe, [illegible]
from the prospect of the journey. They inquired [illegible] after [illegible]

Joe's wife was lately had a visit from her sister [illegible]
[illegible] at [illegible]. This sister is only twenty, bright and pleasant
but not so [illegible] as Mrs. Lesley.

On the [illegible] of July there is to be a great show in the Square, after
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the State flags to the State authorities. They are
putting up a [illegible] to accommodate eight thousand spectators. I am [illegible]
[illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] of the occasion by inviting my friends [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] to come [illegible] [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 29 June 1886.

My dear Fanny:

I was much pleased yesterday to receive your letter, and glad to hear what does not at all surprise me, that you find so much enjoyment in your new home and in the arrival of Uncle Edmund and his family at Northampton. Your consciousness of unusual happiness seems to me not alarmingly ominous but to be sufficiently and naturally accounted for by your pleasing circumstances and by the delightful season and, I trust, by your excellent health.

I was very much amused at the extent to which your imagination led you astray in regard to the possible issues of the little party of a fortnight ago. I fancy the real results were rather [illegible] than what you apprised and that my prospects in that quarter were rather injured than as remarkably improved. You see, some five or six weeks before that party, I made my visit, when I waited on Miss Rotch & Mrs. Dubois. Miss Emily received me, then, for Miss Bel was out driving; and their carriage was in Northampton and their father was perhaps away from home. I had but very little time during my engagement with Miss Bel. Miss Emily was very cordial in her manner to me and took me out a little to walk over the place, showed me their little greenhouse for raising their own gas, and a turkey's nest with nine eggs on top of an artificial pile of stones or rockery, and there picked for me a couple of wild flowers which I stuck in my buttonhole. When we went back to the house and found her sister had just come home from her drive, and, although I had just been [illegible] I stayed a quarter of an hour longer at the risk of missing the train. Miss Bel struck me as a shade less cordial towards me than Miss Emily, but as on the whole decidedly the most attractive. When I came away Miss Emily took the lead (in a rather amusingly sophisticated way I thought) in asking me to come again. At this visit I urged Miss Rotch to prefix her call at Mrs. Dubois', but she would not, and as after waiting a month I could see no way of keeping up my acquaintance with the Misses but to call on them again; for them seemed to be no chance of falling in with them at the Hospital and besides there was no title

certainty of my staying in town long enough for me to derive much advantage from such infrequent chance meetings. So as it happened just a week before the party and as it turned out afterwards the very day after the invitations were written, but a day or two before I heard anything of them, I went out alone to call on the Motts, and to walk across to Germantown to call on Joe Leidy's family where his wife's sister was visiting. I went first to Mrs. Lucretia Mott's, the nearest, but she and all the family were away except Mr. and Mrs. Davis and they were just going out to drive. Mrs. Davis told me the young ladies were all across the way, so I went over there. Miss Emily and Miss Bel both received me quite cordially this time and I had a charming call. Presently Miss Fanny Cavender their cousin (who lives at Mrs. Lucretia Mott's) came in, and she had just walked down to the railroad station with Miss Maria Hopper, who had just gone in to town. Miss Cavender and Miss Bel, the elder ladies, took the lead in talking and were quite agreeable. Mr. Mott passed through the room but declined his elder daughter's invitation to come in although she told him who I was; I was in doubt whether to take this as a mark of consideration on his part or of neglect. Miss Cavender gave me some calycanthus blossoms she had just picked. When I rose to go, Miss Emily asked me with a tone of surprise why I was going if I would not stay to tea; Miss Cavender hoped she should be at home the next time I called there (having missed me twice); and at the last moment, as I was passing out the door, Miss Bel hoped if I changed my mind about the walk to Germantown on account of the heat I would come back there to tea. So far, so good. They had told me they were to go in about a fortnight to Cambridge, and I was revolving in my mind the possibility of making another call within that time when the invitation to the party came. Here was a chance to see the ladies twice within the fortnight, at the party and in making the party call. On arriving at the party I was cordially enough received, especially by Miss Bel I thought, and presented by her to her mother, but I had no introduction to her father. Now, I do not feel especially in my element at a party, at least at one composed mostly of strangers to me. Although I met a number of acquaintances at this party yet they were widely scattered and I found only now and then a good chance to talk with them and had frequently occasion to do nothing but look on. This last would have not been agreeable enough among as true

and various and so variously occupied an assemblage, were it not for the consciousness of looking rather unsociable while indulging in it. On the whole I produced upon Mrs. Thos. Mott the erroneous impression that I was not having a good time. I had but one or two chances of saying a few words to her, and happened to have poor luck then, owing in hearing or being heard in the noise and bustle; so that I fancied that I advanced little in her good graces, perhaps even fell short of her expectations. The young ladies were a good deal taken up with croquet and dancing along with other young ladies and gentlemen of their age to whom I was such a stranger and so elderly that I had little or nothing to do with them. Among them I discovered and made myself known to a young man, Wharton Barker, who has just graduated at the University here, who was one of the youngest and least pupils at the Thorts school when I taught there nine years ago. I told him it made me feel old to see him grown up so; but what made me feel old the most was the thought that he was nearly as old as I was when I taught him and yet seemed so young to me now, although I feel no older than I did then. I thought that Mary and Meggy would get over the difficulty of unacquaintedness at their age easier than I could, but they hardly seemed to. I persuaded them to join in some of the games of the other children, but they came to me afterwards to tell of an excursion they had been making in some wild woods there were on the place and persuaded me to join them in a more thorough exploration of them. On our way home the Hoppers asked Meggy what part of the day she had enjoyed most and she innocently answered that it was the stroll in the woods. There were three musicians, all colored men, and one who played on the harp had six fingers on each hand; and the sixth finger seemed to me to have produced a greater impression upon Meggy than any other one thing, for she made frequent allusion to it afterwards on the way home, and had numerous questions to ask about it. Although horrified or disgusted by it she had apparently been unable to keep her eyes off it. We came home very much fatigued in a special car about half past eight, but some of the young men were going to stay later along with the neighbors to dance in the house and then walk over to the Germantown cars. The weather was beautiful and proved to be better than any other day that week. The next Monday afternoon proved to be fair and I took pains to avail myself of the privilege of making a part

call, to say nothing of considering it a duty. On arriving at the railroad station near their house, Miss Emily got out of another car along with her little sister May and without her seeing me or my recognizing her in the distance they ran up to the house in front of me. On my way up there I met Mr. Hopper with Mr. Thos. Mott going toward the cars, and Mr. Mott walked back to the house with me and left me at the door. Mrs. Mott was sitting in the hall with two young gentlemen (so very young!) who had come to call on Miss Emily. When Miss Emily made her appearance after a few minutes, she asked us gentlemen to come out on the verandah and sit there, so that I was again balked in my hopes of becoming somewhat acquainted with Mrs. Mott. I was really disappointed in this because Mrs. Morrison spoke to me in such high praise of Mrs. Mott and her husband too, that I would like to know them. We had been on the verandah but a few minutes when Miss Emily proposed we should play croquet; so we did play part of a game. The two young men made a most gallant and ridiculous, and rather pathetic, contest for the honor of having her as a partner, a contest that I looked upon with secret contempt and she with silence at least. In the course of the game my partner rather disgraced himself by taking an unfair advantage of her, when she hinted to his honor, and he did not try to take it back until it was too late. On the whole she had never appeared to me more amiable than that afternoon; though perhaps handsomer at the party. As the game went on I fancied she paid a shade more of attention to me than she had on my first arrival, although with that I ~~cannot~~ ... was concerned ... I played as badly as any one could. At length a couple of carriages drove up to the house with callers and our game was broken off and as we reached the house the two young gentlemen and I ... I took leave of Miss Emily, her mother not being there. I went across the way to call there and found only Mrs. Davis at home. I made a pretty long ... that ... quite agreeable to me and saw Mr. Davis at the end of it for a little while, and then in spite of their invitation to tea came home in the seven o'clock train. ... Cavender and Miss Bel and Miss Maria Hopper had all driven over to Germantown that afternoon so I missed seeing them. I should have mentioned that at the party Mrs. ... Justice persuaded me to go all over the house with him as it was said to be all open for inspection. Every part of it was very tastefully fitted up handsomely furnished. In going through the bedrooms I had no one to tell me in which one ... in the ... by ... in ... chamber.

There, now I have put all the romance I could into this long story and although there are no striking events in it, I trust that your sympathy will lead you to attach as much weight to a look or a word as others' indifference would to a kiss or embrace. I ought perhaps to add that I called at the Hoppers' last Wednesday evening and found there Miss Cavendish as well as Miss Maria. Miss Cavendish is quite agreeable and has an agreeable expression in her face but is quite feeble in health, although apparently much better than when I saw her before at the Hoppers' one evening last Fall. To illustrate her present ~~dryness towards me (and I should then probably other young men too) I ought~~ ~~judging by [illegible] have not [illegible]~~ ~~Policy, that she was~~ apparently setting her cap for me; but you know young men are so conceited they are always fancying that girls are setting their caps for them; and besides my saying so might give rise to the very incorrect impression that I objected in any way to girls setting their caps, whereas I only object to their not doing so skilfully with their [illegible] wits. I suspect that Miss Maria would do it more skilfully and tastefully than Miss Cavendish if they should both or either undertake such a thing. Mr. Hopper had to go out to his office soon after my arrival, but sent back as his substitute Mr. Joseph Parrish whom I had not met at the Hoppers before I think since Mrs. Peter Wright's party although I seemed before that to find him always there. He was at the Motts' party. He seems to be a very good fellow and rather superior except physically to the other young men I have seen at the Hoppers' and Motts'. He seemed in extremely good spirits that evening; and to tell the truth I should not be astonished if he should marry Miss Maria some day. As I had come early on purpose I went away after a pretty long call and left the field clear to him, in order to make my weekly call at Mr. Wimer's. Miss Cavendish has neither father nor mother, nor, apparently, brother or sister. She said Miss Maria was going to spend a good part of the summer with her aunt Mrs. Lucretia Mott; and that the Davises were going to be gone, and that I must go out there and call on them; and I very willingly promised I would, and intend to begin soon.

But enough of this talk. I have only to beg that you will be a little cautious about communicating too widely the contents of this letter, for you know how things get twisted when they are taken out of their connection even when (as possibly not here) the meaning was rightly conveyed at the outset; and it is necessary to be a little more careful in talking about an eventual woman [illegible] again [illegible] about the [illegible].

in Germany is did are in reality quite as inactive as they visitors about which I wrote so glowingly. Give my love to Hannah, and believe me ever
Thine very affectionately.
Benj. Smith Lyman

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible], 1853

Leo Lesquereux Esq.

My dear Sir:

Mr. Lesley wishes me to say to you that he returned home a few days ago, (last Saturday night) from a geological trip to the western part of this state, and found awaiting him two letters from you. That he was on the point of sending you your fifty copies of your paper when he discovered by accident that the printer had omitted it part in the lithographs. So the pamphlets had to go back to the [illegible] and binder and four days have been lost in remedying the omission, owing no doubt to the difficulty in getting anything done this week on account of the Fourth of July. All is now ready at last, and Mr. Lesley has been sending off the parcels to you by express. He wishes me to say to you that he has taken the liberty of retaining five of the fifty copies, one for himself, one for his uncle Joseph Lesley, one for his brother in law Joseph Leeman, one for me, and the fifth for some one whose name he could not remember while talking with me, but some one whom you will [illegible] to send to yourself. Since his return Mr. Lesley has been very busy indeed sending out his report on the locality he had just visited and yesterday and day before was moreover much troubled with neuralgia; and has therefore been unable to write you himself. His bill will be before the mourning. While unwell he has been talking of going immediately to New England to rest and recruit his health, but today he seems inclined to stick to plan again.

Hoping that you are well, this hot weather, and that I shall have the pleasure of seeing you in a month at Northampton, I remain, as ever,

Very truly yours.

Benj. Silliman.

I have to thank you very much as well as Mr. Lesley for your [illegible] pamphlet [illegible] just out [illegible]

135 South 19th Street, Philadelphia, 7 July, 1866.

Dear Mother:

Your letter of day before yesterday was [illegible]

I was of course much interested in the news of Jamie's intended jo[urney] to Paris, and glad that he should have the pleasure of the trip, and I hope it will prove beneficial to his health. I wish that Mary could go too; for I think that a few months at Paris would be of great value to her in familiarizing her with the use of the French and adding to her efficiency as a teacher. She could get the full benefit of such a visit, however, only in a diminished degree if she were in the company of so many English talking relatives. James will have a good chance to see the city of Paris especially if he stays at Versailles, and I hope for that reason that Versailles will be preferred to Fontainebleau. Aunt Katy and the children will no doubt wish also to see the sights of the city. Which are the children who are going abroad? I do not know what the idea is in using them here in [illegible] in a school of American children while Mr. Delano is in China, but suppose it must be that Mr. Delano may perhaps be able to spare a couple of months sometime to come and make them a visit, especially if they should go as far as Egypt to meet him. As for the education of the children is concerned [illegible] they would do much better in Massachusetts, especially as regards moral training.

I am obliged to you for the newspaper slip you sent me, and I cannot say if for the first time the intention was in regard to the manner of celebrating the centennial jubilee of Freiberg. I have been thinking the present at it ever since I left Freiberg and had finally hardly given up the hope of being there when a few days ago I learned that a circular had been issued postponing indefinitely the celebration on account of the warlike conditions of matters in Saxony. I suppose it, according to the last news from Germany that the celebration will be quite out of the question for the present.

and as the [illegible] and [illegible] may be [illegible] tuned [illegible] by the [illegible] devastation. I think any grand celebration may be altogether given up. The professor, I understood when I was there, had been laying aside a certain [illegible] fees for some years to defray the expenses of this jubilee.

I went out yesterday afternoon to Jenkintown eleven miles out of town on the North Pennsylvania Rail Road, to see the Pierces and [illegible]. It was one of the hottest afternoons we had had this summer, but when I started I hoped it would prove cooler when I should get into the country. After tea we played croquet, and I left them at eight o'clock, [illegible] to a delay of the [illegible] did not get home until half past ten. They seem to be very pleasantly situated. Mr. Pierce comes in to town about seven every morning and [illegible] about five. They are the only boarders; they [illegible] at a small house [illegible] a man and his wife [illegible] the whole family; the table is good; the views around the house are pleasing, and they are about a quarter [illegible] from the rail [illegible]. Mr. Pierce being [illegible] New Hampshire [illegible], and I [illegible] the [illegible] looking over the income lists, and was pleased to find [illegible] his income had improved upon last year's returns.

[illegible] before yesterday I went out to [illegible] and [illegible] Joe [illegible] and had quite a pleasant evening.

Fourth of July was a very noisy day indeed [illegible] in the Square before my rooms. There was a grand [illegible] of returned soldiers and [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] more interesting than I had expected [illegible] I had not carried out the [illegible] had [illegible] of inviting friends to come to my rooms and see the [illegible].

I called on the Hoppers last Thursday [illegible]. Miss Maria was out in the country at her grandmother's. Mrs. Hopper alluded again [illegible] visiting [illegible] this summer, a plan that Mr. Hopper [illegible] about when the girls were here. They wouldn't [illegible] it considered as fishing for a serious invitation, but I [illegible] should very much [illegible] I had [illegible] thinking to invite them.

[illegible] on a short geological excursion to [illegible] I have [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
11 July, 1866.

Augustus Langdon, Esq.

My dear Sir:

The bearer of this is my brother James F. Lyman, a lawyer of New-York City. He is just starting on a journey through Europe, and I hope he may meet with you, either here or in London, not only for his own gratification in making your acquaintance, but also for the pleasure I shall find in hearing from him how you and your amiable wife and children are getting on.

Give my kindest wishes to your family, and believe me always very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia,
11 July, 1866.

Charles Reinwald Esq.

My dear Sir:

The bearer of this is my brother, James F. Lyman, a lawyer of New York City. He is just setting out for a visit of some length in the neighborhood of Paris; and I congratulate him very much on the opportunity of meeting with you there, and congratulate myself likewise on the prospect of hearing through him how you and your most amiable family are getting on.

Please remember me most kindly to your wife and family and believe me ever

Very sincerely yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman

[illegible] Street, Philadelphia,

11 [illegible], 1880.

[illegible] Reinwald, Esq.:

[illegible] Dear Sir:

The bearer of this is one [illegible]
[illegible] James A. Shannon, a lawyer [illegible]
[illegible] the City. He is just getting [illegible]
a visit of some length in the [illegible]
[illegible] of Paris; and I very cordially
[illegible] you to invest or let Shannon
[illegible] meeting with [illegible] Peter, and
[illegible] [illegible] especially [illegible] as he
[illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] the people [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] would [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Please remember me most
kindly to your wife and family
and believe me ever

Very sincerely yours,

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia;
11 July, 18[illegible].

Richard Reinhardt Esq.

My dear Sir:

The bearer of this is my brother, James H. Lyman, a lawyer of New York City. He is just now setting out for Paris to spend some time in that [illegible]; and I hope he will succeed in finding you there, for he will take great pleasure, I know, in making your acquaintance, and I shall be very much gratified too at hearing through him how you have been getting on for the last five years. I have often been on the point of begging you to write me about yourself.

Believe me, I remain ever

Your affectionate friend.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]
1866.

Dear James:

I enclose ~~three~~ four letters of introduction that I thought might be of some use to you, and that I ~~meant~~ (would be going) to deliver to you in person tomorrow. But I am going up the Lehigh and Schuylkill for a few days on geological business instead of setting out tomorrow for a pleasure trip to the east. I enclose also a short list of shopkeepers and the like in Paris, that may likewise possibly be of use; they are addresses that I happen to have preserved, and others I have forgotten. They were mostly employed either by Uncle Joseph or my friend Quinion (who lives no longer at Paris) or by myself.

I am very sorry to miss seeing the Delanos tomorrow as I had counted upon doing, and wish you would give my love to them. Mr. Lesley has been intending to go to New York tomorrow and see them, but is prevented by important business from going until later, and besides is so unwell this evening that he will probably be quite unable to go at all tomorrow.

Your affectionate Brother.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

1354 South 17th Street, Philadelphia;
12 Juillet, 1866.

Mon cher Guyerdet:

Le porteur de cette lettre est mon frère, James T. Lyman, avocat, de New York. Il se rend à Paris pour passer quelque temps à Versailles ou à Fontainebleau; et je profite ainsi de l'occasion non seulement de lui faire connaître l'un de mes meilleurs amis mais aussi de me faire renseigner par lui de vos nouvelles en dehors de vos bonnes lettres.

Croyez-moi, mon cher ami, je reste toujours

Votre bien dévoué,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] Philadelphia
15 juillet 1778.

Mon cher Lafayette.

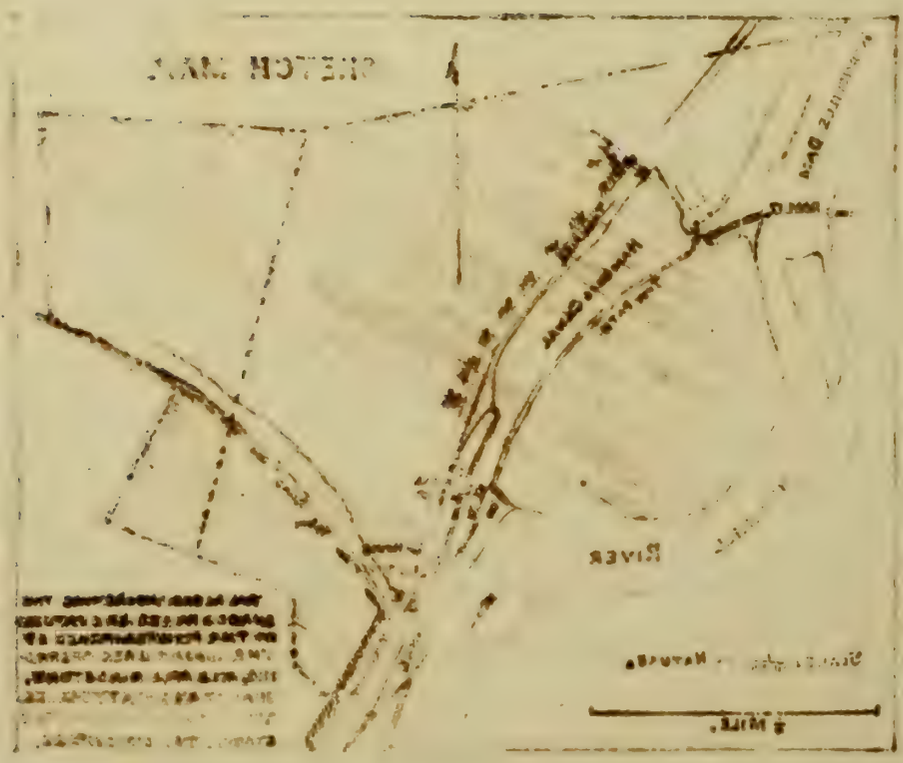
La lecture de cette lettre ne vous fera point soupçonner mon retour de Newyork. Je le voudrais bien pour vous quelque temps à Versailles ou à Fontainebleau; et je profite avec de l'empressement de tout moment de loisir entretenir lien de mes meilleurs amis mais aussi de me justifier par lui de ne pas nouvelles en dehors de mes devoirs publics.

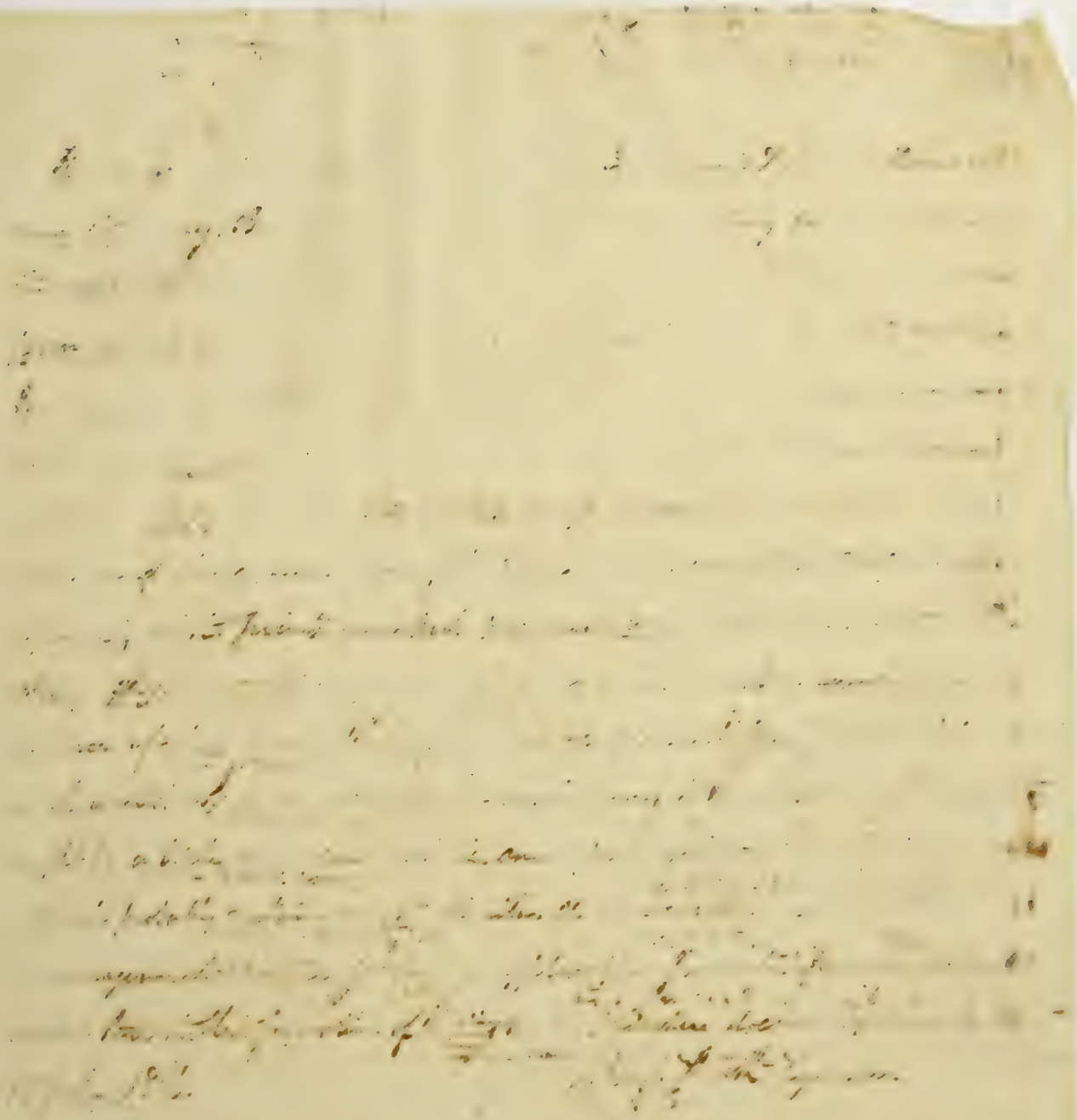
Croyez-moi, mon cher ami, je suis toujours

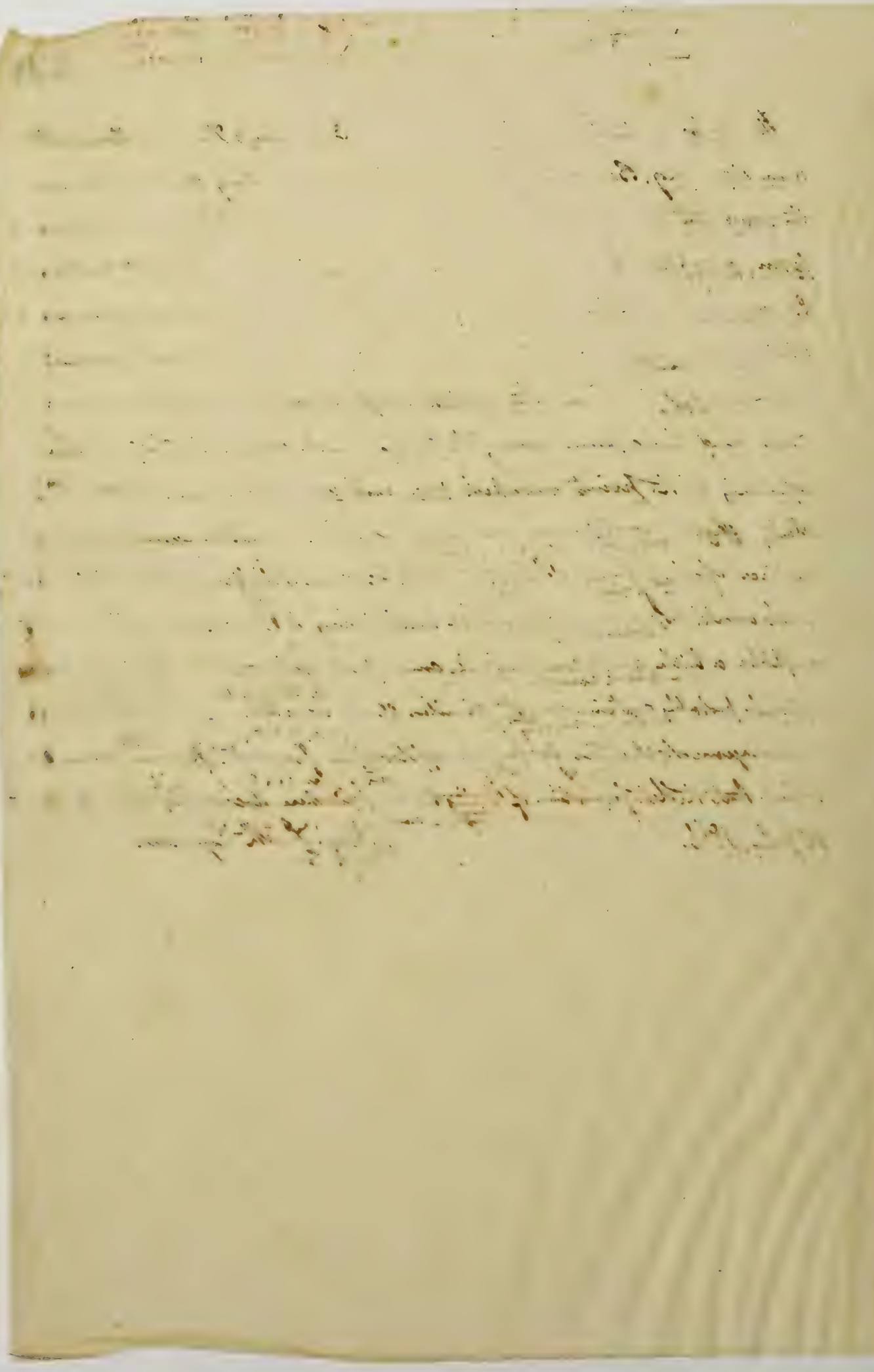
Votre bien devoué.

Benj. Franklin Deane.

SKETCH MAP
RIVER
MILE.







Jamaica Plain; 22 July, 1866.

My dear Fairbrother:

Your most acceptable letters of the eleventh and twentieth came [illegible]. The earlier one reached me the day I had intended [illegible] on my way eastward, a week ago last Friday; but after [illegible] had spent a summer without geological work, I had only the [illegible] received an order to examine a copper and slate quarry on [illegible] hill between Reading and Pottsville, near Hamburg, and had to go and attend to that instead of coming to Commencement. My object in starting for the East as soon as Friday had been to be [illegible] to see my brother James and Mr. and Mrs. Warren Delano (my aunt) and five of their children in New York, for they were all to sail early [illegible] morning for France. Mr. Delano was going to China for a few months more and was going to leave the portion of his family [illegible] at some place in France, probably near Paris until his return after next New Years Day. James is to stay until then or until Mr. Delano's brother and wife go out with the rest of the children on the death of Mr. Delano's father, an event that is daily expected. I gave up this part of my trip as well as commencement, and started Friday afternoon, first for the Slate quarries on the Lehigh near Bethlehem and at Allentown so as to get some better knowledge of the matter I was to act in. I spent Friday night at Bethlehem and saw Mr. Roepper, a German chemist of great ability and great amiability who lives there, originally from Moravia. You know Bethlehem is an old Moravian settlement. It is now a place pretty frequented by Philadelphians and New Yorkers as a summer resort, although it's a very hot place; and the hotel I lodged at had very [illegible] appearance of a summer watering place hotel, and was [illegible] of female guests, young as well as old and fat prevailed [illegible] part of the time, even the business office. Saturday I took a buggy early and drove [illegible] or thirteen miles northerly to Chapmanville to visit some interesting slate quarries and came back by six in the evening. The names of the places [illegible]

illustrated by [illegible] I passed through or near that day. [illegible]
through Hecktown, and Newburg to within three miles of Stroudsburg, [illegible] then turned west and drove three or four miles to B[illegible]
and then northerly a mile and a half to the quarries. At the
quarries I talked with an intelligent workman who informed
me that he had worked in slate quarries in the old country. "In
Wales." "No in England." "But near to Wales." "No; Wales was an is-
land by itself, although under the same government as England.
I was down a day's sail from where we came from, that is from
Cornwall." At the way home I was caught in a thunder storm
and drove a little way in company with a quiet well mann-
ered little boy, who had called out to me, as I came near,
"may I ride along?" I was astonished at the universality of
use of the human language in that part of the [illegible] Penn-
sylvania, but my body seemed to be ignorant of it. I believe to that in that
region the humans are better educated than elsewhere and
kind humans, although they talk only the Pennsylvania Dutch
or this dialect they say "Ja" even to a stranger. They understand
English human, but their talk is almost unintelligible to me, alt-
hough I made some progress in learning it in the few days I was there. On
Friday evening I went up the river to Slatington a dozen miles
above Mauch Chunk, and lodged there that and the next
night at a miserable tavern kept by good natured Penn-
sylvania Dutch folks. Sunday morning I spent in sleeping
in the cool shade of a slate quarry, and made up for the
unsatisfactory rest of a few nights past. In the afternoon
[illegible] the greatest hill in fact I visited a few small quarries near
by, and after this walked up from my hotel at the railroad
to the village a half a mile off, and afterwards [illegible] I was invited to [illegible]
swimming in the Lehigh. The next morning, I went to all the
other important quarries, scattered along for two miles,
and on my way back called on Mr. Harned the presby-
terian preacher of the place, and old friend of Mr. Lesley's
and found him as I had expected a very fine man.
His wife seemed to be a nice woman too but though she
was a little less inclined than he to pass over my outspoken
[illegible] the day before. He was in the midst of preaching
and walked to the village the Sunday evening and the I did not
[illegible] me I went in the cars to Allentown and there

3

across to Reading and so up to Hamburg. At Reading I had to wait four hours in the afternoon and in spite of the heat walked through some of the principal streets to get an idea of the town; but I thought it too hot to visit the machine shops. At Hamburg, after tea, I walked a mile up the river to make arrangements for the slate examination in the morning; and walked up there again in the morning after a comparatively comfortable night at a comparatively good country tavern, kept by an enormously fat Pennsylvania Dutchman. Pennsylvania Dutch is emphatically the language of all the part of the country I travelled through here, and they would take it to me at first as a matter of course, as if I understood it, and as I often did get the drift of what they said I could answer yes or no in German. My geological exploration proved to be extremely simple and unfavorable, since the rocks were well exposed and there was no slate at all among them; so I was able to start for Philadelphia before ten o'clock and get there by one. This Tuesday was to be the last of those hot days and yet the cars on the way down the river were so hot that that the weather in the city seemed by contrast to be very agreeable. After some supper I began work on my report that evening, although the profuse perspiration from my face was hard to keep from dropping frequently on the paper I was drawing on. I finished a little sketch map before breakfast the next morning, and appended to it a very brief explanatory report, and presented it early in the morning, and was paid immediately all right. I had hoped to get away from the city that morning so as to be in Cambridge then, at least so shall see you there in Boston; but I couldn't get packed in time, and so lay over until Thursday morning. I left the city at eight o'clock and came here by the Stonington line, so that I had five hours in New York. I had a couple of errands to do some distance up Broadway, and so improved the opportunity of visiting the Central Park for the second time in my life, and for the first time since eight years ago. I was much pleased with it but had some [illegible] to find [illegible]. It would have been [illegible]

or at least for my own satisfaction and for the Ladies rejection. [illegible] did [illegible] before six o'clock and found the family [illegible] at home and moderately well. I went into Boston in the morning (Friday) and found you had gone to Hampton Falls as you had [illegible] to. In the afternoon I went to [illegible] Corner to an exhibition at the School where my cousin Eva teaches. Nelly had gone on before and returned [illegible] with Eva, but on the way I had the pleasure of waiting upon a Miss Micklesham, a young lady, also a teacher, from New York city, who is visiting here. Yesterday I was in Boston again and got your note and sent you a message by your clerk. In the street I fell in with Edward Fields, who knew me and spoke to me, but I could not for my life tell who he was. We had a long talk together, part of it at Parker's restaurant. He is to meet Chapman and Dr. Batson and [illegible] the Dr. Batson's class at Exeter next Sunday. Chapman is with his mother and sisters at Rye Beach.

I should be most happy to go and see you at Hampton Falls as you invite me to do, but I think I would better not go for a few days yet, for Nelly here is going away [illegible] Monday, so that I had better make [illegible] or all my visit here before that. She is going to Clark's Island along with Emma Moore and four other girls to spend a week or two. Emma Moore it seems is engaged to [illegible] Davis — of course there is no use, then in my going to Concord this time.

I gathered from your clerks that you would probably be in Boston of necessity early next week, and possibly this week. I hardly know what day to fix [illegible] [illegible] suppose I should go Friday and stay over Sunday [illegible] at [illegible] Monday afternoon next week if you come here and [illegible] that day. Perhaps from Friday over Sunday may be as long a visit for your convenience as you are [illegible] I am counting upon the great pleasure of seeing Exeter again after fourteen years' absence.

If you should be in Boston this week let me know of it if you can, and I will meet you. My address is care of Joseph Lyman Esq., Jamaica Plain.

Give my regards to your wife. Very affectionately yours
[illegible]

Jamaica Plain; 22 July, 1866.

Dear Harry:

Your letter of the sixteenth came duly to hand last Tuesday, and I was glad to hear what you said about the doings at Northampton and at Hatfield.

I intended to leave home a week ago last Friday and see James and the Delanos in New York that day; but Thursday afternoon after waiting all summer for business orders, one came at the last minute, and I thought it best to execute it at once so as not to break up entirely my trip to the East. So I set out Friday afternoon for Bethlehem in Eastern Pennsylvania, near Easton, instead of for New York. I spent the night at Bethlehem, and went the next day in a buggy to some slate quarries twelve miles to the north. After my return in the evening I went to Slatington on the Lehigh: a dozen miles below Mauch Chunk, and staid until about noon Monday looking at the slate quarries there. Then I went across to the Schuylkill by the way of Allentown and Reading to examine some land supposed to contain slate. I had been to the other places first so as to get a better knowledge of the subject. On my way I had to spend four hours at Reading, so that I reached Hamburg my place of destination only about sunset. The next morning I made my geological exploration very speedily, since there was very plain work and there was no slate at all; and I was almost sorry that I had not come there first, for I should not then have lost my chance to be at Commencement, although I was glad enough to have the knowledge I had got about the slates. As it was I returned immediately to Philadelphia and got there by one o'clock, and had been so roasted in the cars that the temperature of the city seemed by contrast very agreeable, although it was the hottest of all those hot days. It so happened that I could not have had a hotter time in the whole summer so far to do this single piece of work in. I finished a very brief, hurried report illustrated by a little sketch map by [illegible]

Paris, 22 July 1788.

Dear Sir:

paid for it with the most satisfactory promptness on my presenting it, unfavorable as it was; and then I had only to pack up and come away to the East. I couldn't conveniently get ready that day, as I had hoped, so as to be in time for the Cambridge exercises of Thursday, but I started early Thursday. I came by way of the Stonington Road from New York, and so had five hours in New York. I had some errands up town, and so paid a visit to the Central Park, the first time since 1858, and the second time in my life. I found it much changed and very fine, but had fault to find with the lavish way money had been spent for gardening effects that were unsuited to the place, and it seemed to me that the same money could have been spent much more effectively in other ways. I was left off from the train here a quarter before six, and had to wait some time before [illegible] fine, and much longer [illegible] of the [illegible] for they have further [illegible] up the [illegible] having [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] in the [illegible] Edward. [illegible] who [illegible] but happened to [illegible] when we stopped [illegible] Yankee [illegible] at Hyde Park [illegible] [illegible] at the time. He is spending a [illegible] at home and is stationed at Richmond. I [illegible] Edward [illegible] in the [illegible] Boston [illegible] and [illegible] the [illegible]. I [illegible] Edw [illegible] We had a long talk together. He is living at Brooklyn with his sister Kate. I found the [illegible] here moderately well only. [illegible] Joseph is suffering from gout, but was out [illegible] evening and the one before, is not up at all today. Miss Mickleham from New York is visiting here. I visited upon her day before yesterday by way of Boston to Newton [illegible] to an Exhibition at [illegible] school, and we came back the same evening; but [illegible] had gone in [illegible] came home yesterday with Eva. Eva brought in croquet set and we set it up [illegible] after I had performed a little exploit in the mowing line with a [illegible] and [illegible]. The croquet ground is [illegible] [illegible] of the verandah. It has been wet today [illegible] playing tomorrow. I am going [illegible] Friday [illegible] Monday. [illegible] [illegible] probably [illegible] [illegible] affectionate Brother. [illegible]

Northampton, Mass.; 10 Aug. 1866.

Messrs. Sherman & Co.

Gentlemen:

I send you with this a copy of the [illegible] [illegible] Coal Tract that you printed for me last spring, and beg that you will print one a hundred more copies of it. Please take the map in it to the lithographers, [illegible] & Son, [illegible] and ask him to print 150 fifty copies of [illegible] to you as soon as possible. The owners of the [illegible] copies of the report and map in a hurry, and I [illegible] fifty additional copies for myself [illegible] can [illegible] within [illegible]. Please send me [illegible] report as soon as you can, and address to the [illegible] of the American Scientific Association, Buffalo, N. York.

I remain yours [illegible]

[illegible] respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Northampton, Mass., May 16th.

Miss. Stanwood.

Madam:

Northampton, Mass.; 10 Aug. 1886.

J. [illegible] Esq.

Dear Sir:

Yours of the eighth is at hand, and I have sent it to the printer at Philadelphia to print you the number of copies you wish (say 150) of your report; and have asked him to get them ready as soon as possible.

I remain, Sir,

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Paper for the American Association for the Advancement of Science
Buffalo Meeting. 1886.

On the Link, or Gunter's Chain as the Unit of a Decimal System of Weights and Measures.

The object of this paper is to call attention to the fact, we have within reach a decimal system of linear and superficial measure in general use.

In reducing the ordinary measures and weights to decimal ratios, it is very important to have the same unit with other countries, that we may have easy means of converting the old measures into the new; for conversion from one decimal system to another is comparatively easy, and it is chiefly importers and travellers and readers of foreign books alone who need to compare foreign measures with ours. Of all measures, land measures will need for the longest time to be frequently converted from the old standard to the new on account of the great length of time that land deeds remain in use, and they also require more than any other to be converted.

If the link of Gunter's Chain, a measure widely used by land surveyors and familiar also to most landowners, were taken for the standard unit of a decimal system, the important denominations of links, chains, furlongs and acres would remain substantially unchanged. The link is 7.92 inches and is within about a line of one fiftieth of the French metre. Ten links are six feet and 7.2 inches, and might be called a fathom, since there are so many fathoms in use as to make it hitherto a rather indefinite length; and this fathom would be almost exactly equal to two metres or the Japanese Ken. The mile might be lengthened so as to be ten furlongs (as I understand it is in Ireland already?), and then a square mile would contain 1000 acres. Since the link is about eight in. or two hands, one tenth of it might be called a finger, and it would be almost exactly the length & diameter of the new five cent coin. One hundredth of a link is $\frac{25}{100}$, or $\frac{1}{4}$ of the present inch and might be called a line.

[illegible]

[illegible] Meeting. 1886.

[illegible]

[illegible]

A cubic link contains 497 cubic inches, between two wine gallons and two dry gallons of our present measures and might be called a peck; and that name might be applied like gallon equally to liquids and to dry bodies. The link would be the unit of measures of capacity and of bulk.

A cubic link of water at the greatest density weighs eighteen pounds, and might be called a stone, and serve as a unit of weight.

As for the names of a new system of weights and measures, they ought to be at least idiomatic and not like the French metrical names a mass of pedantic barbarisms which would appear still worse if foisted wholesale into our language than they do in French, and would be still less intelligible to the unlearned. The old names might be retained for those new weights and measures that are nearly equal to old ones, or that occupy the same general position in the system even when they are not equal; and they might be distinguished by the prefix "new" until the system came into general use. Those weights and measures that are quite new might easily find new names analogous to the old ones, taken from familiar objects, or from some provincial measures & weights.

We should have then, the following tables of weights and measures:

1 Link = $\frac{1}{10}$ Fathom = $\frac{1}{100}$ Chain = $\frac{1}{1000}$ Furlong = $\frac{1}{10000}$ Mile.
= 10 Fingers = 100 Lines.

1 Square Link = $\frac{1}{100}$ Square Fathom = $\frac{1}{10000}$ Square chain = $\frac{1}{100000}$ Acre

1 Acre = $\frac{1}{10}$ square Furlong = $\frac{1}{1000}$ Square Mile

1 Peck (cubic link) = $\frac{1}{10}$ cask = $\frac{1}{100}$ (Tun) ~~$\frac{1}{100}$ [illegible] $\frac{1}{1000}$ [illegible]~~.
= 10 quarts = 100 gills = 1000 (Thimbles.)
= $\frac{1}{10}$ (Pack?) = $\frac{1}{1000}$ [illegible]

1 Stone (cub. link of water) = $\frac{1}{10}$ Quintal = $\frac{1}{100}$ Ton.
= 10 Pounds = 100 (Blubs?) = 1000 drams = 100 000 grains

The new grain would weigh 1,26 old grains; and eight of the new five cent coins would weigh 1500 new grains. [illegible]
It would [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

A Paper for the American Association for the Advancement of Science
Buffalo Meeting, 1866.

Against the supposed original Plasticity of Certain Pudding Stone Pebbles.

Professor John Brainerd, of Cleveland, in a paper he read before the Cleveland meeting of this Association and published himself the next year, argues that sandstones and even conglomerates have been chemically deposited in a gelatinous form at first so as to be capable of receiving the impressions of plants and he gives a figure of such an impression resembling a calamite on a coarse conglomerate with the pebbles cut flat. I was myself misled by a similar detached fragment in the conglomerate near Beaver Meadow, Pennsylvania, in 1857; but both these specimens are perfectly explained by a fine, large and very complete slickenside in the carboniferous conglomerate that I found last fall at Plymouth, near Wilkesbarre, and that I had the honor of presenting to the Academy of Natural Sciences at Philadelphia. The slickenside covers a surface of irregular shape eight inches and a half long in the longest part and sixteen inches wide; and is very smoothly and straightly grooved evidently by the rubbing of one portion of the rock upon the other and parts of each of these portions remain in the specimen.

Aside from the striking extravagance of Professor Brainerd's theory and from this specimen's refutation of one of his best arguments, another argument against him is furnished by his own figures. A gelatinous pebble flattened by pressure on one side would manifestly be distorted on other sides, and a number of such pebbles lying side by side affected by the same pressure would have analogous distortions. In Professor Brainerd's figures of the so called fossil calamite, the pebbles flattened on one side show no such distortion, but retain on every other side their rounded water worn look, so that the general appearance is in effect that of pebbles cut in two instead of flattened down by pressure. The same can be said of his figure of the conglomerate resting with flat bottomed pebbles on [illegible] and shales, which forms his other best argument in support of his theory.

Report of Annual Meeting, 1865.

Report of Regional Meeting of Western Yearly Meeting.

Salem, Indiana, 10th mo. 1865.

Dear Friends of Central Yearly Meeting,

We were favored to attend our Regional Meeting with much satisfaction and comfort. Several of our Ministering Friends were present, and the meeting was largely attended. Many were the testimonies borne to the truth as it is in Jesus, and the way of life and salvation was clearly set forth. Many were the encouraging words spoken to the young, and the exhortations to all to live in the fear of the Lord and in the love of the brethren. Many were the testimonies borne to the efficacy of the Blood of Christ to cleanse from all sin, and to the necessity of a living faith in Him as a Saviour. Many were the testimonies borne to the power of the Holy Spirit to lead into all truth, and to guide into all the ways of righteousness. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a full surrender of the will to the will of God, and of a daily taking up the cross and following Jesus. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily growth in grace, and of a daily progress in the divine life. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily watchfulness and prayer, and of a daily reading of the Holy Scriptures. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily self-denial, and of a daily mortification of the deeds of the flesh. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily love to God and to man, and of a daily walking in the light as He is in the light. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily faith in the promises of God, and of a daily hope in the glorious appearing of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily patience and perseverance in well doing, and of a daily waiting upon God for the renewal of strength. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily meekness and humility, and of a daily forgiveness of injuries. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily charity and benevolence, and of a daily sympathy with the afflicted and the poor. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily temperance and self-control, and of a daily abstinence from all evil. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily prayer and supplication, and of a daily thanksgiving and praise. Many were the testimonies borne to the necessity of a daily

At the last meeting of this Association, at Newport, Mr. Chas. H. Hitchcock inferred the former plasticity under metamorphosing influences of the pebbles of the puddingstone at Purgatory, near Newport, from their elongated shape and parallel arrangement and their fitting occasionally into the depressions of each other's surface. I have lately visited the locality and feel bound to state that I could see in the rock no evidence whatever of the former plasticity of its pebbles. They have in every respect the appearance of pebbles in our present shingly beaches, owing their flat shape to the original schistosity of the rock and perhaps to the fact that they were while rolled by the waves on the beach so near the surface of the water to be frequently rolled over and over by it. The parallel arrangement of the pebbles in the rock is but a preservation of their natural position on the beach. Moreover many of them show their original schistosity and it is in every variety of direction, instead of being parallel in the different pebbles as it would be if produced by metamorphism after their deposition as pebbles. The pebbles are in places replaced by sand making large bodies of false-bedded greenish gray sandstone similar to that into which the puddingstone passes below; a sandstone that is easily cut and seems to be little metamorphosed if at all. The whole of the point or ridge between Purgatory and the Bathing (or Easton's) Beach, westward, is anticlinal in structure and the Purgatory puddingstone appears also at the east end of the Bathing Beach. A good thickness of the sandstone below appears at the southern end of the point near the middle of the anticlinal arch. It can be seen with a little difficulty, but I think plainly, that the rocks at Purgatory dip steeply eastward. The rocks west of the bathing beach dip westerly again, so that the beach and little bay occupy apparently a simple synclinal.

Buffalo, 19 Aug. 1866.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Dublin, 19 Dec. 1866.

Dear Mrs. Cameron

[illegible] House, Buffalo: [illegible]

My dear Sanborn;

[illegible] from Thursday [illegible] day that you were [illegible] in Springfield, [illegible] the meeting of the National Academy. This meeting [illegible] prevented me from [illegible] to send a [illegible] to the afternoon, and [illegible] since that I have [illegible] where I could address you so as to let you know of my movements in [illegible] we might meet again. I learned from Dr. [illegible] [illegible] that you were to be in [illegible] last Saturday [illegible] last week. [illegible]

[illegible] I might have done so [illegible] while I was [illegible] Northampton and [illegible] since that [illegible] had my [illegible] for letter writing [illegible] opportunities [illegible]. The Academy meeting lasted until [illegible] yesterday, and I staid at Northampton [illegible] morning. Then I came here by way of [illegible] and [illegible]

[illegible] I arrived here [illegible] Wednesday. The [illegible] Association [illegible] Wednesday, [illegible] first day of the meeting [illegible] relatives of mine, whom I had not [illegible] before for [illegible] es. The meeting has been so far a very satisfactory [illegible] indeed, [illegible] interesting [illegible] [illegible] The [illegible] here and [illegible] been very interesting [illegible] Cambridge [illegible] here [illegible] before the Association on the [illegible] College [illegible]. He is [illegible], and is strongly in favor of the physical sciences, [illegible]. The citizens [illegible] are [illegible] hospitable [illegible] and most of the members are [illegible] in private houses. I did not become a member [illegible] until yesterday [illegible], and as was unknown to the [illegible] committee they [illegible] upon me an invitation [illegible] but it seems now too late for it to be worth while. The meeting [illegible] probably break up on Tuesday, with a [illegible]

the geologists at Niagara. I intend to stay a couple of days at Niagara, and write this in some hopes that it may reach you in time for you to meet me there while on your western travel. I have also some hopes that you may be coming along here within these few days without this information. I have today been writing two short papers of about two pages each to read at the meeting, one on weights and measures and the other geological. The association meets in two sections for the reading of papers, one for mathematics and physics and the other natural history. In the other section from mine, a paper was read proposing a new chemical nomenclature which was much praised but I did not hear it. It seems to have closely resembled the nomenclature I proposed and was going to print in the Commonwealth a couple of years ago. When I get home I must overhaul that paper and get it published somewhere, in order that its suggestions may be compared with those of the other before any fixed plan shall be decided on by them.

But I was saying the citizens here were hospitable; they have given several parties that I did not go to, and yesterday gave us a pleasant steamboat excursion on the Lake and River.

At Northampton I went to one or two evening parties, one at Mr. Erastus Hopkins's, where Agassiz and Guyot were entertained; and there I saw of course my old flame. One of my Stockbridge cousins too was one of my principal flames and I saw her in this visit; so you see how I move about in the midst of delights. Still I carry about my Exeter photograph and hold it up to the admiration of my friends and insist they admit that its original is the fairest of all my flames — with possibly one exception.

I forgot to mention that after leaving you at Hampton Falls I spent one night in Boston and the next at Jamaica Plain; and then went Saturday morning to Newport and spent Sunday. There I saw the Furnesses alone of my Philadelphia friends, and unexpectedly found there my little sweetheart of four years ago Louisa Prince, who must be twelve years old by this time. Her mother has died since I had seen the child and her father has married a sister of my uncle Joseph's wife whom he had been in love with before his first marriage, and who had [illegible] him badly. — Suffield, by the way, is here, and [illegible] the romantic story [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Remember me kindly to your wife. Your affectionate cousin [illegible]

[illegible]

Buffalo; 20 Aug. 1866.

Messrs. Sherman & Co.

Gentlemen:

Your proof of 17 Aug. and opt. Sinclairman and Risk Report is at hand, and I return it herewith; and beg that you will print the hundred copies right away, have them stitched and covered, with maps in fifty of them, and send these fifty copies with maps by Adams' Express to "A. O. Sinclairman Esq., Broad Ford, Fayette County, Penn.a." He is impatient to receive them as soon as possible. I shall return to Philadelphia about the end of this week, and will call for any other fifty copies, and settle the whole bill.

Very respectfully yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

Buffalo: 20 July 1881.

Messrs. Thomas &c.

Gentlemen:

We have [illegible] that Dividend on
that Capital is declared, and will be banked; and by
the steps will [illegible] Dividend of 1 will carry, for the
Capital and reserved, will make it [illegible] cent, and that
the [illegible] will make by [illegible] & P.O.
Direction Esq., Grand Trunk, Hospital Street, Buffalo." He is
[illegible] Treasurer. Thus we were to [illegible]. I shall
[illegible] Philadelphia, should the [illegible] week, and will
call [illegible] [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible].

Very respectfully yours
Prof: [illegible]

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[illegible] South Fifth Street, Philadelphia: 28 Aug. [illegible]

Hon. U. Mercur
Towanda.

My dear Sir:

I send you enclosed a copy of all my correspondence with Mr. Henry Ward, by telegraph and by letter, together with an extract from a letter to me from Prof. Lesley, of the date of [illegible] '65. This date compared with the dates of Mr. Ward's first letter and telegram, and the time of the [illegible] show that Mr. Ward was quite mistaken in saying (under date of 29 [illegible] 1866) that Mr. Lesley had written "that I [illegible] upon the lands in his [illegible]." This point is perfectly clear to me now that I have overhauled these old letters; I did not feel quite sure about it when I wrote Ward on the [illegible] of April, nor when I saw you at Towanda, although I remembered distinctly my impression about the matter [illegible] at the time of receiving Ward's request to [illegible] his lands.

As for the amount of my charge, besides my own experience in making charges and [illegible] paid (and it happens that this affair of Ward's is the only one in which a price was not been stipulated before the work was done), and Mr. Lesley's experience and opinion, I could get further testimony if necessary from Mr. Chas. H. Hitchcock, of New York City, [illegible] in Europe. He told me last summer that he had been in the habit of charging fifty dollars a day [illegible] for short examinations as this [illegible]. Hitchcock is a geologist of my own age. Mr. Lesley [illegible] however do not charge by the day for these examinations like this; for the draft upon our previously [illegible] knowledge is of course not proportioned to the [illegible] we [illegible] [illegible].

The only weak point there, in my case, is Mr. Lesley's receiving from Mr. Ward my travelling expenses. In thinking over this matter since I left you, I think I remember [illegible] [illegible] to Mr. Lesley's taking one of these [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] our accounts [illegible] [illegible]

was a rough, hasty balancing of account to see about how we stood, and not a final settlement as I perhaps gave you to understand [illegible] orders. Mr. Leahy was in rather much preoccupied and did not understand any objection, or perhaps forgot for the moment that the [illegible] had not been made for him as we had [illegible] (Elkins of [illegible]); and I did not think it a matter of much consequence to insist on at the time, for I did not think of Mr. Leahy's ever [illegible] settling with Mr. Ward without my knowing it. We had then pretty much given up the expectation of seeing Mr. Ward here, since the appointed time of his visit had been past a whole month; and Mr. Leahy perhaps wished my travelling expenses with to [illegible] that he would guarantee [illegible] to me at least, as I had undertaken the affair through his recommendation. After that having the charge on his books, he exacted the payment from Ward and at the same time made with him an arrangement for his meeting me on my [illegible] to the city. I know that on my return to the city, I had Ward's indebtedness to me still fresh in my mind, and in trying to meet him at the Continental expected him to propose a settlement of his account with me. I remember thinking of broaching the subject myself at the outset, in case he did not; but Mr. Leahy expected fully that Ward was going to [illegible] [illegible] further, and I thought, therefore, also to expect [illegible] postponing any settlement until the work should all be done. At one time, just before Christmas, on my saying to Mr. Leahy that I feared Mr. Ward thought the paying of my travelling expenses cut the matter with me, Mr. Leahy seemed at first under the impression that I had undertaken the journey for him (to make his apology?) but when I explained what I had done for Ward, he thought my claim against Ward perfectly good still.

I feel [illegible] still less inclined to litigate the matter than [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; and hope you will not undertake the prosecution unless you feel almost sure of success. Although I am perfectly sure of the justice of my cause, I would much rather pocket the loss than run much risk of the failure of a suit and have at the same time all the bother of it. I hope I impressed you sufficiently with the strictly confidential character of what I said [illegible] the probable value of [illegible] [illegible] Co. [illegible]. I confess to [illegible] a fear of my involving this [illegible] from him his [illegible] of 2 [illegible]. He may [illegible] a suit for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[Copy] !

[Telegram]

Towanda, 7th 1855.

To B. L. Lyman.

When can I meet you at Canton, Have written.

Henry Ward.

[Recd 9 Oct. 55. Ans'd by telegr. 10 Oct. 1855]

[Letter]

Towanda Bradford Co.
October 2. 1855.

[illegible]

Dear Sir

I am this day in receipt of a letter from Professor [illegible] in answer to a telegram sent him from Philadelphia [illegible] that I [illegible] on the [illegible] the N. & E. R. Rd on Saturday [illegible] [illegible] with an engagement [illegible] [illegible] starting for Wilkes Barre. The tele[gram] [illegible] in question [illegible] Canton instead of Towanda as written [illegible]. This [illegible] seems to have puzzled Prof. Lesley [illegible] him to [illegible] something [illegible] for [illegible] engagement. His letter refers me [illegible]. I avail myself of the suggestion, and write [illegible] you [illegible] be sufficiently at liberty to go [illegible] on the ground proposed: to [illegible] a tract of land [illegible] within the N. E. limits of the Blossburg Coal field [illegible] Brook & Morris Run mines in Tioga County [illegible] point of approach to this place [illegible] Wilkes. 3 [illegible] is Canton station [illegible] Elmira Railway. I will meet you there [illegible] designate [illegible] 8th [illegible] in conj[unction] [illegible] know immediately when your [illegible] be. You will oblige me by [illegible] J. P. Lesley when you [illegible].

Your [illegible] servant [illegible]
Henry Ward.

[illegible] 1855 [illegible]

[illegible]

[Telegram]

Newcastle Jan 1865.

Dear Sir & Friend,

Many thanks for your kind letter. How
glad I am to hear from you.

Yours truly.

[illegible]

Newcastle Coalfield Co.
Feb 1st 1865.

Dear Sir,

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[Telegram]

Towanda, Oct 11. 1865.

To Benj. S. Lyman.

Meet me at Canton Saturday. Telegraph sent care Mr. Shultz.

Henry Ward.

[Rec'd 12 Oct. 1865. No Ans'r.]
[Mr. Ward afterwards explained that the last sentence should have been: "Letter sent care of Mr. Thurlow." B.S.L.]

[Letter]

"Frederick [?]
Towanda Penn'a.
March 29. 1866.

Benjamin Smith Lyman Esq.
Dear Sir,

A letter from you bearing date of the 26th inst. has not been put into my hands. Your letter of [illegible] [illegible] inst. having reached [illegible] probably found its way to [illegible] [illegible] Del & missed me on my road hither. — Your [illegible] of the 7th inst. came to hand. I had deferred its [illegible] [illegible] until I could see you in person. This I had [illegible] upon doing some time this week, when a hasty [illegible] from [illegible] summoned me immediately home [illegible] leaving me time to stop in Philadelphia. I have your [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] memorandum for my earliest [illegible] that place, which is in contemplation D.V. at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] week. — Touching the matter [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] remind you that I had Mr. [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] quite, one week waiting for you [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] present has to confer with you [illegible] [illegible], and pay you for your [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] & "settled" with him, under the [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] of his or your claims for [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] respect as [illegible] corrected by you [illegible] the 7th inst. to which reference is made in the foreg[oing] [illegible] [illegible] you [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[Telegramm]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible

perambulations [illegible] through with in Tioga Co. You with[illegible] [illegible], your Chain for future use well. [illegible], & [illegible] think the [illegible] [illegible] is enough to establish the [illegible] now. I had paid Mr. Lesley for his prelim[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] data &c, upon which I was encouraged [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] $200. He had written [illegible] [illegible] you [illegible] to [illegible] upon the lands in his place. I [illegible] you [illegible] his substitute, and only [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] him was, therefore, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] of your letter is inapplicable to me at [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] can be explained when we meet [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I am sorry you could [illegible] [illegible] couched your letter in terms more suitable than the [illegible] [illegible] of persecution which it contains. [illegible] your charges had been very much larger than [illegible] are, do you think I would have [illegible] my defence? Is it not barely possible I might with some show of justice [illegible] [illegible] so now. There is a certain [illegible] in your letter which viewed in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to your own advantage. However, I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] may be adjusted as it should be [illegible] [illegible] referred to, & that [illegible] may be avoid the mutual inconveniences of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] me [illegible] [illegible] myself

Your obedient servant

[signed] Henry Ward.

[Rec'd & Ans'd 3 April. 1866]

Extract
from a letter from [illegible] [illegible] J. P. Lesley to [illegible]

Philadelphia. [illegible] 6. 1865.

You had better go to [illegible] Corners, Bedford Co. Pa. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and thence 5 miles on horseback or otherwise [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] mountain [illegible] and make my apology for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] appointment, by telling [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and came [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

certainty of having this survey, (whether important or not I do not know) fall into your hands. In which case you can reimburse me the expenses.

[Rec'd 7 Oct. 1865 — Ans'd 8 Oct. 1865 "I will go, say Thursday to Mr. Ward's place, unless I hear something to the contrary from you in the mean time." On the [illegible] Mr. Ward [illegible] telegraphing [illegible] and my answer. B.S.L.]

[Telegram]

Kingston, Luzerne Co., Pa.; 10 Oct. 1865.

To Henry Ward
Towanda, Pa.

I can go to Canton next Saturday. Letter not received.

Benj. Smith Lyman,
Care of James Pierce.

[Ans'd by telegr. 11 Oct. 1865]

[Letter]

Plymouth, Pa.; 10 Oct. 1865.
Address: Kingston, Luzerne Co., Pa.

Henry Ward Esq.

Dear Sir:

Your telegram [illegible] arrived last evening, and I answered back by telegraph that I could go to Canton next Saturday, and that I had not received your letter. After telegraphing I met the gentleman who had the missing letter and who gave it to me.

I cannot well leave here before next Saturday morning and will then go to Canton by the same train that Mr. Lesley would have taken two days ago; and shall arrive, therefore, at Canton at the hour when you intended to meet him.

If this arrangement should not be satisfactory, please let me hear from you by Friday night.

I am writing to Prof. Lesley this evening, and explain to him the mystery of the telegram he received from you.

Very respectfully yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[Not received until after my arrival in Tioga County, and then in my presence. B.S.L.]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

No 1358 N. 18th & Diamond Sts, Philadelphia, 25th Sept. 4

Dear Mother:

I arrived home at noon day before yesterday Sunday morning after my long wearisome travels. I had been gone two months & a week from home, but my experiences had been so various that the time seemed much longer.

The morning I left you I reached Hartford, where Lucie & Lizzie & Lizzie were at breakfast, & dear Mr. Bushnell was towards with them. I left Hartford at 6 o'clock in the afternoon. I had about two hours in Westfield before the train I was coming along, and I saw Mr. Hawkes & Mr. Bushnell & Mrs. Gillett and the two little girls, Fanny & Lucy, and the two little boys, Harold & Willie, and I made a short call on Cousin Maria, who seemed still very stooping and broken. The rest of the children were away visiting. Cousin Maria had rather encouraging news from Cousin Sam; he had sent a kind friendly letter in a letter, but his main object was still dependent upon what the weather might be. After leaving Westfield I did not get to Springfield until midnight, but I was tired, & slept soundly & was fresh & well & strong next morning, & went to Mr. Bliss's & found Fanny very well, Fanny as well as ever. Fanny's sister Charles, the lawyer, & his wife were visiting, and Fanny and I, the evening after I arrived, went & spent the night. Col. and Mrs. Reed came over from Edgewood & Mr. & Mrs. Stockbridge & Mr. & Mrs. [illegible] were visiting Mrs. Bliss, & people kept coming & going all the time & Fanny & I were at home in the evening. Henry James's brother was visiting at Mr. Fanny's. He is in his vacation from the Yale Scientific school, a fine looking fellow, very tall & straight, for eighteen years old. I had a delightful visit at Springfield as I always do, and I received a hearty welcome even from Mrs. Bliss's two servants. I reached Buffalo Wednesday afternoon & found the Scientific Association in session. The [illegible] read an account of a geological [illegible] and [illegible] & Prof. Agassiz & others were present [illegible]

Dear Mr.

couple of days. Almost every member of the association was lodged at a private house; but, owing to delay, just in becoming, or rather formalities and [illegible] going through with them, I did not become a member until Saturday morning; and then when I finally became known to the reception committee I was urged to go to a private house. But I thought I was then so able to the [illegible] well stay at the comfortable hotel at the Falls; and besides, Prof. Hall was too. The Buffalo people were exceedingly hospitable; besides lodging and [illegible] all the members of the association and the [illegible] they had brought with them, there were parties about every evening to which all were [illegible] invited, and Saturday afternoon there was a steamboat excursion on the [illegible] and river, and Tuesday a railroad excursion on the Canada side to Niagara [illegible] and a lunch at a private house there. Besides this good feeling between the Association and the residents, there was great good feeling inside of the Association, and they [illegible] a more harmonious, agreeable meeting; and the papers and discussions were very important and interesting, and more [illegible] I thought, than those at the Northampton meeting. There were some seventy members present and some [illegible] papers presented, and after the first day they met in two sections; mathematics and physics in one room, and the Natural history sciences in another. There were quite a number of good [illegible] present: which made the meetings of our section very interesting. I had the honor of reading two short papers, one in each section, the last afternoon (Monday), and one of them, on [illegible] and [illegible], was printed in full in the [illegible] [illegible] and I [illegible] a copy of it to Father yesterday. It was suggested [illegible] a resolution that Prof. Gould got the Association to pass in [illegible] in regard to the Congressional action about the introduction of the [illegible] and about the five cent coin. The other paper was geological: "Against the supposed former plasticity of certain pudding stone pebbles;" and it excited more interest in the Association [illegible] the other I spoke of, although apparently less attractive to the reporters.

I left the excursion party at the Suspension Bridge, and staid two days longer at the Falls. I spent Wednesday in walking down to Lewiston, along the banks of the river, and back on the other side, and walked some twenty miles in all that day. Thursday evening I went to Rochester; slept there; saw the Genesee Falls [illegible] the next morning; went to Canandaigua; [illegible] [illegible]

or four hours there; and reached Thos. on the Williamsville and Elmira Rail Road, near [illegible], Wednesday night. Saturday I drove twenty two miles, [illegible] back, and not finding my debtor, Mr. [illegible] there, I left the matter in the hands of a lawyer there, the best lawyer in the County. I was interested in seeing the place where the Mormons settled. It is a little village of about two thousand inhabitants on the bank of the Susquehanna, which is here a small stream, say two hundred yards across. It is still seventy miles from the nearest railroad station. I travelled all Saturday night and reached home early in the morning.

I find but few of my friends here. The Whitneys have gone to Lockport, Chadwicks, and I called on them Sunday evening. Last evening I called on Mrs. Wilcox and found her husband alone at home. His son is just starting off for a fortnight's journey in New York state, and his daughter is visiting Mrs. Read's, &c. I saw Joe Lesley at his office yesterday, and he will start tonight or tomorrow to take up his wife at Rochester where she has been for three weeks. I found Mr. Lesley's house and Library all safe; but I intend to write him in his wife's case more particularly this evening or tomorrow. I suppose Aunt Susan is still at Port Hill.

At Buffalo I found that Dr. Carey and family had been gone only a few days, less than a week, attending Conference. I passed his house, and found all closed. I went to two or three of the evening parties at Buffalo, and became acquainted there with very few of the Buffalo people. But I made several agreeable acquaintances among the members of the Association. Many enquiries were made and inquired particularly after you all. His mother died suddenly some six weeks ago, while on a journey. Dr. Newberry was there and was elected President for next year. The next meeting is to be on the 21st of August 1867 at Burlington, Vt. The Buffalo people quite disconcerted the Northampton people in hospitality. This association is much more a public affair than the Academy and much more deserving of hospitable efforts, and receives them more.

Love to all.

Your affectionate boy

Benj. Smith Lyman

35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 28 Aug. '76

My dear Mr. Lesley:

I arrived here at length last Sunday morning, after my visit to Buffalo and Niagara Falls and to Towanda. I called at your house Sunday evening to see how Mary Myers was getting on, and found her [illegible] in health but looking as lean as ever. She says it is very lonesome living as she does, and many of the neighboring houses seem to be deserted. Among other houses the Hopkins' was shut up tight. I went several times yesterday to the library without finding anybody there; but this morning I found Mr. [illegible] there. He says the society matters have been doing well, but he himself was very unwell, passing the time with diarrhoea and the rest with headache, as he rather manages the diarrhoea. He spent a fortnight at Harrisburg, but no more on account of the meetings which he made a point of attending. At one meeting there was one member present besides another too; and besides these meetings he was seen but one more at the library for several [illegible]; "he is just like a hermit there," he says. He seems to think his health rather better, but he is still [illegible] quite thin.

You would have found the meeting at Buffalo very interesting and exciting. Hunt and Hall and others expressed great regret that you did not come. The geologists [illegible] in great force and took a great interest in the meetings of our Section, for we met after the first day in two sections. Newberry, Winchell, Hungerford (of Burlington, Vt.) and Andrews were there besides others. The Petroleum discussion was short and most of the views seemed to me rather crude. There was a short discussion on mountain elevation in which Hall and Hunt were interesting. But the best of all was the discussion of the Drift. Hungerford distinguished himself here, on Monday morning, by saying very handsomely just what Hall had been intending to say and had been [illegible]. Hilgard (J. E.) also distinguished himself here by relating and explaining an astronomical cause of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] period, [illegible]

at Northampton. He good chemist no originality for it that was evidently something quite unknown to Rice or he wouldn't [illegible] at Northampton. I read a paper in each section; one "Against the supposed power [illegible] of certain persons [illegible] "[illegible]" in which I spoke [illegible] and Prof. Brainerd on the one hand, and on the other hand of Chas. Whitehead and Purgatory. The paper was very short, and was honored with a brief discussion. Dr. Hartley and I defended Prof. Brainerd & Prof. Hall expressed confidence in the correctness [illegible] my application of the [illegible] and thought the association was indebted to me for bringing up the subject. After writing the paper Sunday morning I talked with Hall about it all during and before the meeting at Northampton and proposed that he and Hall should join himself in a visit to Purgatory to clear up the matter next year. So I proposed not to put in anything [illegible] Dr. Hall encouraged [illegible] and the paper, and [illegible] considered the matter a [illegible]. For my part the Purgatory matter seemed hardly worthy of so serious and laborious an investigation from then and hence; for it seemed to me an extremely simple affair. My other paper was on "Decimal Weights and Measures," a paper suggested by Dr. [illegible] with a view of getting the Association to pass a resolution asking Congress having legalized the French system. This paper seemed to attract less attention in the association than the other, partly perhaps because they were hurrying through with the last papers Monday afternoon, but the [illegible] seemed to fancy it possibly from a lack of intelligible papers enough in that section to make a respectable showing. An abstract of it was published in a Buffalo paper and the whole of it is in the N. Y. Tribune. I shall send a copy of this to Father and one to Uncle Joseph, so you may get a sight of it perhaps if you are anxious to. It is essentially what I wrote to Prof. Hagen two years ago. Ch. Tillman of New York proposed at the meeting a new Chemical nomenclature that I see by the reports resembles very much one that I elaborated three years and more ago and would have had printed at the time in a certain newspaper but for typographical difficulties. I had put it roughly, if two or three [illegible] before that. Tillman's plan is in some respects more [illegible] but is more complicated and less easily learned.

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The meeting was a[?] stem of harmonious and was declared to be on the whole one of the very pleasantest they had ever had. I suppose you saw some reports of it in the newspapers so that further details on my part are unnecessary. The people of Buffalo [illegible] hospitably entertained every body at their private houses (with more or less splitting) gave parties almost every evening, and gave a steamboat excursion on the Lake and River and a railroad excursion on Tuesday to Niagara Falls with a lunch there in a pavilion[?] house. I left the party at the Suspension Bridge and spent a couple of days at the Falls. I spent Wednesday in walking (at Mr. Hall's suggestion) down to Lewiston along the brink of the [illegible] on the cliff, and back on the other side. I confess I [illegible] think [illegible] a little [illegible] yourself if you still [illegible] not admit that the river has cut its own [illegible] from Lewiston to the Falls. This was my first visit to the Falls, and [illegible] it highly.

On my way home I spent a night at Rochester and saw the Genesee [illegible], and a few hours at Canandaigua [illegible] pretty village, and [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] down the [illegible] the Seneca Lake, and [illegible] at Troy, Bradford Co., on [illegible] night. Saturday I [illegible] twenty [illegible] miles to Towanda to see Mr. Ward, but did not find him in town, and so left the matter in the hands of Judge Mercur the [illegible] lawyer in the County. In looking over the old letters among which I find it [illegible] [illegible] have brought at the time of his first applying to me that I was going in your employ to look [illegible]. In regard to the [illegible] of the charge you can testify against that, or Chas. Whittlesey, [illegible] he is in the country. What the only weak point in my c[illegible] is the fact of your taking by some mistake from Mr. Ward [illegible] travelling expenses, which seems to imply that his payment at that time was a settlement of [illegible] accounts. I have explained this as well as I could to Mercur; and have told him, [illegible], not to prosecute unless he feels very sure of success. He intimates that Ward [illegible] crooked reputation in Towanda and would probably resist payment, and his ability to pay [illegible] [illegible] some doubt at first. Ward's father is C. L. Ward [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

Joe is just doing well & [illegible] his wife and [illegible] Fanny [illegible] [illegible] Benj [illegible] my love to [illegible] (over)

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P.S. I forgot after all the principal object of letter, and that is that I wish you would induce those Boston men to take over that remaining sum of $150 for I am as usual very short for cash after the summer refreezing. I don't know what I shall do if some orders don't come in before very long. I suppose the income tax will take the profit in five or six weeks, at the time it was last year.

H. L. L.

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135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 29 Aug. 1866.

Wm. Emerson Esq.

My dear Sir:

I am very much obliged to you for your flattering notice of the geological report I sent you, and for your kind inquiries about my brother. He sailed for France the fourteenth of July in company with his uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. Delano and five of their children. Mr. Delano was to leave the rest of the party at some place in the h[illegible] near Paris, while he himself went on to China to settle up his business there at the coming New Year; then he was to come back to them, and James would come home. James may perhaps be released sooner by the going abroad of Mrs. Delano's sister and brother in-law with the rest of the children, in case Mr. Delano's father should die, as had been almost daily expected for some months. James has leave of absence from Mr. Putnam's, the Collector, for four or five months, according to his wishes, so that he does not lose that place. The journey was rather hastily undertaken on James's part, and he was rather dissatisfied with the project before he started, for he had been having some increase of law business with a prospect of a still greater; and he feared his absence in so unprofessional a way might injure him. Still, I hope the improvement of his health and spirits may have in reality a good effect in a business way. I hear from Northampton, as I write, that they have letters from him from Paris and that he is enjoying his visit there very much indeed.

Please remember me to Mrs. Emerson, and believe me,

My dear Sir

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Philadelphia, 29 Aug. 1876.

Miss Emerson

My dear Lizzie:

Yours of the 24th is just received, and I am glad to hear from you. I have been very busy, and have had no time to write. I have been to Boston, and to Concord, and to Cambridge, and to Providence, and to Newport, and to Saratoga, and to Niagara, and to Chicago, and to Milwaukee, and to Minneapolis, and to St. Paul, and to Duluth, and to Omaha, and to Denver, and to Colorado Springs, and to Manitou, and to Leadville, and to Cheyenne, and to Laramie, and to Omaha, and to Chicago, and to Detroit, and to Cleveland, and to Buffalo, and to Rochester, and to Albany, and to New York, and to Philadelphia, and to Washington, and to Baltimore, and to Philadelphia, and

185 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 29 Aug. 1872.

A. D. [illegible] Esq.

My dear Sir:

I returned home three days ago and found that the printer had not quite finished and sent off to you the fifty copies of your Report. But he sent them yesterday at last, and I hope they will reach you soon enough for your purpose. As the chief expense of printing so small a number is in the setting up the type, I ordered another fifty copies to be struck off at my expense, only [illegible] [illegible] to provide for any future emergency. By a misunderstanding the printer had also an extra fifty copies of the map provided for these copies of the Report; so that if you should desire more copies they are all ready and at your service. In case you should not wish for them, I may send a few of them to some of my friends.

I enclose my bill against you, including the printing and photographing; and although the balance against you is not large, it happens that it would be a real accommodation to me just now, if you could find it convenient to settle soon.

I remain

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

A. D. Tinkham Esq.

To Benj. South Lyman, Mining Engineer Dr.

6 Feb. 1886.	To Benj. Hedgpeth Survey and Report thereof	Bond	$250.00
26 Mar. "	To printing fifty copies of the Report.		9.00
" " "	To photographing " " " Map.		8.00
2nd Aug. "	To printing fifty " " "		10.00
" " "	To " " " " "		1.00
			$277.00
	28 Mar. 1886. Remitted Cash		200.00
	Balance due		87.00

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13 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 29 Aug [illegible]

My dear [illegible];

I was very glad to find your letter from Dannemora [illegible] last Sunday morning [illegible] I [illegible] home. You must have found the journey to [illegible] and back a [illegible].

I suppose [illegible] from [illegible] from Buffalo upon [illegible] to Boston, and that [illegible] [illegible] up [illegible] ago. [illegible] Tuesday, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] one in each [illegible], and the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The other [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] was printed in [illegible] [illegible] of last [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] read it [illegible] [illegible] you. The meeting adjourned Monday morning [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], very harmonious [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] by the [illegible] [illegible] of Buffalo. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] railroad [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Niagara Falls, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] House. I left the party at the Suspension Bridge [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at the Falls. [illegible] I walked [illegible] Lewiston along the [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible], and walked in the same [illegible] [illegible] that day, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and pastures. I met [illegible] [illegible] at the Falls on his way [illegible] [illegible], but he was [illegible] [illegible] the Buffalo meeting, and that [illegible] on account of the sudden death of his father in law. A brother of Dr. Harris was at the meeting at the [illegible] of private [illegible] to the [illegible] [illegible] from him and from a Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] a party in Buffalo Monday evening [illegible] the true history of Sibley's engagements and marriage. He was long ago engaged to a lady who jilted him and married another [illegible], and afterwards she became insane, and is now in an asylum; and Sibley [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

The sights and adventures of travel are pleasing, but how delightful to return home to the city [illegible] admired [illegible]. How [illegible] I waited for an [illegible] and at last made an excursion yesterday afternoon out on the North Pennsylvania Rail Road! How pleased I was at the cordial reception given me by [illegible] young lady's mother, but how grieved to learn that [illegible] my lady and her sister had gone from Newport to Auburn and was still there, and would not return home until next week Tuesday [illegible] to [illegible]burgh. [illegible] I [illegible] repeated that I [illegible] of their being at Auburn [illegible] I was so near at [illegible] and how we [illegible] that they had left [illegible] before my visit there. She was just going to drive to a neighboring house with her husband to visit a gentleman who had fallen [illegible] [illegible], and she asked me to go along with them after I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] so we went to her father's [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and there I found her niece Miss Fanny who [illegible] me to stay [illegible] of going off to [illegible] as [illegible] with [illegible]. I had since regretted greatly [illegible] of [illegible] since I [illegible] the chance of getting better acquainted with Miss Fanny [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] were both away [illegible], and she was keeping house alone, but seemed to be [illegible] a visit from an [illegible] Mrs. [illegible] with several young children, and from her cousin, young [illegible] of the city, whose parents and sisters are at [illegible]. I [illegible] John [illegible] with him a nice looking boy, and they had been amusing themselves with making [illegible] cigarettes from some tobacco they found in [illegible] father's garden. Mr. Joseph Parrish, who is I think Miss Fanny's cousin, seems to be staying out there of nights. Miss Fanny had a bad cold and was less lively than usual, and was talking of going or changing [illegible] plans and not going to [illegible] today or tomorrow. I stayed there to tea and came away about eight o'clock. How impatiently I wait for the next ten days to pass. [illegible] I [illegible] hardly be able to wait [illegible] until a week from next Sunday.

I have exhibited my [illegible] today at [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] my [illegible], uniformly with applause.

Give my love to Hannah [illegible] Your affectionate [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia: [illegible] Aug. [illegible]

My dear Mr. MacQueen:

I was greatly pleased to get your letter a month ago and hear how you were all getting on; and I should have answered it long before this if I had not been away from home ever since [illegible] last Sunday. I have still in perhaps an increased degree the [illegible] for going to Cape Breton that I had when I wrote last spring, but circumstances have not been quite sufficiently [illegible], and the hope of seeing you and your amiable family is still deferred. I think we [illegible] that not many months will pass before I can once more [illegible] these visits to you [illegible] delight. In the meantime paper and ink must do what they can to continue and enliven our friendship, and as I have little of personal [illegible] to communicate that you would not learn [illegible] and more fully through the newspapers, I will undertake in the first place to [illegible] you [illegible] in regard to my own private experience, telling [illegible] that I [illegible]. Since I wrote you last, business with me has been extraordinarily dull, more so than this kind of business has been for years, and indeed business in general has been since the beginning of [illegible] much less active than usual; but I have been looking for greater activity of business this fall. In consequence of this dullness of business I had the pleasure of staying at home here until the middle of July most of the time without any [illegible] of long [illegible], so that I had leisure to do up some professional and other reading that I had long wished to do. I spent three or four weeks however in April in visiting my Northampton and Jamaica Plain and Concord friends and relatives in Massachusetts and enjoyed the visits very much. My life after that in Philadelphia was quiet enough but very agreeable. In the middle of last month I was just on the point of setting out for Cambridge to attend the Commencement there, when I had to go on geological business for a few days up the Lehigh and Schuylkill Rivers, and so lost Commencement. I hurried home, however, finished my very brief report, and set out for Boston. I spent a week at Jamaica Plain at my uncle's and then a week at Hampton

Governor assumed the the race with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] cisting, and the paper was [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] and I send you a copy of it. I wrote pretty much the same thing in a letter from [illegible]. [illegible] I [illegible] may have talked with me about it. I stayed at [illegible] two or three days and enjoyed the visit exceedingly, it being my first visit there. I was charmed with the [illegible] beauty of the falls almost at the first view, but throughout my stay I could not realize their great dimensions [illegible] properly impressed by them, with their grandeur. On my way home from there I spent a night at Rochester and saw the Genesee Falls there, which must be very fine with a [illegible]; but a great many [illegible] [illegible] nearly all that is [illegible] this stream. I also spent a few hours at Canandaigua [illegible] [illegible] village and [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] through Elmira. I turned aside to make a visit [illegible] [illegible] to Towanda, Pa., some twenty miles east of the Rail road; and by riding in the stage all night I finally reached home [illegible] [illegible]. I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to be abroad again at least [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] my [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] my journey. I find but few of my friends returned [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a [illegible] [illegible].

The [illegible] [illegible] you [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and as far as the president and his cabinet are concerned nothing gratifying can be said. He made a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] yesterday, and spoke again more briefly, [illegible] [illegible] at New York. He [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] of a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible]. His reception here was not flattering; the [illegible] was absent and there was no official reception [illegible] a [illegible] [illegible], but there was a [illegible] of [illegible] and office seekers [illegible] [illegible]. The city was generally a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] on my return [illegible]. I hope you still remain the Commonwealth [illegible], its [illegible] are still good.

I send you a [illegible] of mine [illegible] was printed, afterwards. Give my very [illegible] regards to your wife and [illegible], and believe me ever

Very [illegible] [illegible] yours.

[illegible]

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135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 30 Aug. 184[illegible]

Wm. B[illegible] Esq.

My dear Sir:

I was very glad to find your letter of a few weeks ago here last Sunday evening, when I came home from a summer journey northwards; and I now [illegible] to thank you and yourself for [illegible] me.

Geological business has been extremely dull ever since I wrote you last and I have long [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] the cool autumn weather should bring business men home from their summer resorts, and that will not be for a little time yet. I spent most of the month of April in [illegible] [illegible] in Northampton, Jamaica Plain and Concord, and after that remained quite here until the middle of July. I was well pleased to have leisure to do some study and other things that I had long been neglecting. But as I was going to start eastward in the middle of July [illegible] to see in the first place my brother and my uncle and aunt [illegible] Mrs. [illegible] with five of their children about to [illegible] for France, I [illegible] up the Lehigh and [illegible] in geological business [illegible] good [illegible] for a few days, [illegible] not only [illegible] the [illegible] but lost the college commencement at Cambridge that I had been meaning to attend. I managed however to reach Boston two days after [illegible], and spent a very agreeable week at Jamaica Plain at my uncle Joseph Lyman's. Then I visited my friend Mr. [illegible] for a week at Hampton Falls, his native town, where he was boarding for a few weeks with his wife and child. [illegible] I made excursions to the [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible]. I had not been at Exeter for fourteen years, since I left school there; and I saw there for the first time in so many years my old sweetheart, and found her still unmarried and still enchanting, handsome and [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] with his [illegible]. Then I went to Northampton and [illegible] my friends [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible] Academy of Sciences, [illegible]

body [illegible] Agassiz was here this year fresh from the Amazon, and he gave an interesting account of his researches among the fishes [illegible], and tried to make out there had been a glacier [illegible] covering thousands of square miles [illegible]. The meeting was small only twenty-five or thirty and they had invited fifty [illegible] members. From there I went to [illegible] of the old American Association for the Advancement of Science, the first meeting since the beginning of the war. The meeting was at short notice and [illegible] fortunately but there were about [illegible] many papers read, and the [illegible] and agreeable [illegible] with great success. [illegible] [illegible] was pronounced by all [illegible] Northampton meeting; [illegible] more interesting [illegible] number of geologists present and [illegible] more important [illegible] [illegible] of the members [illegible] were all entertained [illegible] it would [illegible] [illegible] evening parties almost every evening, [illegible] afternoon on the lake [illegible] railroad excursion [illegible] I stayed a couple of days [illegible]. Their [illegible]

[illegible] I was [illegible] I came [illegible] Canada [illegible] dull. [illegible] here, and seems [illegible] lately had the [illegible] speak here day [illegible] good. Louis [illegible] progress [illegible]

Remember me [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, [illegible] 31 Aug. 18[illegible]

My dear [illegible],

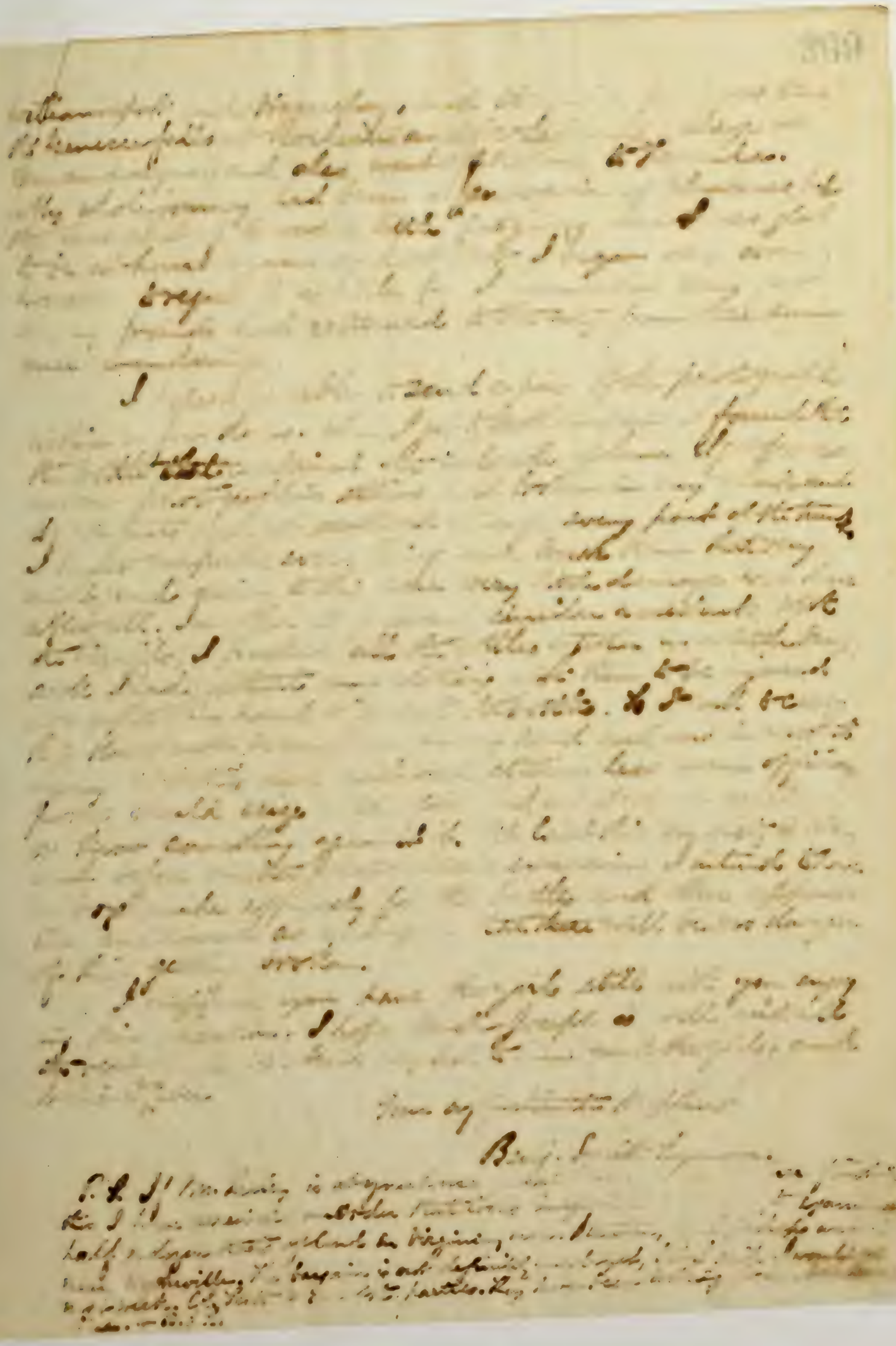
I have just returned [illegible] week from a trip with [illegible] and [illegible], and as [illegible] [illegible] I wonder [illegible] by way [illegible] without going [illegible] [illegible] For my part [illegible]

[illegible] may be rather so [illegible] ; so that I can [illegible] the disappointment [illegible] going. Still if you are bent upon [illegible] the week for the purpose, and [illegible] would show us a good deal [illegible] be interesting and [illegible] as well as to you.

[illegible] and his wife, and [illegible]!

If [illegible] after all be given up, I hope I shall [illegible] have the pleasure [illegible] you here. Pray come as soon as you can and stay with me as long as you can.

Very affectionately yours
[illegible]



35 South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia; 31 [illegible]. 18[illegible].
Afternoon.

My dear [illegible]:

I had scarcely closed my letter this morning when [illegible] a geological examination of [illegible] of land in Virginia, near [illegible], and [illegible] later in the week. Is this likely to interfere with [illegible] journey [illegible]; for at least the job will [illegible] may [illegible] several weeks. [illegible] for them [illegible]. I did not quite [illegible] and was [illegible] I might get back in time for our [illegible]. If you are [illegible] anxious to [illegible] the [illegible] in [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

Benj. Smith Lyman.

My dear Mrs. Libby,

I [illegible]ed my plan simply to make this difference [illegible] [illegible] the French system were adopted; and any system is hardly so favorable as the [illegible] for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] parts of the body, for [illegible] each [illegible] is two hands' width, which is quite naturally divided into [illegible] fingers.

On Friday last Mr. James M. Sellers engaged me to go to [illegible], Va., for himself and others, among them Col. A. Scott, to examine half a dozen [illegible] lands in that neighborhood, and perhaps [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] nickel, for lead, copper and other minerals. I said I would go this week [illegible] [illegible] another interview with him and Scott at a time he should appoint, but I have heard nothing [illegible] [illegible] him and think that Scott is perhaps out of town. Sellers had been looking for me some time before my [illegible].

[illegible] Mr. Whitman brought to me a French man, Mr. Felix Fouche, whom he had found at the [illegible] Library, and who had a letter to you from Prof. Henry. He had [illegible] [illegible] Prof. Henry Henry's [illegible] general [illegible] [illegible] and had been in the country [illegible] a [illegible]. He is a geologist, an amateur only he says, not professional, and has come to see our oil boring on account of an interest he has in oil wells in Galicia, in the Carpathian Mountains. He is very intelligent and well informed, and seems imbued with the [illegible] Beaumont's system of the elevation of mountains and with [illegible] [illegible] theories of [illegible] [illegible] highly esteemed geologists and chemists in France in regard to the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that the Chancourtois, the geologist, maintains that oil comes from the interior of the earth along the Beaumont's axes of elevation; and that Berthelot, whom he calls the first French chemist [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the same view & he has actually made in a purely mineral way acetylene, [illegible] hydrocarbon [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and also various other [illegible] organic bodies, among them butter, which a friend of Fouche's more intimate than he with Berthelot, has eaten and found to differ from ordinary butter only in flavor a little. Fouche admits, however, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] appearances in America seem to [illegible] [illegible] the oil comes from [illegible] [illegible] rocks, but he still seems inclined to believe that it is found especially along [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. He has been detained here a day by an attack of cholera; [illegible] [illegible] gone today to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] oil region. I showed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] quantity, but [illegible] for [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] letters.

Yours affectionately,
Benj. Silliman Jr.

[illegible] City, N. J., [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

35 South Fifth [illegible]

My dear Richard:

I am sorry you feel so much dispirited about your [illegible] but you know I always made my going conditional [illegible] my being [illegible] and that could hardly be [illegible] the trouble of [illegible]. I thought [illegible] the [illegible] I was to blame for letting it [illegible] is still [illegible] for [illegible]; for [illegible] Virginia were to [illegible] and I have been thinking of [illegible] may get better [illegible]. I [illegible] [illegible] to many [illegible] from [illegible]. I heartily wish [illegible] would [illegible] even if you could not stay [illegible] find there. It is [illegible] but that you could [illegible] at short notice [illegible] and [illegible] time there. As I [illegible] to get back as soon as possible and [illegible] we can still make our trip [illegible].

Whenever [illegible] about my Virginia plans, will let you know.

Very truly yours,

Benj. [illegible]

135 South Fifth [illegible], Philadelphia, 5 [illegible]

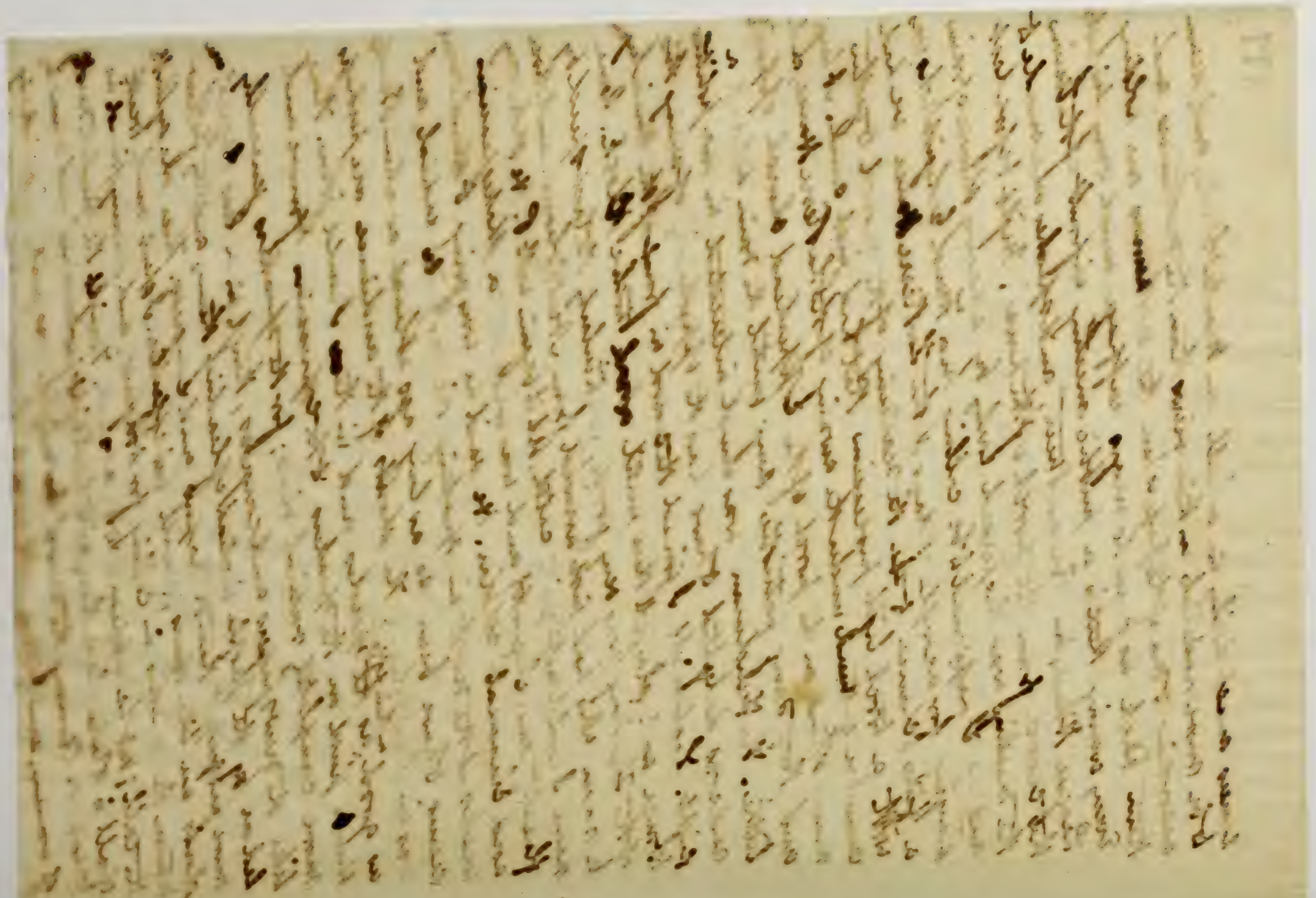
My dear Richard:

Your favor [illegible] is just at hand. I am just [illegible] read to leave home for a [illegible] [illegible] on [illegible] morning so as to leave Washington the next morning and reach Staunton Saturday. I wish you could join me, but fear from what you [illegible] said that you could not [illegible]; yet you might come after me to Staunton a week [illegible] hence. I will drop you a line from there to let you know about the probable [illegible] of my stay there, for I am [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] myself. You would find that [illegible] a [illegible] country [illegible], & see [illegible] [illegible] visit the great natural [illegible] in Rockbridge Co. and Weir's cave; neither of them very far from Staunton. Besides that the country there is interesting [illegible] [illegible]. I hope [illegible] [illegible] if you cannot go there, that we may [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] journey [illegible] [illegible].

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

My dear Friend:



tonight. I stopped at Antioch Hall this morning where the Woman Convention was in session, and heard a very little speaking before they adjourned for the [illegible] as they nearly [illegible]. I crept up towards the stage among the delegates. Miss Dickinson was on the platform and was [illegible] on the stage amidst plenty of [illegible] and urged to speak but she declined very gracefully with a [illegible] and [illegible] to speak [illegible]. I had never seen her before. I turned round and found Mrs. Mary Clark [illegible] [illegible] sitting with Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] was sitting behind her. The [illegible] bringing the proceedings of the Convention [illegible] [illegible] said the [illegible] be at [illegible] [illegible] meeting this evening. [illegible] the hall [illegible] with a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. The [illegible] speaks on [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] next week. On Monday there was a procession in honor of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and I [illegible] in front of my [illegible], and I was much pleased to see [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] very [illegible] [illegible] cheered with hands and clapping [illegible] of handkerchiefs as they passed along. Gen. Burnside rode [illegible] [illegible]. He [illegible] a little [illegible] and was in [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible]. There was [illegible] [illegible] the large [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] besides the [illegible] at the [illegible] house. The [illegible] are [illegible] [illegible] particularly [illegible] [illegible]. I am [illegible] to [illegible] [illegible] around. The [illegible] generally is in political matters. The streets seem unusually full today, as if it were some great holiday.

Give my love to all.

Your affectionate Brother,
Benj: Smith Lyman.

I send you two old Commonwealths with my account of [illegible]. I [illegible] that you can give to Edward [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] would like them. I could also give him a letter to my friend [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Philadelphia
[illegible]

[illegible] Jones Hall.

My dear Sir:

The bearer of this is my friend Mr. Philip Hervé, a French gentleman who is interested in geological matters and who has come to this country to visit particularly the oil regions. He has in hand some investigations in regard to the oil in Italy near Mt. Carpathian mountains. Any information or assistance you can give him I shall feel very grateful for as a personal favor to myself.

I remain, my dear Sir
Very truly yours
B. Silliman

[illegible] Philadelphia
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 6 Oct. 58.

Mr. Felix Lemaire.

My dear Sir:

I send you herewith the letter to Rev. Mr. Hall that I promised you and hope it will find you in the bloom of health. You will easily find out Mr. Hall's address in Albany by inquiry at the Hotel (for example, the Delavan House, State Street) near the Capitol. Believe a mile or two from the Railroad.

Among your letters is already one, I believe, for Dr. Henry Hunt. I am sorry that I am not able to give you more letters that would be of use to you. I feel not only attached to the French people in general from having lived so long among them, but especially grateful to them for the instruction so liberally given in this mining school, as that it gives me great pleasure to do what little I can to serve any one of them, to say nothing of the high personal esteem that I entertain for you during your stay here.

Hoping that you will have a pleasant and profitable winter, and that I shall have the pleasure of seeing you again before you leave America, I remain, my dear Sir,

Very truly yours.

Benj. Silliman

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Mr. Philip Ahrens.

My dear Sir:

981

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 6 Sept. 1866.

My dear Aunt:

I had a most delightful visit at your house and the only fault that I for my part have to find with the visit is that it was much too short, and I remember that I always did find that fault with my visits there. I trust that seven years will not slip by again before I pass that way and I shall certainly be always on the look out for an opportunity. In order that I may return with a clear conscience and [illegible] [illegible] possible accidents in the mean time, I send back herewith Fanny's handkerchief in accordance with her parting [illegible]. I must say, however, that when she had thrown it at me and I held it up almost involuntarily to the eye that had been hit by it, she told me not to look a gift-horse in the mouth; so that I might be fully justified perhaps in continuing to regard it as a gift. It has been washed since my return home and so has lost that delicate [illegible] perfume that I was also enjoying while appearing to regard it so closely.

I had a delightful visit at Buffalo; the meeting of the Association was very interesting and pleasant and the citizens of Buffalo did their utmost in the way of hospitality [illegible] the time pass happily. They entertained the members throughout the meeting at their private houses, gave several evening parties, a steamboat excursion on the lake and river and a railroad excursion to Niagara Falls. I read my first papers before the Association, two short ones, one on a [illegible] subject and one on weights and measures that I [illegible] printed in the newspapers; they were both written at Buffalo. I stayed a couple of days at Niagara Falls and enjoyed it highly; I was disappointed as so many are in respect to the [illegible] of size or the grandeur of the falls but that was more than made up by agreeable surprise at their wonderful beauty. I came home by the way of Rochester, Canandaigua, Elmira and [illegible], stopping at all these places except Elmira.

We are having great and glorious political times here in this city for some weeks past, and I take great interest in them.

I set out [illegible] for [illegible] [illegible] to make a magnetic survey [illegible] which will probably occupy me several weeks [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

155 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 6 Sept. 18[illegible]

My dear Sanborn: There is no rest for the wicked, and I have to set out tomorrow morn for Staunton, Virginia, to make a rough survey of half a dozen tracts of mineral land in that neighborhood, [illegible] partly ~~mine~~ together [illegible]ville, [illegible]. I have been able to [illegible] very little that is definite in regard to the size and relative position of the tracts so that I [illegible] how long I shall have to be absent from home; but it may be six weeks, perhaps more, possibly less. I hope this will not make me lose a visit from you on your way home from the west; for I have been hoping for a visit from you [illegible].

We have been having very exciting political times here for some days past, and you have no doubt read a full account of them in the papers. They have meetings every evening in Broad Street, in front of the Union League House, and night before last I was [illegible] until midnight, and last night, the [illegible] until one o'clock. Both nights we called loud and long for Fred Douglass and finally got him last night after midnight. It seems to me the managers of the meetings are a little timid on the subject of negro suffrage, but the crowd are not [illegible]. Douglass was most handsomely received, applauded, [illegible] by shouts and cheers. Many of the delegates, some from the north as well as from the Gulf States, are also in favor of negro suffrage.

[illegible] Very affectionately yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Address: "Staunton, Va."

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[illegible], [illegible]; 9 Sept. 1806.

[illegible] dear Richard:

[illegible] but [illegible]

[illegible] by self [illegible] for the [illegible]

[illegible] I [illegible] and at [illegible]

in [illegible], and then [illegible]

[illegible] and shall [illegible] or in the [illegible]

[illegible] time [illegible] for

[illegible] I [illegible].

[illegible] the [illegible] of a [illegible] and

[illegible] which are the most desirable. [illegible] of the

[illegible] All the people from [illegible]

[illegible] have been delegates [illegible]

[illegible] convention [illegible] in Philadelphia, and have

[illegible] at [illegible] in this project. They

[illegible] agreeably upon everything

[illegible] and being [illegible]

[illegible] them [illegible] general; and [illegible]

[illegible] you [illegible] tomorrow. [illegible]

[illegible] I [illegible] you could join us. You would

[illegible] naturally [illegible]

[illegible] after [illegible] have [illegible]

[illegible] country and [illegible]. We shall have the

[illegible] all the time, except while I am doing

my [illegible] on foot. My address for the present is: [illegible] will

[illegible].

Very truly yours,

B. [illegible]

Staunton, Va.; 9 Sept. 1866.

My dear Sanborn:

I arrived here yesterday afternoon and shall set out again tomorrow morning for the southwestern part of the State and suppose I shall be two or three weeks there at least before returning here. I go first to Marion, Smyth Co., but stay there but a few days before going to Wytheville, Wythe Co., so that the latter will be my address for the present. If you should not write for a week or two longer you would better address me as usual at Philadelphia and the letter will be forwarded.

I left Philadelphia at eleven o'clock Friday night and came straight through, by way of Washington and Gordonsville, without any startling adventures, although the sights along the way were strange ones. The first of them, as Bottom might have said, was that I heard a young woman say in the sleeping car with the lower berth opposite my berth. She "expressed" herself in favor of negro suffrage, and the man she was talking with whom she called "Judge" and who appeared to be a convention delegate returning home, agreed with her; but she added something in favor of woman suffrage [illegible] disagreement and [illegible] in the deep. From the sound of her voice and manner she seemed about thirty years old, but [illegible] a prominent [illegible] after she seemed to be eighty [illegible] pretty, [illegible] and [illegible] head. They disappeared from me at Washington. We left Washington at seven in the morning, and came here at about sixteen miles an hour. We passed several battle fields and Manassas Junction; but I had no one by me to point out the [illegible] of interest. The bridges had little stockades near them, and there were trenches to be seen here and there and some burned blockhouses. [illegible] the [illegible] ; but corn and other vegetation seemed to [illegible] be covering up and concealing the digging done. The great number of negroes was striking of course. They seem to bear the idea of freedom easily, and it strikes me as much happier looking than they were nine years ago. At some stations they were in great force chiefly women and children offering chicken, eggs, peaches, apples and other eatables for sale in baskets, and [illegible] of fun with [illegible]. I even heard two boys [illegible] in the hotel [illegible], one [illegible] and [illegible] the other, out of the book of the [illegible] [illegible] a woman telling a white child something about her [illegible] and when he expressed surprise or disgust at her wanting to work she said "Oh! I'se free now!" evidently with [illegible]. My [illegible] here are [illegible] and one other of them was member of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Very affectionately yours. Benj: Smith Lyman.

Marion, Smyth Co. Va., 20 Sept. 1861.

Wm. A. Mercur:

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the fourteenth reached me last night. In case you should desire any definitions of myself or through me of Mr. Lesley or of any body else for the trial of the suit at the term of Court [illegible] I must state any absence from home may cause a great delay. I am examining several tracts of land in Southwestern Virginia, and may have to examine them near Staunton before I return home. It is possible however that I may go home by the end of next week or in a fortnight.

You can still address me at No 135 South Eight Street, Philadelphia, and your letter will be forwarded if I am not at home.

Very Respectfully Yours.

Benj: Smith Lyman.

Atlanta, Georgia, Dec. 20 1864.

Mrs. M. Allen:

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the [illegible] received we last night.
In case you should desire any deduction of money or stock
you will write us [illegible] at once in time of the sale
of the [illegible] will make [illegible] any advance
you have been [illegible]. [illegible] your interest
[illegible] has in charge the Virginia,
and [illegible] Express who are [illegible]
[illegible]. This [illegible] leaves Wednesday
[illegible] of next week via [illegible].

We [illegible] advise you at [illegible] that this
[illegible], and your letter will be forwarded if [illegible].

Very Respectfully Yours.

Per: [illegible]

Marion, 22 Sept. 1866.

John P. Wright Esq.

Dear Sir:

Your favor [illegible] came to hand this evening on my return from the North Fork of the Holston.

I will report in regard to your land & the Company, as must before the commission [illegible] sale that you offer, since it is necessary that my opinion in the matter be quite unbiased by any interest in land & the company. Mr. Gilmore acts as the Company's agent here and can make more definite arrangements than I in reference to the sale of your land.

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Valdivia, 24 de Abril 1868.

Señor D. Ignacio Cox.

Estimado:

Tengo [illegible] como [illegible] mi anuncio
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].
Y creo [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible]

Marion Smyth Co. Va.; 28th Sept. 1866.

My dear Richard;

I have been sick nearly all the time since I wrote you at Staunton a fortnight ago, but shall go tomorrow night at latest to Wytheville one County further east. I shall have to stay in W. for the C., with my headquarters at Wytheville, for several days perhaps a week or possibly two; for I have to examine many one or two hundred papers there and am quite uncertain how long it will take. I hope however to get through them this week and to go by night Saturday night to Staunton again. It is possible, indeed quite likely, that I may not have to stop at Staunton but can go directly home to Philadelphia. I hope very much that I may be able to do so for I am terribly homesick now. Mr. Staunton man was with me until a couple days ago and was company for me but now I am quite alone. Should you write to me to keep my spirits up; but that is hardly a kind wish considering the comfortless state of life here. The country however is charming and you would be pleased to see it.

When I get home it will be necessary to make my reports out as soon as possible; but it is still possible that we may make our cool journey in the month of October. The weather will perhaps be more favorable then than it is now.

Affectionately yours.

Benj: Smith Lee.

Phoenix Mfg. Co. Hartford, Conn.

Gentlemen:

I have been using all the time
since December [illegible], but shall [illegible]
[illegible] I [illegible] Shall be
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Marion, Smyth Co. Va.; 23 Sept. 1866.

My dear Mr. Lesley

I left Philadelphia a fortnight ago last Friday and reached Staunton the next afternoon. It turned out that there were three or four tracts to examine in this county and in Wythe as well as some nearer Staunton as it was decided to come here first and one of the Staunton men, Mr. R. H. Catlett, came here with me. There was an iron tract of 5000 acres near this town and before that was attended to another one by [illegible] offered and had to be looked at and now one or two tracts lying between these two are offered and are to be looked at tomorrow, so as to put in the possession of the company if they desire it a large body of land lying together, some twelve thousand acres and a practical monopoly, it is hoped, of all the iron ore hitherto developed in such close proximity to the main line of railroad. You see the company gets the refusal of the land for a certain time and after the examination can take it or not as they choose. There are a couple of lead properties in Wythe County to be looked at that have not been developed yet but that lie near the lead mines that have been worked. They say that the Confederate Government got some [tenths] of its lead from these mines. These iron properties are covered with wood and have immense tracts of forest behind them, but with a view to large operation the company looks about anxiously for a convenient supply of stone coal. It is hoped that a railroad will be built [illegible] up the Kanawha to touch this road some distance east of this and that would give stone coal here. Day before yesterday I went over to the North Fork of the Holston River to look at a coal opening that had been made there three miles above Saltville; but it proved to be a very irregular contorted bed lenticular in shape so far as opened, increasing rapidly from a few inches to three feet with an irregular body of [slate] in the middle. The quality is bituminous enough to coke so that its [illegible] is of less consequence, but it contains a great deal of sulphur. I have with me your Am. Phil. Soc. Proc. paper of [illegible] and find it a great assistance. This coal is opened only a hundred [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the river at the mouth of Still House Creek.

Illinois Steel Co. Dec. 23 1886.

Gilly Dear Mr. Kelly:

I shall probably go to Wytheville tomorrow night and have
some hopes that I may get through in that County by [illegible]
day night so as to come to Staunton. It is possible too that I may
go on then immediately to Philadelphia; and I hope I may for
I am quite homesick.

I have felt some uneasiness about the prospect of my getting
paid, for the only parties interested in the matter that I have seen
were perfect strangers to me. [illegible] They say that the surveys are made
at the expense of the Company and that Col. [illegible] is the president
and Mr. [illegible] who was here is the Treasurer. I was to have had
an interview with [illegible] before starting but he was out of town; it was
through his recommendation that I was employed. The northern
parties as I understand furnish the capital, the Virginians [illegible]
properties and look about for the properties and get [illegible] [illegible]
The iron ore deposits, however, turn out so great that they will
probably be willing to pay for my report rather than not get it.
The ore is brown hematite and so far as proved seems to be in
immense deposits and extremely good and rich. It is in the
northern part of the mountains on the south side of the valley here.
The deposits here I take it in the form of beds parallel to the strat-
ification of the other rocks, but I am so inexperienced in re-
gard to these Old hematite deposits that I shall be glad to learn
from you or from books whether they continue far or [illegible]
of pretty uniform thickness or not. I incline to think not here
that very few of the openings [illegible] disclosed the solid bed, since
the openings are mostly [illegible] and showed only large lumps and
smaller in the surface gravel. Most of the openings too have been
abandoned long enough to have fallen in badly, and [illegible].

The Virginians in the company profess chiefly to be anxious
for the development of the mineral wealth of their State, now that
the abolition of slavery has given an opportunity for something
besides agriculture (and slave breeding); but I suppose they hope
for some personal compensation themselves. The people of
county are very anxious to have northern capital come
in and set some business agoing. Mr. Catlett says that in spite
of the poverty in which the war left the state there is more life
and energy than before the war began. He expresses great anxiety
to have Northerners come here and settle and says they would
be well treated socially. I dare say this last is so, at least in
the [illegible] [illegible] for I am treated well enough [illegible]

I have been; although ~~my~~ ~~any~~ seems to make it too pointedly [illegible] I am a copperhead. They address no offensive remarks to me but I can overhear a plenty of [illegible] and some perhaps intended for my ear. The allusions to the war are extremely frequent, naturally, and it seems a little odd to hear people talking among themselves of the Union troops in a general [illegible] as the enemy. The ordinary talk of the people and of the newspapers is bitter enough and belligerent; yet everybody disclaims any desire for any more war. The negroes here in the Valley are treated only a shade worse than they are in Philadelphia, if at all worse, and seem to be pretty contented, far more so it strikes me from their faces than when I was here nine years ago. There are several negroes living in town who were soldiers in our army, and you see some of them or their children wearing some portions of the old federal uniforms. There are three or four officers of the freedmen's bureau here I understand and I have seen one of them, a one armed man, walking about in his uniform. The others seem to wear no uniform. You see [illegible] two of the rebel uniform; and one young man parades the street in what I suppose is the coat and brass buttons of a rebel officer, and an old looking cap of his. I have heard a negro singing Union ~~songs~~ or [illegible] one who [illegible] opposite my hotel. It seems to me I hear more singing from the negroes than I did nine years ago, but still much less than I should expect from the general talk about their singing in the North. I have seen much fewer traces of the ravages of war than I had expected, even in going from Charleston to Charlottesville; but there are ruined railroad stations and bridges and furnaces ~~[illegible]~~ and the buildings were made there. There is much talk of the scarcity of money, more even than in Staunton.

Just as I left home I got a letter from Mr. Poole. He says they have just finished a shaft 182 feet deep on the [illegible] [illegible], and that he had calculated from the map to go 180 feet deep, so that is very satisfactory; and the coal is eight feet three inches thick. He sends also a section of the rocks passed through by the shaft for me in [illegible] and some drawings of fossils he had found at bottom of the one of them he thinks may be a [illegible] insect.

I used the draft you sent me before I left town.

Give my love to Aunt Susan and the children, and believe

Your affectionate friend
Benj. Smith Lyman.

Marion, Smyth Co., Va.; 23d Sept. 1866.

Dear Mother:

Here I am again at the village where the Lead Mine was nine years ago to go by a precipitous bridle path across the mountains half a dozen miles to an iron forge. I have had occasion within the past few days to go several times over the worst part of that road and get better acquainted with it; for it lies upon a 5000 acre tract of iron land that I have been examining. I left Philadelphia a fortnight ago last Friday and reached Staunton the next afternoon, and on the Monday following came here in company with one of the Staunton men, and has been in this county ever since. There was at first but one tract to look at here but since that two or three tracts have been offered to the Company that employs me and I do not expect to finish with them until tomorrow night. Then I shall go to Wytheville a name that you will probably remember, and I have to look at a couple of coal properties there. I hope to be able to finish them in the course of the week but may have to be longer. I shall go directly to Staunton & look at some properties in that part of the state, or else go directly home. You would better therefore address me at Philadelphia as usual unless I should write to the contrary; and my letters be forwarded from there. I dare say there is one from you awaiting for me now at Wytheville, for I did not expect to stay here so long when I came; but I got my letters from there early last week.

I find that I have remembered both of the places I saw nine years ago except the general aspect of the country; but I have not in this journey seen yet any places that I saw myself of before. There is not in reality probably much change in the places themselves, and I see few signs of the ravages of war there. I had expected, at least in that part of Virginia between Alexandria and Staunton, but have thought such signs are not numerous. They had two Union raids that I had not heard much about, and some property was destroyed. The country is recovering however very fast from these losses, and the chief complaint is of the lack of money. Negro [illegible] is made by the

of the raiders, but never in a complaining way. The most notic-
able change [since I was here] of course is in the negroes. They look to me more
contented and not at all oppressed with the cares of freedom.
Here in the valley they are treated about as well as they are in
Philadelphia, if not quite so, and always were treated better
than in Eastern Virginia. They seem to be quite free now, and
can travel about where they please without passes; but on the
railroads they are forced to travel in a special car, where however
I think some whites travel. One colored boy who worked a few days
for me said that many or most of the colored people were
working this year on the farms by a yearly contract for one
half the crop, tho' they do not like a yearly contract so well;
but submit to it this year "so as to get a start." Wages are low here
compared with what they are in the North; seventy five cents or
a dollar a day without food, and on a farm fifteen dollars
a month with board. The freedmen's Bureau has three or four
officers here and the colored people are all registered. Several
of the negroes here have served in the Union Army; so you see there
is no trouble about outspoken unionists living here unmo-
lested. For my part I have been well enough treated by all
that I have had to do with, although I can overhear frequently
talk that is not agreeable, and it is sometimes perhaps partly
meant for my ear without however a knowledge of the degree
of the offensiveness. Their talk however bitter, does of course little
harm now, and I am glad to overhear their candid expressions.
Little political talk has been addressed to me and of course I have
asserted my own opinions [on one occasion]; most of my political talk was
with the colored boy, or rather young man, and my opinions
are probably no secret now. Although people talk bitterly, they
disclaim the least wish for any more war. Many of the scenes
of the war are brought vividly to mind by the accounts given
by eyewitnesses. The hotel where I am now was on the
point of being burned at dawn one morning by a raiding
party because they thought they had been fired upon from it.
But the landlady, an elderly woman of about 250 pounds weight,
went out and besought them so eloquently not to burn it and
told them there was no man in the house to fire upon them
and that she was "as good a Union woman as they (and she
[illegible] was for the Union) that she told [illegible] nothing but the
[illegible]

The fire had been kindled on the brick sidewalk next the house and did not so much as scorch the woodwork; and some folks say it was kindled only to frighten her or drive her out and without any intention of burning the house. They say that the landlord was really a friend of the Union during the war; but his wife now talks still very secesh as we should think. I suppose she was for the "Secession" if the South could rule it; for she seems to look very regretfully upon the loss of the "right" to live on other peoples labor and declares that the South will fight again rather than lose all its "rights". This was one morning at the table apropos of the President's sentiment at Cincinnati. That was very soon after my arrival, and some days after when my politics were perhaps better known, she related the attempt to burn the house to the company, while I sat next her. Her husband is an elderly man and weighs about the same as Sheldon. He is a very amiable man and quite enterprising. He began the cultivation of grapes before the war, and the making of wine. When the war broke out he had orders for 7000 bottles of wine from Baltimore and other more northern cities. Now he is reviving the business again and he makes the wine with such care that it is really quite very good. Only the best he has now was sweetened so much with sugar that the taste of the grape is concealed by that of the sugar. Wine growing seems likely to become a great business in Virginia very soon, and it seems to be gradually very widely spread already. In passing through Eastern Virginia at the railroad stations [illegible] of colored women and children with tea waiters would [illegible] for sale grapes, and apples and boiled eggs and sweet potatoes and chicken with bread or "snacks". It is said in regard to the grape culture that there is now more enterprise and activity in the state than before the war in spite of the poverty now. The people of the county seem anxious to have northern capital come here and develop their minerals; and if there should be no war I think no [illegible] opposition of any kind would be made to the success of northern enterprises here. In my opinion universal suffrage is necessary for permanent quiet and prosperity. Give my love to all.

Your affectionate son,
Benj. S. Lyman.

Marion, Smyth Co, Southwestern Virginia,
23 Sept. 1866.

address: 138 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

Henry Poole Esq.

My dear Sir:

I was very glad to get your favor of three weeks ago just as I was leaving Philadelphia a fortnight ago, and thank you very much for the section you sent and the drawing of [illegible]. Mr. Lesley will also be much pleased to see them; he was not in Philadelphia when I came away. It is very gratifying to learn that you were able to calculate so closely from one or two the depth of the coal. I see that the Back Creek bed is of very considerable thickness in this shaft. The fossil impressions that you found in it are quite interesting too, since they have been hitherto [illegible] in the coal measures. Have you seen Mr. Lesquereux's recent paper on some fossils in the coal measures, just published in the transactions of the American Philosophical Society. He attributes to such marine plants the origin of rock oil, while land plants, having woody fibre, have coal. I am sorry to hear that your coal business in the Broken is so dull this year and hope it will be more active next year. I had no idea that the loss of the reciprocity treaty would affect that business so much. What you say about Marshall's mine is quite shocking and I hope it will not prove true. I am afraid the existence of the suspicion of [illegible] arising from delirium tremens is of tolerably good evidence that he has resumed his old habits of hard drinking which I hoped he had quite given up. Coal speculating is quite too trying an occupation for his excitable disposition.

Business in general has been dull this year with us, I believe, and the demand for geological surveys in particular has been exceedingly small. I was consequently able to remain at home during the first part of the season, and spent six weeks in July and August in visiting some of my relatives and friends in New England, and particularly my parents at Northampton at the time of the meeting there of the National Academy of Science, and in attending the meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, [illegible]

Mrs. Fred Lee.

My dear:

in the one, you know, that I used to have such large and [illegible]-
ing meetings every summer before the war; but it had not met
since 1860. This meeting was a good one although short notice
was given and I found it much more interesting than the
Northampton one. At Northampton there was scarcely a
geologist present and only twenty five or thirty in all inclu-
ding some invited outsiders. At Buffalo there were some eigh-
ty and a large share of geologists, including Hall, Sterry
Hunt, Newberry, Winchell and Andrews; and the discussions
were very interesting and profitable especially the ones on the drift.
Mr. O. C. Marsh was there and in talking with me about cone-
in-cones learned about your finding such fine ones at
the Harbor Pit, and said he knew you. He is gathering what
information he can on that subject. He lives now at New
Haven, Connecticut. The next meeting of the Association is to be
on the third Wednesday (the 21st I believe) of next August, at
Burlington, Vermont, and I wish you could come to it. The
following year it will meet probably far west, say at
Chicago. If you come you will find yourself treated with
great hospitality by the inhabitants of the place, lodged and
entertained throughout the meeting (about a week) and made
much of in various ways. The Buffalo people did very hand-
somely indeed by the association. Besides ordinary house
entertainment they had parties and a steamboat excursion
on the lake and river and a railroad excursion to Niagara
Falls. I staid a couple of days at the Falls, my first visit
there and enjoyed it greatly.

I had not been at home long before some parties who had
been looking for me discovered me and sent me off here
to Virginia to look at some iron and lead tracts. The people
here ~~know that~~ they have lost slavery hope that Northern capitalists
will help them develop their immensely rich mineral resour-
ces; which have had to remain almost untouched as long as agri-
culture and slave breeding were the only profitable occupations.
I have been here a fortnight looking at some very rich iron (brown
hematite) lands, and I am going tomorrow to Wythe County
the next west part of this block at some lead lands in the neigh-
borhood of those rich lead mines that supplied the rebels with
[illegible] their lead. There are some other tracts to examine near there
for the same parties, but I may go home first to Philadelphia.

I remain, my dear sir, Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

Remem[illegible] kindly [illegible]

Marion, Va., 28th Sept. 1886.

R. M. Tibbett Esq.

Dear Sir:

The coal bed on the North Fork of the Holston proves to be a very irregular, much crushed, untrustworthy one, and moreover so situated that there cannot be any good plant for it. It may possibly yield enough to supply the salt works, but I doubt whether it will ever prove thick enough in the long run to pay for working. It seems to have too much sulphur mixed with the coal to make it serviceable, even after coking, for iron works.

Maj. Hubbard and I rode over there in the rain; his beautiful girl for me there proved to be thirty eight (38) years old and evidently past the prime of her beauty; and the horse turned out quite lame, and less agreeable to ride than the mule; so that the trip was not on the whole a very agreeable one, and we both came home sadder and wiser men.

On my return last evening Mr. Gilmore gave me some large samples of the supposed coal from the place two miles from here; and it proves not to be coal at all, but a black, carbonaceous shale with a shining surface so that it resembles superficially anthracite. It is twice as heavy as coal and cannot burn.

Mr. Gilmore is making satisfactory arrangements about Sanderlin's and Wright's tracts but is delayed by his lawsuit. I expect to finish looking at them tomorrow and to go to Wytheville tomorrow night.

Very truly yours. Benj. Smith Lyman

3071

Boston, Dec. 1, 1884.

[illegible]

Dear [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

[Copy]

Alexandria, Va. 25 Sept. 1866.

T. N.

[illegible]

Wytheville Wyth Co. Va. 27 Sept. 1861.

James M. Sellers Esq.

Dear Sir:

I must [illegible] me here immediately a hundred dollars by express if you have not done so before receiving this; for [illegible] telegraphed you to the same effect. The reason [illegible] is that the money I became now on my [illegible] from him advises me [illegible] & draw on you. It is necessary I should [illegible] there is no bank here.

I [illegible] a farm in Wyth Co. lying at the [illegible] contiguous [illegible] properties, & a premises very [illegible]. I am here to look at one or two lead properties some fifteen miles out of town.

When I left Philadelphia I did not expect to come so [illegible] a distance from Staunton or I should have provided myself [illegible] starting with more money.

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Jr.

Wytheville, Va.; 27 Sept. 1866.

R. H. Caldwell Esq.

Dear Sir:

I succeeded in arriving here last night instead of to-day, and have this [illegible] received your letter of the twenty-second; but the one you speak of intending to write on Monday has not yet come to hand.

As I have arrived here almost quite without money I have telegraphed and written for some to Mr. Sellers; as I might have done a week or two ago, and so avoided my present embarrassment.

It seems that Judge Fulton's property is the only one here that Mr. Caldwell considers sufficiently secured. Did you wish me to make at any rate an examination of the Stevens property on which the month's notice of the termination of right of refusal has been given? Mr. Caldwell thinks you did not unless a withdrawal of that notice could be procured.

There is no knowing before going on to the ground how long an examination may take, and there is consequently a possibility [illegible] the Fulton tract may require only a couple of days and that I may be ready therefore to move eastward by the train of Saturday night. I should therefore like to know your views in regard to the Stevens tract and the [illegible] coal immediately, if not sooner; for without such information I should go on eastward as soon as I should have finished the Fulton tract. I should also like to know your decision in regard to my returning [illegible] before going home to Philadelphia.

Mr. Gilmore, at Marion, has the papers in reference to the Wright and Hedrick tracts [illegible], but delayed sending them to you to Staunton because I said you talked of coming back here.

Very truly yours [illegible] Smith Lyman

1680

Christiansburg, Montgomery Co., Va.; [illegible] 1866.

James M. [illegible]

Dear Sir:

[illegible] dollars by express [illegible] your [illegible] during my [illegible], [illegible] came [illegible] [illegible] here.

[illegible] County, and [illegible] coal beds in this county; [illegible] were at [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] \$11,000, [illegible] and I [illegible] Bell & Calletts [illegible] years, [illegible]

I go [illegible] to [illegible], [illegible] tomorrow after-noon [illegible] there is one or two beds in that neighborhood [illegible].

Very truly yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman

Christiansburg Va.; 5 Oct. 1856.

J. [illegible] Esq.

[illegible]:

Please ask Mr. [illegible] in surveying Judge [illegible] [illegible] the watercourses [illegible] [illegible] upon his plat the [illegible]. That is, merely to sketch their position [illegible] compass; except the river [illegible] the boundary.

Very respectfully yours.

[illegible]

Christiansburg, Va.; 5 Oct. 1866.

James H. Gilmore Esq.

Dear Sir:

The plat that Mr. Campbell promised me did not come to hand at Wytheville, and I would be greatly obliged to you if you would get him to finish it and send it to me at his earliest convenience. If it is already finished it might be sent to me at Staunton, where I am going by tonight's train; but if it is not yet ready it would have to be sent to me at Philadelphia (No. 135 South Fifth St.) If it is heavy it would have to go by express.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Christiansburg, Va., April 10th.

James H. Gilmer, Esq.

Dear Sir:

My father, Col. Campbell, promised me
that each time I should go to Lynchburg, and I would
qualify, [illegible] I [illegible] would pay him [illegible]
[illegible] is true of his [illegible] commission. If it
is already, I would it [illegible] be best for [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; but if it is [illegible]
it would [illegible] be best for me at Philadelphia [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]. If it is [illegible] [illegible]

Yours.

Very truly yours,
Chas. Campbell.

[Not sent, but delivered in person]

Christiansburg, Montgomery Co., Va.; 5 Oct. 18[illegible]

Mr. [illegible] Jr. [illegible].
Dear [illegible]:

Please have my letters forwarded [illegible] till further notice to Staunton, Augusta County, Virginia. I have received a number of letters and pamphlets forwarded from Philadelphia, and [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] man for your [illegible]. The weekly newspaper has never [illegible] [illegible] some trouble about [illegible].

I hope to reach home some time [illegible], but [illegible]. I hope your health and [illegible] and [illegible] for the last four weeks, as [illegible] I find [illegible] many rebels about here [illegible] but I have also had the good [illegible] a few good Unionists among the white [illegible] the colored people, who are of course all Unionists.

Very truly yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible]ensburg, Montgomery Co., Va.; 5 Oct. 1866.

C. A. [illegible] Esq.

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the first of this month came there last. I left Philadelphia a month ago to look [illegible] lots of mineral land in this State, and had then [illegible] a few days after my trip to New England [illegible] States, and did not suppose you had come home. [illegible] hope to get home again possibly next week, and shall take pains to see you very soon, and learn more particularly how you are and how you have passed the [illegible] [illegible]. I was very sorry to learn from Mr. [illegible] about [illegible] in New Hampshire [illegible] you had found your boarding place at Kirby's mountain not all that could be desired.

You may be sure that I have found much in this ~~State~~ of political interest aside from interesting geological matters. I have been mostly of the time in the south western part of the State further west than this. I have come across many bitter rebels, many lukewarm ones, and best of all a district in this county of staunch Unionists. That is, among the whites, for [illegible] negroes are good Unionists [illegible] [illegible] everywhere, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

I [illegible] may there are few of them who do not know enough for that now, although they were pretty thoroughly bamboozled during the war. I find quite a feeling too among the poor whites against the slaveholders for whom the war was fought, and a determination not to fight another war for them. The possibility of another war is frequently discussed and the prospect of it anxiously inquired about by many; but all express a desire to have no more fighting, although some rebels at the same time express a willingness to do their share of it if there should be any. It is extremely common to overhear expressions of hatred for the Yankees, but nothing of the kind has been addressed directly [illegible]. People seem very desirous that northern capital should invested here in mineral enterprises, so as to increase the business activity of the country. There is still great want of money here and much bartering is done in consequence. The behavior of the negroes since their emancipation has elicited admiration even from rebels. The negroes were always less numerous and better treated in this valley of Virginia than in the Eastern part of the State or further South and seem now to be already quite as well treated as in Philadelphia. They have schools in every [illegible], with colored teachers, so far as I can learn and are protected in their contracts by the Freedman's bureau. They have been working, many of them, this year on yearly contracts for [illegible] [illegible] products, so as to get a start. The farmers are [illegible] [illegible] to withhold a part [illegible] they have verbally agreed to [illegible] [illegible] in other are exactual about

I remain, my dear Sir, [illegible] [illegible]

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Staunton, Va.: 7 Oct. 1866.

J. W. Caldwell Esq.

Dear Sir:

I am going tomorrow direct to Philadelphia and therefore beg that you will forward any letters from and Mr. Foster's place to me at No. 135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia. I [illegible] received one letter forwarded from [illegible] for the same.

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Washington, Dec. 7th, 1864.

J. W. Ballard Esq.

Dear Sir:

I am going tomorrow direct to Philadelphia and shall be there until Thursday next morning from which time I shall be at the Continental Hotel, Philadelphia.

Yours

Staunton, Augusta Co., Va.; 7 Oct. 1866.

Dear Mary:

On my arrival here yesterday your letter of the first [illegible] reached me; for it had been forwarded from [illegible] to Wytheville and then here. I am very sorry that Mother [illegible] was lost and I hope it may yet [illegible], and I shall make inquiries for it. I wish you had rewritten all that [illegible] had said about his visit to my old [illegible] the rue [illegible] and still wish you would do so; for I should be very [illegible] whether my old concierge and his wife are still living there and if so how [illegible], and the rest of my friends there. What you write about the [illegible] going abroad surprised me very much, and [illegible] extremely sorry that I shall miss seeing them, every [illegible] Phila[illegible]. You see I have taken it for granted that I expected to do what I expressed a hope of being able to do, that is, to get home before the [illegible]. I shall go directly home tomorrow at least [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] feel. If [illegible] has lost his clerk [illegible] I hope he will get business enough to replace it, and that with [illegible] his familiarity with [illegible] [illegible] matters might [illegible] make his services valuable as a lawyer in [illegible] [illegible] I should have liked to see Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] his father [illegible] at the [illegible] near Philadelphia a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] house. He was also to be seen in the procession of the [illegible] [illegible] the great Convention held there at that time. I am very glad that Walter is to see Mr. [illegible], and shall be glad [illegible] [illegible]

I received the other day a very amiable letter from Mr. [illegible] dated, [illegible], the 25th of September, in which he makes excuses for not writing sooner and says: A mon retour ici à la fin d'Août j'ai trouvé beaucoup [illegible] en retard et [illegible] depuis lors j'ai dû constamment courir au plus pressé une condition qui n'est pas favorable à une causerie amicale comme celle que je desirais faire avec vous. Car j'avais besoin de vous dire encore mon cher Monsieur combien j'ai été touché et vivement reconnaissant du bienveillant accueil que m'ont fait vos [illegible] [illegible] et quel plaisir sincère et sans mélange j'ai éprouvé [illegible] [illegible]

RDA

naissance de toute votre famille. Vous devez certes éprouver un sentiment de vif bonheur en songeant aux parents que Dieu vous a donnés, en vous rendant ainsi à une famille où tout ce qu'il y a de grand, de noble, de vraiment beau dans la vie de l'homme si admirablement représenté. Certes, s'il n'en tenait qu'à moi, j'aimerais à passer quelques jours chaque année à Northampton, comme ceux que j'y ai passés au mois de Juillet, ne fût-ce que pour ranimer un peu en moi le sens social qui tombe ici dans un engourdissement absolu. J'ai emporté de Northampton les plus doux souvenirs et le regret aussi de n'avoir pas visité le sommet de votre belle montagne. Il faut bien que la vie nous laisse quelque chose à désirer et à espérer par conséquent. Quand vous écrirez à vos parents veuillez s'il vous plaît leur parler de moi comme d'un ami qui désire surtout n'être point effacé de leur souvenir et qui conserve pour eux une sincère et respectueuse affection. You will remember of course that in French the word "parents" includes not only those whom we call parents but other relatives. A certain young Frenchman in Paris once told me in English that the Frenchmen consider us Americans their parents!

I left Marion a week ago last Wednesday evening and went to [illegible] in the next county east of Marion. Thursday I drove to Judge Fulton's house some fifteen miles southeast of Wytheville in Wythe Co., on the bank of New River, to examine his farm called Virginia Bottom with respect to land, and I staid at his house until Monday morning. He was holding Court in Grayson Co. and I only saw him a few minutes on Sunday morning when he stopped at home on his way to Court at Wytheville. His son attended to my wants and was attentive enough, but he and the rest of the family seemed to be uncommonly taciturn and I fancied the taciturnity was increased by a consciousness of our being strongly opposed in politics, but that may have been mere fancy. From there I went some nine or ten miles down the river to a Mr. Stephens' in the eastern corner of Wythe Co. called Max Meadows, and spent about two days in examining his place with reference to land. He was a very good natured, lazy Virginian and I rather enjoyed my visit. He had a talkative, sensible wife and a son-in-law and nice children. There was a young man in the family who had been a rebel soldier and had spent six months in our hospitals at Winchester and [illegible] and was much [illegible] with the treatment he had received there [illegible] from the [illegible] ladies of the two places; and had been exchanged and taken to Richmond [illegible] before the surrender, and was disgusted

with the food given him at Richmond "about two mouthfuls a day, he would just have gone back of all, only he [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
not fit for a dog;" and was now quite a Unionist. He had come to understand that the war was for the benefit of the slave holders and not at all for that of the poor whites. Mrs. Stephens recounted an unaffected visit of a raiding party at their house, and the [illegible] way the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in her sight. [illegible] to be out in the
road with a gun, I left there Wednesday and on my way to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] some lead openings on the lands [illegible] [illegible] adjoining. He is the great man of all that county, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] made a fortune of two or four hundred thousand dollars before the war by the manufacture of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of saltpetre at the works, and now owns thirteen [illegible] acres of land, two furnaces and so forth. He took [illegible] to dine at his house, and we were an hour behind the dinner [illegible] two or a half past, and so dined alone in the presence of his [illegible] Betty who wore spectacles and seemed out of humor at our late[ness]. Before dinner was over he drew me into a political discussion [illegible] [illegible] my expressed unwillingness and very soon after dinner got into a towering passion because in answer to a question of his I coolly said that I did not think the United States Constitution before the war authorized slavery, but that it was non-committal, or [illegible] neither for nor against it. He became very greatly excited and I subsequently [illegible] [illegible] as a [illegible], and he almost kicked me out of [his] house—or quite, only I [illegible] [illegible] I would take my time about going. He had offered and promised me a horse to go to Wytheville, and it had [illegible] for the sake of that that I had been looking at his openings; but in his passion (in vino veritas) he had let out that he felt that [he] was laying [me] under some obligation to him, and it had turned out really [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to him to send me to Wytheville that afternoon; and letting [illegible] be persuaded to ride a horse [illegible] to Mack's Meadow Station eight miles from Wytheville, a horse that had been ridden from the station [that] morning by his son just arrived from Baltimore and that had [illegible] sent back that afternoon. This idea was that I should go next day in the [illegible] to Wytheville and so lose twenty four hours in coming east; but I walked the eight miles along the railroad with about thirty pounds, more or less, of stones and other luggage on my back and in my hands. I got there better and did some business that evening at Wytheville [illegible] coming east at ten o'clock to Christiansburg in Montgomery County, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

in going to look at a little cannel coal bank in the N.W. corner of it. There I found plenty of Unionists. I happened to dine at a farm house and was provided with various vegetables including beans cooked without pork, and apology was made for having no meat, because the soldiers had left them so poor. "What soldiers?" "Why, the rebels!" "Then they were as bad as ours?" "Yes, and a heap worse!" And then the woman of the house (Mrs. Price) and her lively daughter went on to give an account of the shameful way the rebel soldiers had treated the people about there and how handsomely the Union soldiers had behaved: how one of our officers perceiving that Mrs. Price and her sister smoked, gave them a lot of tobacco; whereas the rebel soldiers only took away from them whatever they had, without giving them anything. In short they were outspoken Unionists and had been even while the rebel soldiers were there; and I learned that most of the people about there were Unionists too, and that many of the men had been "lie-outers" during the war, that is, had hid in the mountains to avoid the conscription. Some had "refugeed". The Union talks I had were delightful, and I did my best to enlighten them, in their ignorance of what was going on in the great world, as to the proposed constitutional amendments and the necessity of negro suffrage, and the treachery of the President. Anxious inquiries were made as to the probability of another war, in case the president should be impeached or [illegible]. I saw a place where a detachment of rebels had been encamped for a time [illegible] in search of "deserters". There seemed to be very few negroes in that region; the [illegible] black and white unanimous that in case of another civil war the North would be greatly helped by [illegible], black and white. The black boy who drove me from [illegible] to Judge [illegible] said he had been a servant of a rebel officer for eighteen months and was then "captured" and had served a Union officer two years, and had then gone back to his old home; but his former master had only a day or two before my visit tried to persuade him to go with him to Kentucky; that in an engagement, however, soon after his "capturing" the Union soldiers, his former master had shot at him and killed the horse he rode which had formerly belonged to the [illegible]. This boy as we drove along told about what had happened along that [illegible]; how the roads were at one time crowded with cavalry; how there was a barricade for two miles, but the cavalry took down the [illegible] and rode through the fields. They swam across Red River on horseback, 300 of them, and [illegible] the tanneries and furnaces, a mile or two above Judge [illegible]'s, but the damage done to the furnaces was [illegible]. They say these tanneries [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] by the rebels. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

#13

Staunton, Va.; 19th [illegible]

Prof. R. H. Allen.

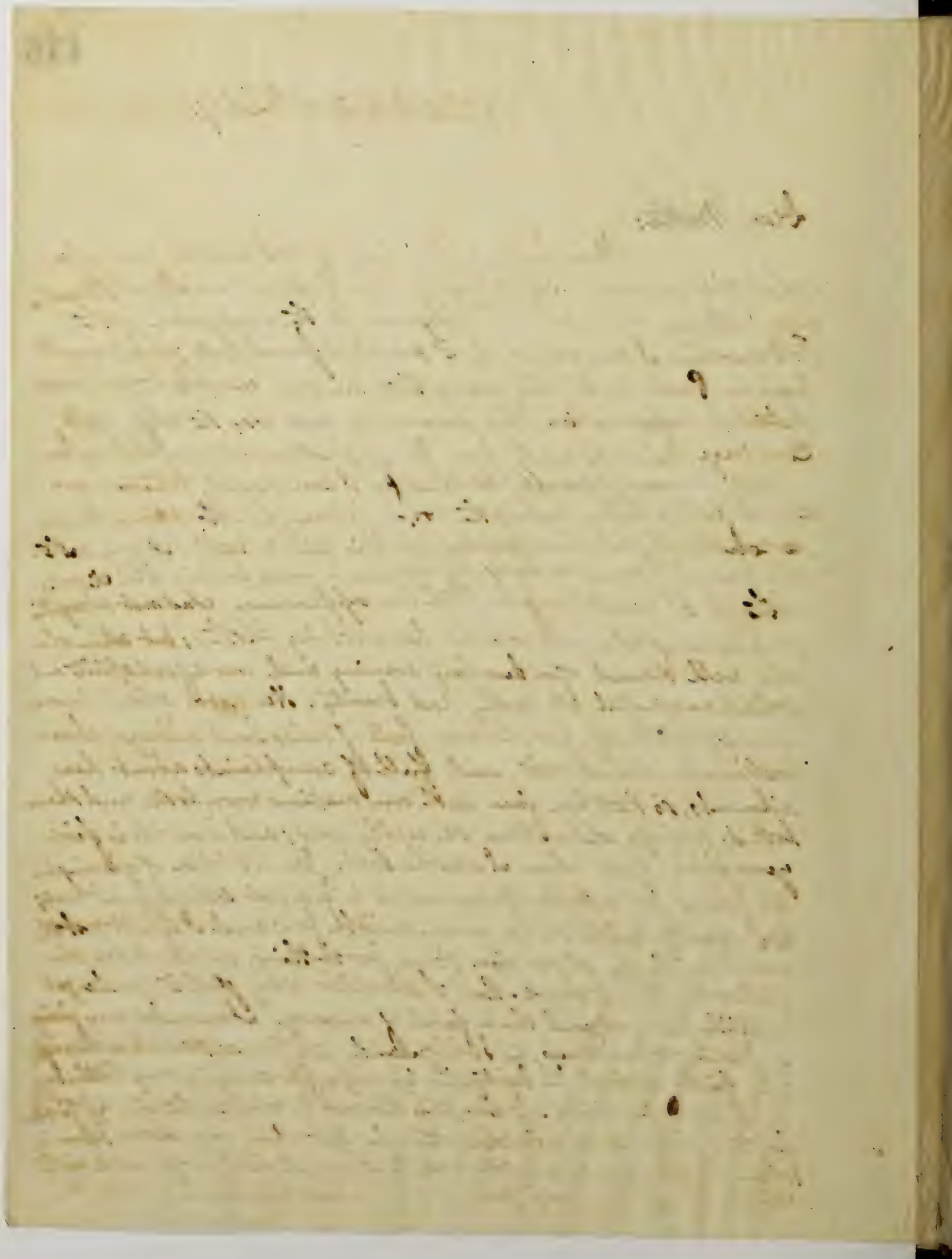
My dear Richard:

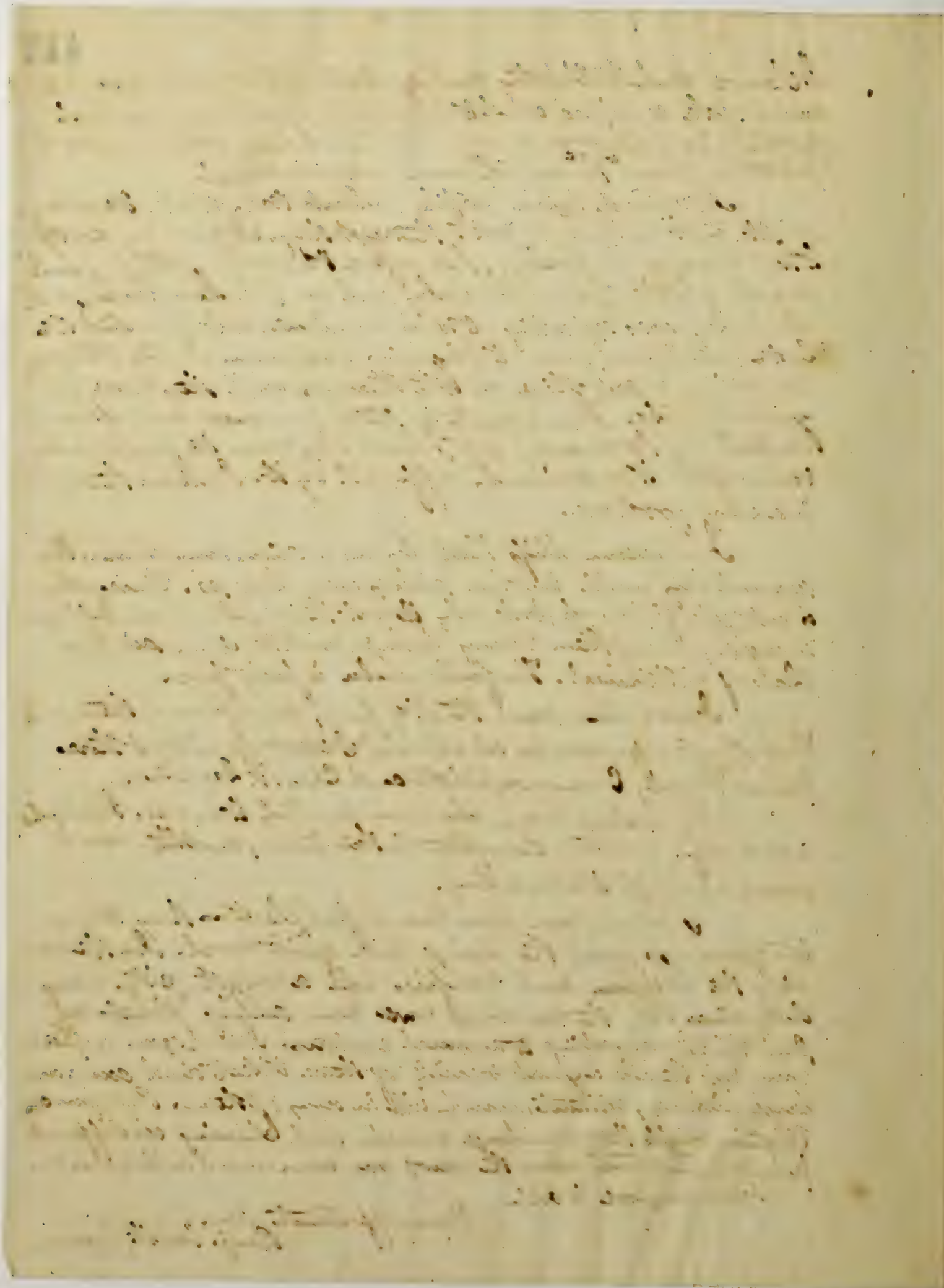
Your favor of the [illegible] came to hand ten days ago. I came back yesterday from the [illegible] with the expectation of looking for [illegible] one or two [illegible] in this neighborhood, but they [illegible] are allowed to decide for me tomorrow. I shall then be occupied some time in making up my reports on the [illegible] I have looked at, but could perhaps make one journey through the [illegible] region [illegible] and [illegible] month of [illegible]. Although I am not yet sure that I shall be able to do this I should be glad to hear from you [illegible] Philadelphia [illegible] could [illegible] [illegible]. If [illegible] you [illegible] the county [illegible] before the [illegible] [illegible] if [illegible] from home [illegible] let you [illegible]. Could you come [illegible]?

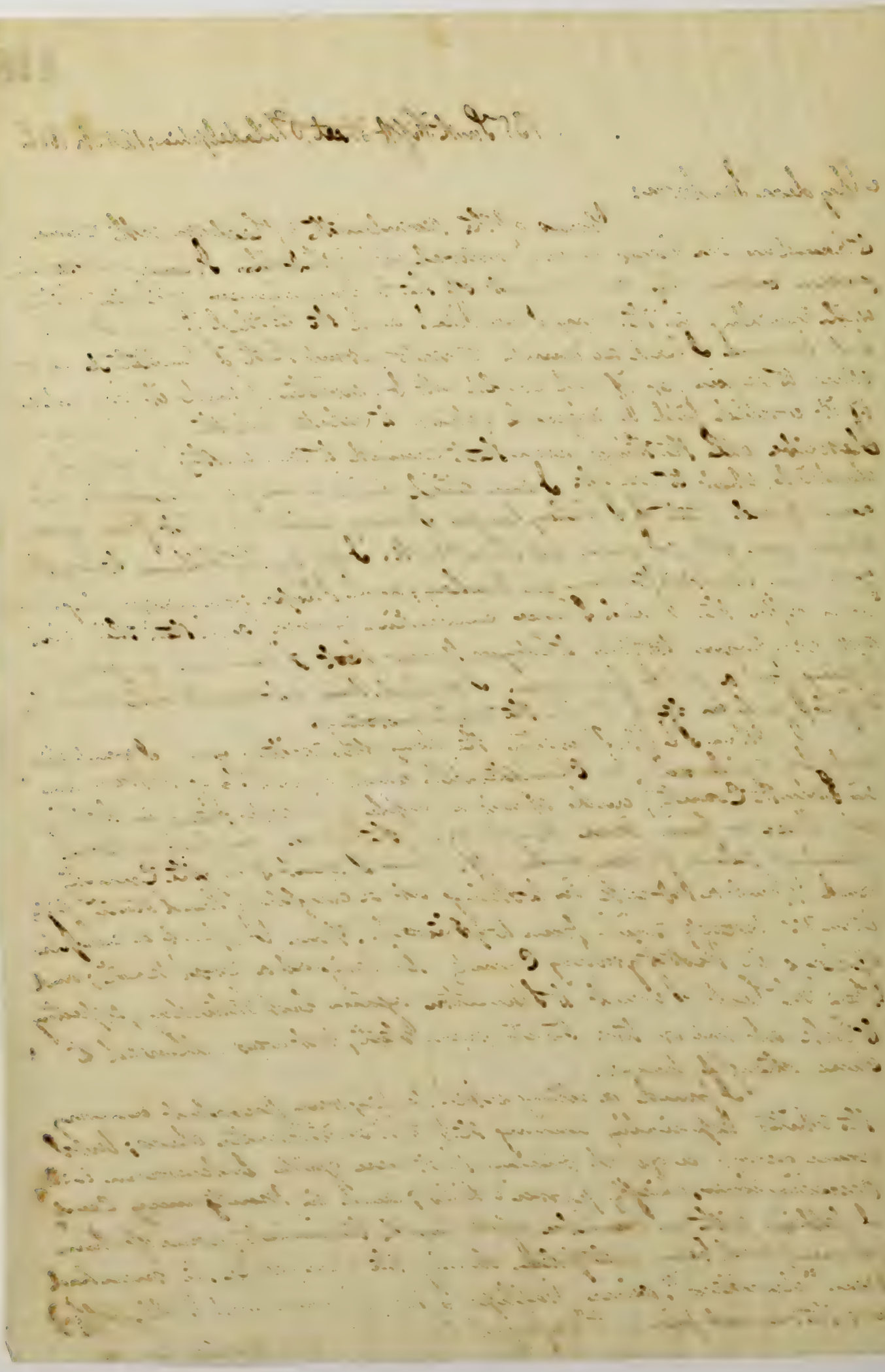
Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman

Dear B[illegible]







Philadelphia, 15 Oct. 1866.

Messrs. Echols Bell [illegible]:

Gentlemen:

The bearer of this is my particular friend Mr. William E. [illegible] [illegible] of this city, who is just [illegible] [illegible] a little [illegible] [illegible]

You will find him [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] but [illegible]

excellent [illegible] gentleman; [illegible]

[illegible] will be esteemed a personal favor to myself.

Thanking you in advance for your [illegible]

I am [illegible] yours

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible] 186[illegible].

R. A. Wright Esq.
Treasurer of the Broad Top [illegible] Coal Company.

Dear Sir:
A letter from Professor Lesley, enclosing yours to him of the twenty [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] at hand. He writes in great haste, briefly, but I infer from it that the [illegible] is the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for his sudden departure for Europe a few days ago [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] from a distance [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] without [illegible] [illegible] of your letter, partly too on account of some illness, he neglected [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] [illegible] been [illegible] among his papers [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] copy [illegible] [illegible] from [illegible] [illegible], with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I find among [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] adjoining [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] and lying between [illegible] Run and [illegible] Branch of [illegible] Run [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I am therefore unable to [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] till I receive more definite information in regard to the [illegible] and [illegible] of the [illegible].

If Mr. Lesley neglected to answer the former communication [illegible] [illegible] of from yourself or from Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] on account of his [illegible] [illegible] through the summer for his health.

Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

3 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]

Dr. [illegible]

My dear Sir:

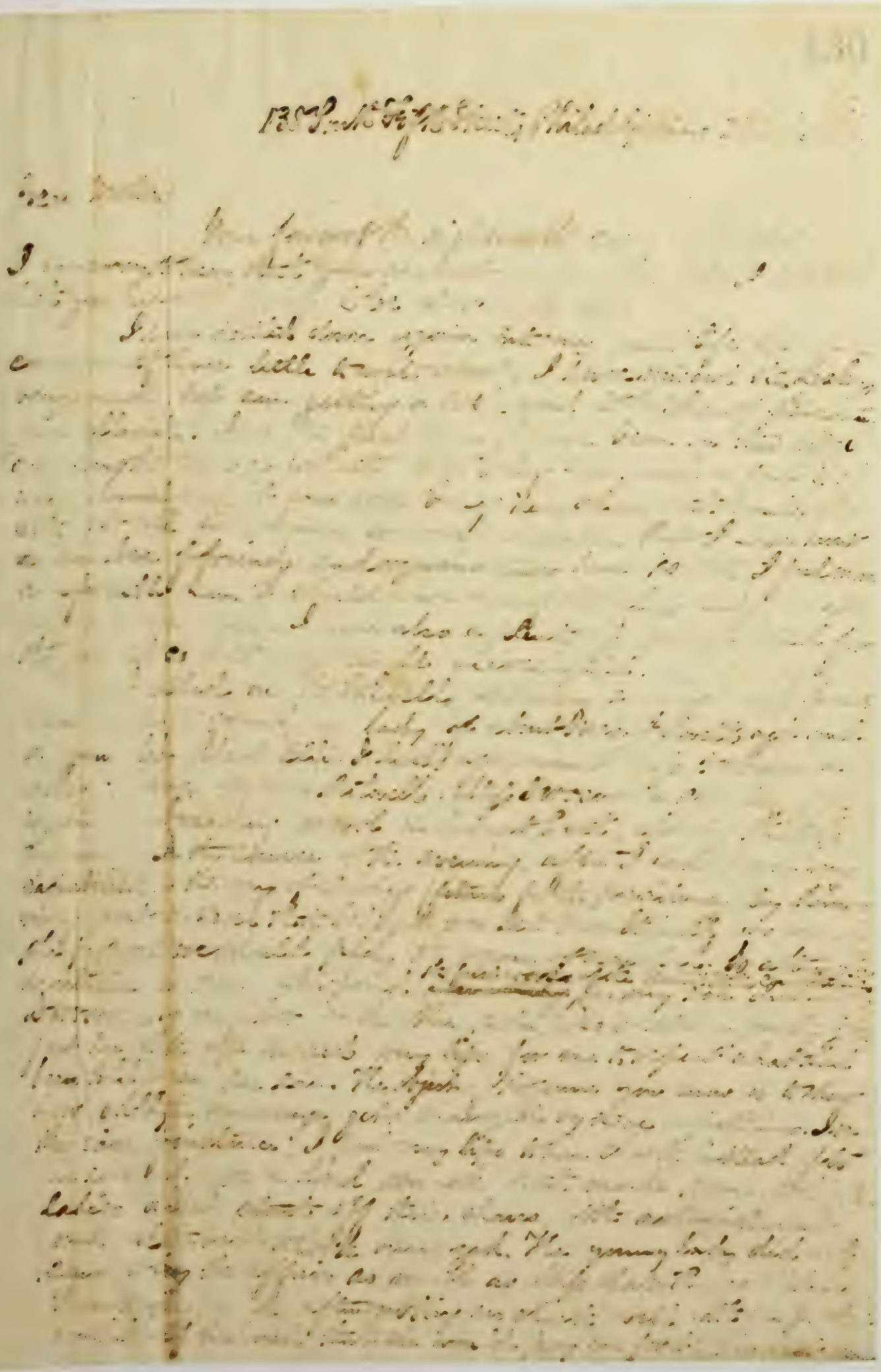
I send you herewith a note to you from the Society dated the eighth of this month, which has only come into my hands. I shall be very glad to have the account settled whenever you find it convenient.

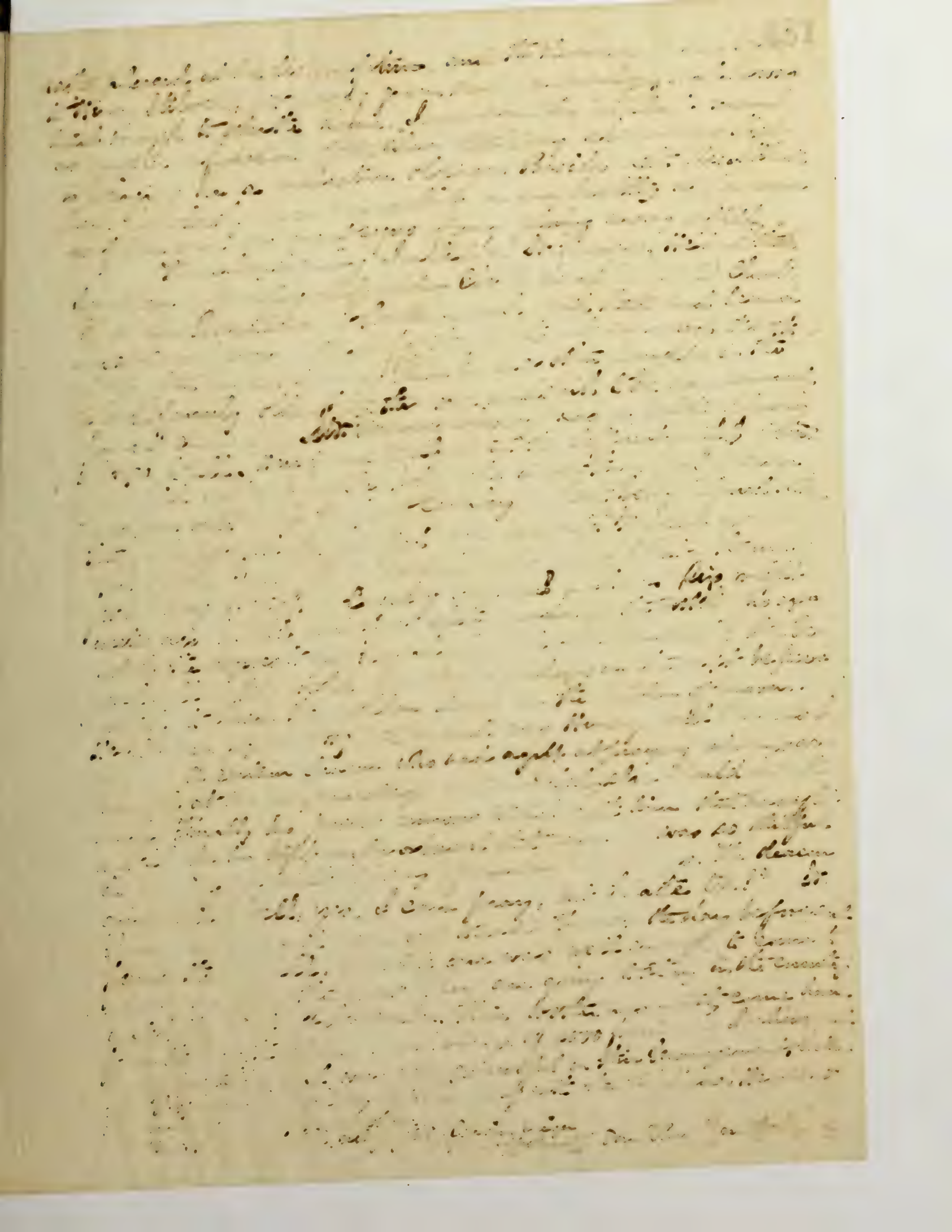
I was glad to hear from Mr. Prof. [illegible] the other day that he had satisfactorily finished sinking a pit 18 feet deep on the [illegible] bed.

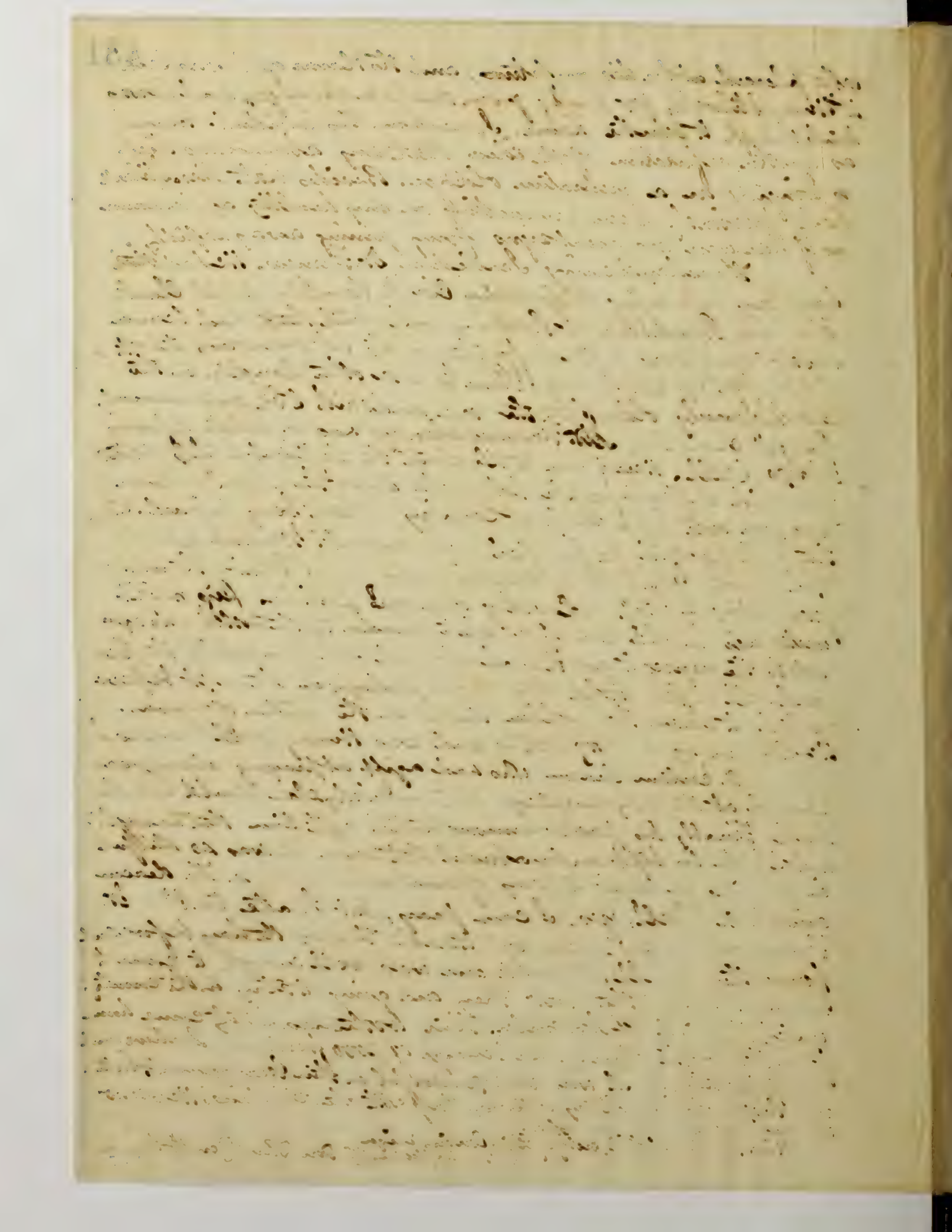
Please remember me kindly to Messrs. Cummings, [illegible] and Hubbard and any friends at Cambridge, and believe me

Very truly yours,

Benj. Smith Lyman.







135 South Fifth St., Philadelphia; [illegible]

My dear Annie[illegible]

I was very disconsolate on hearing at Hampton the day you sailed that you were going away and going for so long a time. It always seemed to me that it was you [illegible] more than any thing else that made Philadelphia agreeable to me or even endurable; and although I have now become acquainted with a number of pleasant friends here the prospect of passing a whole winter without you [illegible] certainly [illegible] at all cheerful. I am at last getting a little used however to the idea of your absence, and am looking for the compensation for [illegible] that instead of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] so [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for any, I shall [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible] at home. The dissatisfaction at your departure for these selfish reasons is only accompanied by regret at the cause of your having to go; but I trust that you will find a great [illegible] difference in the [illegible] of your new kind of life, and that your own health will be more firmly settled at the same time that your husband's is restored. I have been some [illegible] of seeing you before you came back from France, for I [illegible] have been running [illegible] there by [illegible] if possible and [illegible] I shall not fail to see [illegible]; but that seems now to depend very much upon many things.

I still indulge my social inclinations and [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] and by [illegible] [illegible] evening in [illegible] reading, although I am trying [illegible] [illegible] a little [illegible] [illegible] of any [illegible]. In this effort I was quite unsuccessful [illegible] [illegible] for I found there a [illegible] [illegible] very [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and I [illegible] a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] by [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Before that I had [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] in the [illegible] of sewing by [illegible] part of a [illegible] on [illegible]. Mrs. [illegible] was [illegible] Washington; so the time slipped away quickly. The [illegible] family seemed to be very well and in good spirits. They spoke very affectionately of you and Mr. Lesley and I was able to inform them that your [illegible] had been announced two days before as having just arrived out. Your friends here had many of them felt quite anxious because we had a storm here a few days after you sailed but I thought you were probably in advance of that storm although one may [illegible] rough [illegible] from a previous one; and the [illegible] almost always pretty rough on the [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] similar affectionate inquiries were made by Mrs. Palmer and Miss Wright as I was calling on them. They [illegible] ed [illegible] well, and it seemed to me I never saw Mrs. Palmer looking better or in better spirits, and I was astonished when she [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] having passed her seventieth birthday. I dare say you have already heard of what I heard partly from [illegible] [illegible] of Mr. James A. Wright's losing his wife some three weeks ago after a [illegible] illness. Miss Wright repeated her gloomy forebodings in regard to Mr. [illegible] [illegible]; but I saw him last week Tuesday as he was [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] in the morning and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for [illegible] and he seemed to me much better than [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] saw him last in July. Miss Wright said however, that he still had his cough. He seems [illegible] [illegible] very hard, apparently to make up for the time lost in his [illegible] [illegible]. That [illegible] seems to have [illegible] the health of the whole family. I called at the house of [illegible] [illegible] and found the ladies at home, and [illegible] looking better than I had ever seen her. Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] many [illegible] but went out to a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. — Last week Tuesday afternoon I went out to the [illegible] Wistar's and took tea there. Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] family [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with their [illegible] [illegible] though [illegible] [illegible] I came away with [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of them. I saw [illegible] [illegible] Miss [illegible] [illegible] was staying [illegible] I found [illegible] [illegible] at the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] was [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] house [illegible] away. At [illegible] [illegible] Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and she was painting a [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] a Mrs. [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] young lady [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

I am, as ever, [illegible] affectionately yours, [illegible]

26 Oct. 1855. — [illegible] the [illegible] the [illegible]
[illegible] autumn leaves in the prime [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] was the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
day and it is now so cold that I think a fire [illegible]
[illegible]

I called on Dr. [illegible] last week. He had [illegible] marrying [illegible]
[illegible] Mrs. Burnham of [illegible] and [illegible] had provided [illegible]
[illegible] ceremony in [illegible]
Dawson's son William, Mrs. Morrison's nephew, was [illegible]
of the evening [illegible] that he was a [illegible] young man [illegible]
his way to New Orleans with [illegible] of the [illegible] who [illegible]
the father, was almost frantic. Dr. [illegible] had as [illegible]
I called on [illegible] and found them well; [illegible]
they seemed much interested in [illegible]

[illegible] affectionately [illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; [illegible] 1856.

My dear Mr. [illegible],

I got an answer from Mr. [illegible] the [illegible] Board [illegible] [illegible] but it was very indefinite saying that his impression was that the company expected to [illegible] with your [illegible] before [illegible] through, but [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] things in [illegible] [illegible] company [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] would think that he would like [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] through but did not ask [illegible]. I also have an answer from Mr. [illegible] [illegible] as [illegible] as that. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] for any pay, but wishes [illegible] it [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] of the parties interested in [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] will be paid. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] on their paying [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], in the matter was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. He [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that [illegible] would be [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with him.

I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and he said [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] between the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and the Railroads, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] coal of Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] 25 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] specific gravity is 1.50 or more [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. This is the [illegible] [illegible] six or seven feet [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], in [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] thick layers, above [illegible] [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] in [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the coke [illegible] at all.

At the Academy of Natural Sciences, last Tuesday evening, there was [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] from [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] on this last occasion, Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

135 South High Street Philadelphia 1 Nov. 18[illegible].

My dear Fanny:

Your welcome [illegible] [illegible] day before yesterday was only [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] being unwell, and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I [illegible] that [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I have [illegible] from any of [illegible] [illegible] I am afraid they are [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

I am much occupied at this time of the day and must [illegible] answering your nice letter until this evening or tomorrow. I only write now to catch the earlier mail [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Give my love to all. I have [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] is engaged to Nat Thomas Parrish who came to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and escorted [illegible] [illegible] and Emily [illegible] [illegible]. He is living in New York, and is [illegible] of Joseph Parrish. It was announced [illegible].

Your affectionate Cousin

[illegible] Smith [illegible]

[illegible] Nov. 1875.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

35 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 3 [illegible]

Chauncey Wright Esq.

My dear Chauncey;

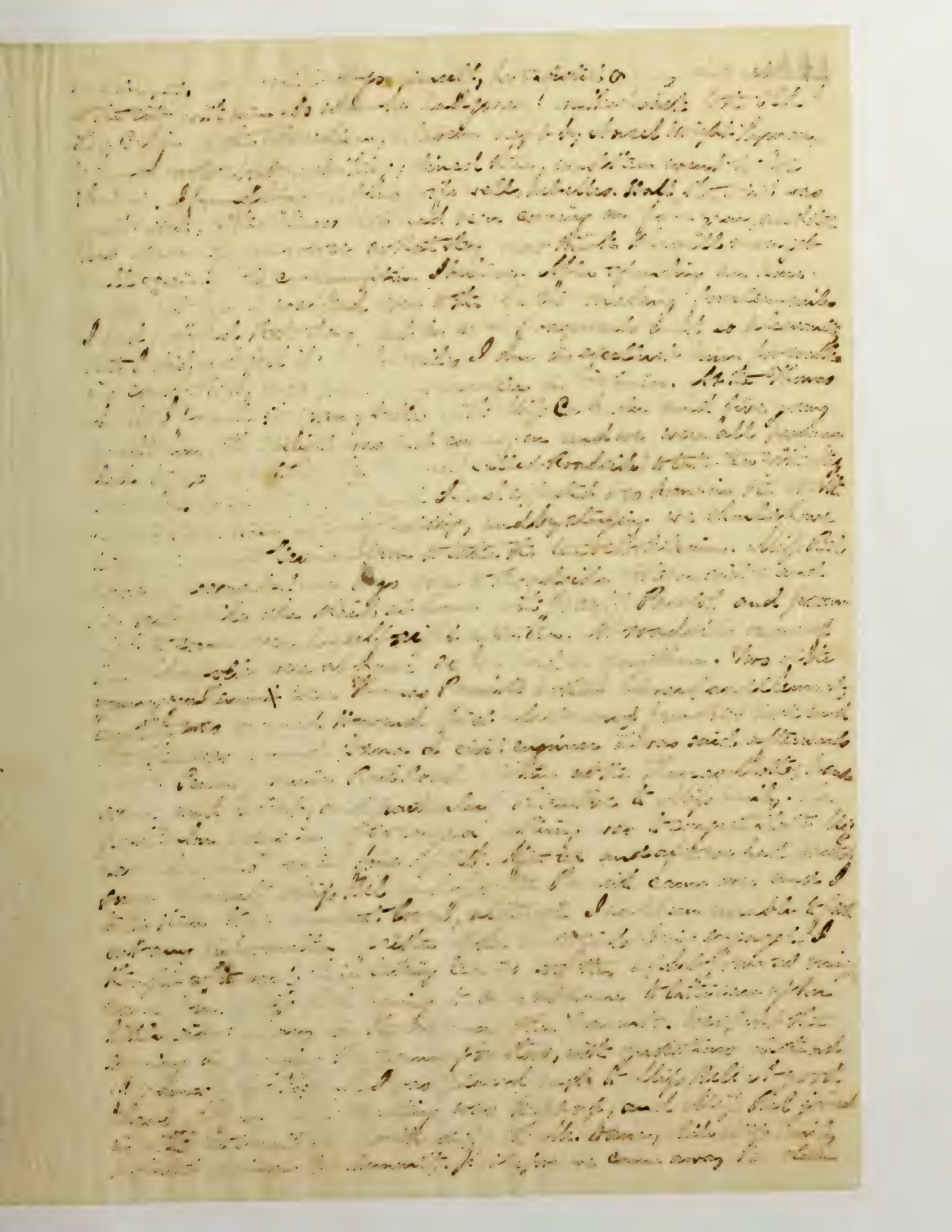
The bearer of this note, William [illegible], one of the [illegible] of this city, and nephew of the [illegible] whose acquaintance you made [illegible] and a relation of the famous [illegible]. He has gone to Cambridge to study some time at the Scientific School [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

most agreeable [illegible] but I am sure you will find him worthy of them. Their names will no doubt be enough to interest you in him; and any kindness you may show [illegible] will be regarded as personal favour to myself.

Thanking you in advance for any such attention, I remain

Very sincerely yours,
Benj. Smith Lyman.



P. S. 4 Nov. 1855. – I ought perhaps in view of the question just [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] one or two [illegible] straws to show which way the wind blows. [illegible] [illegible] with Miss Lavender at the end of which I was a little discon[illegible] [illegible] by her mentioning as an inducement for me to stay, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] she had just got a letter [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Miss Bel was in fine spirits and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] evening [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Both she and her [illegible] I [illegible] ~~[illegible]~~ [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Many parties call [illegible] Miss Emily inquired after you and [illegible] Mr. Palmer, to whom I called under ten days ago inquired after you [illegible] He did [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] with him and asked him to remember him to you when I wrote.

Affectionately yours
B. S. L.

[illegible] Fifth Street, Philadelphia, [illegible]
1883.

Prof. [illegible]

My dear [illegible]:

Your favor of yesterday is at hand. I am [illegible] for I have been [illegible] from you [illegible].

I have [illegible] myself [illegible] one [illegible] because [illegible] so [illegible] that I cannot [illegible] any [illegible] for it at present. I have a [illegible] the [illegible] willingness [illegible] the [illegible] could [illegible] with you. I think [illegible] before the [illegible] week, and [illegible] until the week after. I should like [illegible] before [illegible] that I may [illegible] in [illegible] something else that [illegible] I should be delighted [illegible] in [illegible] but I [illegible] that [illegible] I cannot [illegible] I [illegible] that [illegible] and that you will [illegible] At [illegible] I [illegible] you [illegible] in my behalf, but I am [illegible] and would be [illegible]

[illegible] you come down here some morning for a few hours [illegible] which [illegible] you with [illegible] whose [illegible].

[illegible] yours.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Dear Sir:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

and might be called a peck; and that same might be applied like a gallon equally to liquids and to dry bodies. The peck would [illegible] measure of capacity and of bulk.

A cubic tenth of water at its greatest density weighs eight [illegible] pounds and might be called a stone, and serve as a unit of weight.

"As for the names of a new system of weights and measures they might be (at least ultimately) and [illegible] like the French [illegible] names or names of [illegible] [illegible] which would appear still more [illegible] in our language. Counting [illegible] in French [illegible] would be still less [illegible] to the unlearned. The old names might be retained for the new weights and measures that are nearly equal to the old ones or that may [illegible] general [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and they might be distinguished by the prefix new until the system came into general use. New weights and measures that are quite new might easily find new names analogous to the others taken from familiar objects or from [illegible] provincial measures or weights.

We should have then the following table of weights and measures:

1 [illegible] = $\frac{1}{10}$ [illegible] = $\frac{1}{100}$ [illegible] = $\frac{1}{1000}$ furlong = $\frac{1}{10000}$ mile.
= [illegible] fingers = [illegible].

1 Square [illegible] = $\frac{1}{100}$ square [illegible] = $\frac{1}{10000}$ square chain = $\frac{1}{100000}$ acre.

1 acre = $\frac{1}{10}$ square furlong = $\frac{1}{1000}$ square mile.

1 Pint (cubic tenth) = $\frac{1}{10}$ peck = $\frac{1}{100}$ [illegible]
= 10 quarts = 100 gills = 1000 [illegible]
= $\frac{1}{100}$ perch = $\frac{1}{1000}$ cord.

1 [illegible] (cubic [illegible]) [illegible] = $\frac{1}{10}$ Quintal = $\frac{1}{100}$ ton
= 10 Pounds = 100 (pebbles?) = 1000 [illegible] = 100 [illegible]

The new grain would weigh 1.25 old grains; and eight of the new [illegible] would [illegible] weigh 15.0 new grains.

"I should perhaps give no additional [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] more particularly [illegible] [illegible] the intended original [illegible].

Benj. Smith Lyman.

For the Philadelphia Photographer.

Surveying by Photography.

The interesting paper in the [illegible] number of the Photo-grapher by Dr. H. Vogel on some modes of applying photography to surveying makes me wish to suggest one or two other methods of such an application that occurred to me three months ago.

These methods would be especially adapted to the panoramic apparatus described by Dr. Vogel but could be used with easily made corrections with lenses like the Globe and the Panta-scopic [illegible] or with flat fields. The camera should be fitted with a [illegible] level; and so adjusted that when the apparatus is [illegible] a vertical and a horizontal line passing through the optical axis can be [illegible] a fine point on the collodion film by the help of a [illegible] apparatus that marks the [illegible] of these two lines [illegible] the plate is in the camera. The adjustment of this apparatus to the optical axis would be similar to that of the cross hairs in the [illegible] or telescope. When it is desired to take but one photo-graphic view a large number of [illegible] must be [illegible] painted [illegible] and [illegible] and these must be set up at the important points in the landscape. It is plain that in the picture these will appear of different lengths according to their distance. They can be measured by a micrometer either their full length or such a number of feet on them as may be left visible by the vegetation or other [illegible]. And also the distances from their base to the vertical and horizon-tal lines. The number of feet [illegible] the length gives the distance of each point from the camera [illegible] the [illegible] in [illegible] proportion to the distance. The distances then from the vertical line on the picture divided by the length of a foot on the picture glass gives the real distances in feet of the points from a straight line in the plane of the optical axis. With the distances from the observer and from this plane the different points can be plotted on paper. Moreover the height of each point can be [illegible] by the same process of the distance measured on the picture from the horizontal line.

In case the panoramic apparatus were not used the measurements made at a distance from the centre of the plate could be corrected by coefficients theoretically or [illegible] determined; or they could be mechanically [illegible]

in plotting. For the increased size of the objects at a distance from 157
the camera and their consequent greater apparent measures
could be corrected. In the direction parallel to the optical axis
by measuring their distances in plotting parallel to the axis from
a line drawn through the camera station at right angles to
the optical axis instead of measuring from the camera di-
rectly. Or both inaccurate measurements may be corrected
by plotting the uncorrected distances from the camera
and from the optical axis and then producing the line
from the camera until it reaches a distance from the line
drawn through the camera station at right angles with the
optical axis equal to the uncorrected camera distance.

The trouble of making and setting so many plottings
and the danger of omitting objects whose positions may
prove to be important may be avoided by taking two views.
A base line of ten, twenty, fifty or any other number of
feet must be carefully measured, and the camera placed
at each end of that line with the optical axis at right angles
with it, so that the two views shall be exactly parallel. This
parallelism may be accomplished through a new sight
accurately adjusted upon the camera by which one may
sight from the station at one end of the line at a plumb
line held over the other station. Or a line of indefinite length
fifty or a hundred feet or more may be laid off by the
help of other instruments at right angles with the base line
from each end of it in the direction of the views, and the camera
may then be so set that rods placed at the far end
of these lines shall in each view respectively, exactly range
upon the vertical line of the glass plate. With two views
taken in this way, the distance of each object in the
landscape can be measured by a micrometer from the
cross lines on the plate, and the difference between the two
measurements to the vertical line on the two pictures would
give the apparent length of the base line, ten twenty or
fifty feet, at the distance of the object from the
camera. This length would be inversely proportional to the
distance and this will then be plotted in a direction at right
angles with a line representing the base line. Then the distance
of the object on the side of one of the vertical lines divided
by the apparent length of the base line would give the plotting.

distance to be measured off parallel with the base line from the point in the image just obtained." The plotting, then, would be done by means of two rectangular coordinates, the reciprocal [illegible] the apparent length of the base line at the distance of the object giving one coordinate and the perpendicular distance of the object from the vertical line divided by the apparent length of the base giving the other coordinate. The level may be got in a way similar to the last mentioned coordinate by measuring the distance from the horizontal cross line and dividing by the apparent length of the base.

If the instruments or pictures be not used, corrections of the measurements must be made in the same way as mentioned already for the method with a single view, either by a calculation or by mechanical construction. In the plotting a point without correction a line may be drawn through it from the intersection of the two cross lines on the picture (the base line and the one representing the optical axis), and prolonged until it reaches a distance from the base line [illegible] equal to the distance of the point from the intersection of the cross lines.

It is evident that the base line may be made vertical as well as horizontal; that is, the two pictures may be taken one a certain distance exactly above the other, as for example from the upper and lower windows of a house.

Of course the longer the base the greater the distance to which the measurements can be carried with accuracy.

Although paper copies of the pictures would be unfit for making the measurements, yet they would be useful for keeping a register of the measurements made on the glass plate.

These photographic methods of surveying would likely be applicable chiefly in an open country, but in a wooded region lines might sometimes be cut through the woods and measured by rods, as in the field method, and a great time and labor be saved to the surveyor.

Philadelphia, 10 Nov. 186[illegible].　　　　Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia. 13 Feb. 18[illegible].

Dear Mary:

I am sorry to learn by your [illegible] of [illegible] that [illegible] have been [illegible] since they [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] something [illegible] [illegible] with [illegible] in [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. I share fully Mother's distrust of physicians, and although I feel confident that I could prescribe remedies in such cases far [illegible] with [illegible] namely, a vegetable diet, [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible], yet I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and I [illegible] to [illegible] it, in spite of my having [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] physicians [illegible] requirements. In the meantime I may perhaps communicate [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] he had gradually and [illegible] [illegible] completely cured himself of bad [illegible] by taking a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] after each meal, although at first it [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] effect, and the uncomfortable sensation in the [illegible] is [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Joe Leidy got a letter last Tuesday from [illegible], dated at [illegible] the twentieth of last month, [illegible] [illegible] after their arrival there. They had had a very bad voyage indeed so far as weather was concerned, but had a good vessel and a good captain. One passenger who had crossed forty three times said he never [illegible] so bad a voyage, and the same was said by those who had crossed nine or ten times. Yet the [illegible] the sight of the land they passed before landing in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] was worth the whole voyage. They had [illegible] days of [illegible], twice their state room was flooded and Mr. Leidy's papers and books wet, and three nights they slept on narrow settees in the cabin, rolling and pitching [illegible]. On their arrival most of the passengers went the same [illegible] in a special train to Paris, but the Leidys were too much used up by the voyage to feel like doing so and were not hurried. So they spent a couple of days in seeing the sights of [illegible] [illegible], and [illegible]. It is a very [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Mr. Leidy had tried writing a letter to Mr. Winslow and had been so used up by it that [illegible] [illegible] would let him write no more. He had begun the le[illegible]

a page of it, telling with a few lines, while the writer was [illegible] with [illegible] added a few lines on the margin when they had done, but he broke off in an unfinished sentence without signing. Yesterday I received Theresa's letter which came at the same time but had been delayed on the way. It seems the last night of the storm near the coast of England was a very anxious one, for they had had no astronomical observation for six days, and the weather was thick. They arrived in Paris on the twenty fifth I believe, or that was the final date of the letter. They had stopped a day or two on the way [illegible] at Rouen. They were staying at a [illegible] hotel in Paris, but he wrote in Mrs. Delano's rooms. He had found quite a large number of Philadelphia friends in Paris, and [illegible]. He spoke of going to some warmer place in the south in a week or so, as he found the weather disagreeable at Paris. He seemed on the whole rather improved by the voyage, but is easily excited and quickly runs through his little stock of strength.

Within a week I have been twice to the theatre, the first time this year. Last Wednesday I saw Dawison as Shylock and last night I saw him as Richard the Third, and liked him very well in both. I think I liked him in Richard the Third decidedly better than Booth whom I saw in that part last winter; but I cannot remember Booth's acting distinctly enough to compare them minutely. Dawison has lately [illegible] at the Opera House here, only a few nights. I saw him the first time [illegible]. The house has been very thin every night but last night I believe; for the prices were high. He is considered the best actor in Germany and [illegible] very [illegible] in Europe. I saw him at Paris [illegible] years ago at the centennial celebration of Schiller's birthday, [illegible] came on the stage to read a portion of the Maid of Orleans. I think it was, at a great celebration they had there. The acting here was all in German, but he was assisted by the company of the German theatre, and they were mostly very poor. [illegible] a strong contrast were made [illegible] characters. Fanny Janauschek, however, last night was well given and [illegible] to [illegible] the curtain fell the [illegible] was called out [illegible].

Give my love to all. Your affectionate Brother
Benjamin Tilghman

Report-

[illegible]

2

Total 30

3

Part of Bed	No.	[illegible]	[illegible]	Coke %	Ashes %	
Top vein (15 inches)	1	1,46	11,27	88,[illegible]	—	Coke well [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] melted; Ashes [illegible] with [illegible] [illegible] reds.
	2	—	11,61	[illegible]	12,42	
	3	1,46	10,[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
Average	—	1,46	11,84	[illegible]	12,[illegible]	
[illegible] vein (5 inches)	1	1,52	8,78	91,22	28,74	Coke [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; Ashes very light [illegible] gray or [illegible].
	2	1,52	10,00	90,00	27,[illegible]	
Average	—	1,52	9,39	90,61	27,98	
Bottom vein (28 inches)	1	1,55	(5,50)	(94,50)	17,89	Coke, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]; well [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
			(6,55)	(93,45)	19,48	
	2	1,58				Coke, nearly all well caked [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] heat.
	3	1,47	9,15	90,85	13,[illegible]	
	4	—	9,93	90,07	—	Ashes, whitish.
Average	—	1,51	9,54	90,46	16,[illegible]	Coke, caking well. Ashes, whitish.
Average of the whole	—	1,50	10,24	89,76	17,[illegible]	

The specimens [illegible] from the Top vein was taken from the mouth of the Lower Drift [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] years; the other specimens came from the [illegible] [illegible] Upper Drift; all of them were brought [illegible] four days [illegible] Philadelphia and kept there in [illegible] warm room about fourteen days before the assays were made.

It is plain from these assays that the coal belongs to the class of semi-bituminous coals. It contains barely enough bitumen to [illegible] coke together in coking by a [illegible] [illegible] heat, so that the fine coal can be utilized in this way with very little loss in weight. The coal is, however, quite firm, so [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] proportion of fine coal comes [illegible]; and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] in burning, it could probably be used [illegible] for nearly all the purposes to which coke could be applied. It seems to be pretty free, too, from sulphur, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] would probably be a [illegible] [illegible] for the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. It would be well adapted [illegible] [illegible] for steam purposes [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] domestic use. Its only drawback is the large amount of ashes [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the coal. The [illegible] or clinkers would [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the coal.

4

The specific gravity is high for a coal at all bituminous, owing to the amount of ashes.

<u>Little Coal</u>. The lower coal bed, called the Little Coal, has been opened by a little drift about ten yards long near the upper drift of the Main Coal; and it seems to be about two inches in thickness and has in some parts a half an inch of slate near the bottom. This thickness of coal would be too little to work with profit; but Professor Lesley speaks in his paper of its being as much as three feet thick at some places in this region, and that would be workable.

<u>Timber</u>. The whole tract is covered with woods except about an acre and a half of the flat near the drift.

<u>Shipment and Markets</u>. The tract is seven miles from Hicksers Station on the Virginia and Tennessee Rail Road. The coal is used at present chiefly for blacksmiths' purposes, but it could be used in a much larger way in smelting the iron ore that is abundant in this part of the State.

Philadelphia, 15 Nov. 1866. Benj: Smith Lyman

135 North Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 13 Nov. [illegible]

R. H. [illegible] Esq.

Dear Sir:

Your favor of yesterday is at hand. [illegible] of the reports with accompanying maps [illegible], and I [illegible] them to the [illegible] [illegible] receiving from him a portion of my charges for the [illegible]; and he will no doubt be happy to send you copies of them.

The reports that I have attended to [illegible] that I thought you would perhaps need first [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] in the [illegible] [illegible] and Ingens [illegible]. The [illegible] [illegible] of the other [illegible] could be [illegible] more [illegible], since there will be no delay from [illegible] [illegible].

Yours truly,

Benj. Smith Lyman.

[Rough draft]

Report on the Western Three Hundred and Nineteen Acre Tract, near the Eagleton Coal Mines, Clinton County, Penn'a; by Benj Smith Lyman, Mining Engineer, of No. [illegible] South Fifth Street, Philadelphia.

The Western Three Hundred and Nineteen Acre Tract, originally surveyed, in 1793, to [illegible] [illegible], lies about four miles west of the Eagleton Mines, on the southwestern edge of Clinton County, Penn'a. It is nearly in the shape of a right angled triangle, with the longer side [with the right angle] running [illegible] [illegible] and the shorter one [illegible] [illegible] running north and [illegible], containing 319 acres and the usual allowance.

The Big [Run] of Beech Creek runs through the southern corner of the tract [illegible] [illegible] a stream quite ~~large~~ wide and deep enough to be [illegible] the floating of logs. The land rises with [illegible] [illegible] convenient slopes [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] lands some two hundred feet above [illegible] [illegible] in the eastern [part] of the tract, a branch of [illegible] head waters [illegible] Run makes a hollow nearly as deep as that of [the] [Big] Run of Beech Creek.

On the [sides] of these hills the beds of the great Conglomerate that underlies the coal measures crop out, and in ~~some~~ the highest parts of the tract they cover the ground with enormous blocks. It is plain that the whole tract lies quite outside of the productive coal basin that passes to the southeast. It is barely possible ~~that small traces of a thin coal bed lying~~ just outside of the Conglomerate ~~may be found at~~ ~~no coal~~ No coal can exist above the Conglomerate within the boundaries of the tract as they were shown to me on the ground; but as I have some reason to believe that [if some mistakes] there were in [illegible] the correct boundaries, it is possible that on the high land at the southern corner of the tract there may be a very small area of a thin coal that ~~[illegible]~~ lies close above the Conglomerate; [still] it would be, even in that case, too small in extent and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to be of any practical value. Within the Conglomerate itself is probably a small bed of coal which [illegible] underlies a large part of the tract; but it is so thin as to be of no value.

Below the Conglomerate should be found one or more beds of iron ore that may be of some value in the [illegible] [illegible]; but as they have never been opened in this neighborhood it is impossible to estimate their value here.

The whole tract is covered with woods, chiefly white and yellow pine, with some white oak and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

warm thickly wooded, and some hunts quite heavily.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

At Philadelphia, 28 Nov. 1850

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 26 Nov. 1866.

F. A. Delano Esq.
New York

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the twenty second and the book sent by express came duly to hand. I have not yet been able to look through the book to see whether I could possibly be of any service to you in Georgia; but I hope to be in New York in the course of this week, and by that time will be ready to communicate more definitely with you on the subject, and will call upon you at your office.

Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

1854 Walnut St. Philadelphia, Feb. 28.

H. Delano Esq. New York

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the twenty second ult. is duly
at hand. Since our interview
at the Astor House I have been quite busily
engaged in preparing my plans
for the Exhibition, & I hope that
I shall be ready to commence operations
in the course of this week, and by that time
I trust, we shall understand each other
perfectly.

Very respectfully yours.

Sam. Sloan

Northampton, Ms.; 1 Dec. 1866.

F. H. Delano Esq.
New York.

Dear Sir:

On my way here through New York last Wednesday I could not conveniently call on you, but hope to be able to do so on my way home next Tuesday. In the mean time I would say that if you should think it worth your while I would go to Dahlonega and examine the "deposits" that it is intended to work in the hydraulic way with the new canal for five hundred dollars and my expenses; or I will look in the same way at the whole tract of 3500 acres for a thousand dollars and my expenses. In either case I should need a hundred dollars or so in advance for the expenses and perhaps more during my absence, but the rest would be payable on the delivery of the report.

Very respectfully yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

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Northampton Ms; 1 Dec. 1866.

Joseph Lyman Esq.

My dear Uncle:

I send you herewith a letter from Mr Lesley in connection with his [illegible]. At the same time with this I got a letter from his wife, (the young step-daughter) that gives encouraging information in regard to his health, but rather discouraging accounts of her own health, though I hope her neuralgia was worst described on her going Southward. She says that ever since their arrival in France she has been convinced that they had done the right thing in going there. She says: "At first he was so worn out with the voyage that he did not immediately show the good effects of the change, but for the last two weeks, he has slept at night without any of those distressing nervous symptoms which have pursued him so constantly for two years past. It seems as if a great shadow had been taken off. He is as peaceful all day as a child, he saunters round & sees things that interest him, falls asleep anywhere, walks a good deal without any other than physical fatigue which is good for him, and he again enjoys his food and eats with an appetite. I find that any [illegible] in the evening, or even writing a letter at any time, will bring on the trying sensations in his head, but we are very very careful to avoid those things. He is always in bed before ten o'clock and has written but two letters since his leaving [illegible]. I feel greatly encouraged & believe that a year of this sort of life will enable him to return to his work by next Autumn, and that is the chief desire of his heart. We have stayed in Paris nearly [illegible] although we had intended to leave in a few days. But unfortunately, the voyage so demoralized me that I have been good for nothing ever since. The dampness of the climate too has affected me so that I have had constant neuralgia day and night, and I have been unable to go about at all. Two or three times I have driven up to your dear [illegible] [illegible] in a [illegible] and enjoyed seeing them all, and especially James [illegible] has been very kind and attentive. But [illegible]

Northampton, Mass. Dec. 1860.

My dear Harold:

Northampton, Ms.; 1 Dec. 1866.

R. H. Allen Esq.

My dear Richard:

I shall go to New York by the [illegible] Monday, and arrive there I believe at five or six o'clock in the evening. I was mistaken in thinking that my sister Lizzie would be going down at this time so [illegible]. I wish to be in New York on Tuesday and so I [illegible] happy to stay with you one night as you asked me to if it turns out convenient [illegible] when the time comes.

The other day I [illegible] Cape Breton debtor (Burnist) in town as I expected, and [illegible] especially [illegible] wish to be in New York on Tuesday.

I will look you up at your lodgings soon after the arrival of the train.

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Report on the Stephens Tract, at the [illegible], on the Reed Island Creek, [illegible] County, Virginia; accompanied by a geological and topographical map of a rough drawing, by Benj. Smith, [illegible] Mining Engineer, of No. 135 South [illegible] St., Philadelphia.

Situation. The land [illegible] owned by [illegible] is situated at [illegible] on [illegible] Reed Island Creek, [illegible] Virginia, [illegible] miles from the line [illegible] and a half from [illegible] County [illegible] twenty [illegible] and a half [illegible] wide, and [illegible] miles east [illegible] South of [illegible]

575 acres, and lies in the [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] width [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] cliff of [illegible]

[illegible] the land [illegible] from the [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] in Lower [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Hill [illegible]

[illegible] eastern corner [illegible] some two hundred feet above the same level. [illegible] will [illegible] to the southern corner [illegible] on the [illegible] are [illegible] hills [illegible] a small narrow valley; and [illegible] larger hills [illegible] of [illegible] running [illegible]

Geology. On the creek just below where it enters the tract the rocks lie in saddle form dipping about forty five degrees southeast on one side and about the same northwest on the other side. These dips become rather gentler at a short distance from the [illegible] saddle and the northwestern dip continues to the western corner of the tract but becomes more gentle or even [illegible]. Towards the north the dip becomes more easterly and towards the south more northerly. The southern corner of the tract alone has the southeastern dip separated from the rest by the saddle. The rocks on the tract are almost wholly compact dark blue limestone at some points mottled with with small white crystalline [illegible]. It belongs to the geological formation called in Pennsylvania No. II. Lower Silurian.

Lead. Ninety eight acres in the northwestern corner of the tract [illegible] by limestone beds that have been [illegible] to the depth of [illegible] feet [illegible] on Sugar's Mines 2 [illegible] adjoining the central part of the northern boundary of the tract, and found the [illegible]. Sugar's mines are about half a [illegible] [illegible] of [illegible] the deepest of them [illegible] just been [illegible] first discovered here in [illegible] eighty [illegible] years ago and a small quantity of it was then [illegible] but the working of it was then abandoned until the last year of the war of the rebellion, when the rebel [illegible] worked [illegible] in connection with the [illegible] lead mines, and took out some [illegible]

[illegible]

more [illegible]

in the [illegible]

continued beds ore [illegible]

[illegible] fracture [illegible]

[illegible] exposed to the set of the [illegible]

[illegible]

lead [illegible] have been [illegible]

[illegible] and area of the super-

ficies [illegible] have been explored [illegible] in depth until

they cease to be ore bearing, and the roughness with

which they were even worked even in the mine is

not evidently [illegible] the exact amount of lead taken from

them, as we have [illegible] information to serve as

a basis of calculations [illegible] ore

contained [illegible] of the mine. But supposing

the sixty feet in thickness of the beds to have been thoroughly

stripped of ore within a space of thirty yards square

and to have yielded thereby a hundred tons of lead; then

ninety six acres of the same beds equally rich would

yield about fifty thousand tons of lead, which would be

worth at nine cents a pound ten million dollars. The

possibility of the existence within the State of such a

deposit any thing like this in value would amply

justify an easy exploration of the lead bearing beds, by

sinking one or more trial pits of fifty or seventy five feet

in depth along this outcrop. the best point for sinking

the first one of these would be just within the tract close to the [illegible] corner that is nearest to Sayre's [illegible] and [illegible] from [illegible] distant from them. [illegible] if this first pit should prove successful [illegible] another pit should be sunk [illegible] the northwestern side of the tract, close by where the [illegible] road [illegible] of the [illegible] the [illegible] slope of Pinchgut Hill. [illegible] might be sunk between these two points.

Some lumps of the lead ore were found [illegible] lying on the ground [illegible]. The galena was compact, finely granular in [illegible] and apparently remarkably pure; but on examination with a [illegible] it shows fine [illegible] calc spar mixed with it and also numerous specks of zinc blende. Galena almost always contains silver, and the fine-grained texture of the galena is sometimes thought to indicate that the ore contains a good deal of silver; but on assaying this ore I find it essentially free from silver, that, although three or four millionths of silver in the ore would have been very noticeable, not a trace was visible; so that [illegible] is certainly far too little silver to pay for [illegible]. The specific gravity of this fine-grained galena is 7.51 times that of water; this indicates great purity in the galena. The red earthy carbonate of lead is soft and [illegible] and is separated from its earthy impurities by washing. The gray carbonate of [illegible] and has [illegible] but is loosely coherent and is also mixed with earthy impurities.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ... mixed with [illegible]

A number of [illegible] pits [illegible] have been [illegible] on the western and southwestern side of [illegible] Hill, an eighth of a mile from the corner of the tract near the [illegible] hill, but without any satisfactory results, although small bits of galena are to be seen scattered through the limestone. These pits are however sunk upon limestone

[illegible] of [illegible] some ones 150 feet, the western ones 300 feet above the rich beds of Sayers' mines.

Zinc. Some carbonate of zinc (Smithsonite) is found associated with the lead ores at Sayers Mines, but there is no means at hand of forming any estimate of its amount. It is a valuable ore of zinc. Some lumps of a honeycombed brown quartzite found on the Macks [illegible] Road near the Church have been mistaken for zinc ore, but resemble it only in outward looks.

Iron. Loose lumps of brown hematite iron ore (limonite) are found on the surface of the ground in many parts of the tract, and have been dug in some quantities in the hollow next south of the church, but no solid ledge of the ore has been found.

Iron pyrites. A vein of white iron pyrites or sulphuret of iron (marcasite) six or eight feet thick cutting near vertically across the rocks crosses the creek about half a mile north of the tract, just below Mr. Sayers' house. The vein runs south fifteen degrees east; and very [illegible] just cuts across the [illegible]

never been opened there. Above water level the vein is probably as changed by the atmospheric influences as to consist for a good distance from the surface chiefly of iron hematite, and could be used for the manufacture of iron if the lumps of unaltered pyrites were carefully picked out. The extraction of the pyrites, however, makes the iron redshort, and it would be almost impossible to free the pyrites so thoroughly as to free the iron wholly of that defect.

The iron pyrites could, however, be used in the manufacture of sulphuric acid and sulphate of iron, according to the methods now very extensively used elsewhere.

The vein [illegible] one eighth of a mile across the tract, and that length of it with a thickness of six feet would yield above water level, say 140 feet in depth, about 74.000 tons.

Timber and Farming Land. About one third of the tract is wooded, chiefly with hard wood. The rest is good farming land.

Shipment. The nearest railroad station is that Meadow on the Virginia and Tennessee Rail Road, about twelve miles distant. The tract is two miles and a half New River, which is navigable from the dam to the bridge of the same rail road at Central Depot.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

Philadelphia, 6 Dec. 1876.

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, Dec. 1 '73.

Walter Crofts Esq.

My dear Crofts:

On my return home night before last I was very sorry to find that I had just missed seeing you here. I went round to the Continental the next night in hopes you might have been delayed in getting away, but found you gone. Maybe now that you are coming back here in a few days, and that when you come you will make your headquarters at my rooms, if convenient for you, in case you are willing to sleep on a sofa bed.

I have been a hundred times on the point of writing to you since I left you in Germany; but I put off at first because I had nothing satisfactory to say about my business, and then I was hindered afterwards by being so very busy, and after that was very uncertain about your address. I have heard that you were in the Lake Superior Region since you came from Germany, but I long to hear something more definite about your experiences since we parted, and to know what you are about now and what you are doing.

Trusting that this will find you at home, and that I shall see you very soon, I remain, my dear Crofts

Your affectionate friend

Benj. Smith Lyman.

188 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 7 Dec. '66.

My dear Mr. Lesley:

Your most acceptable favor of the seventh that month together with Aunt Susan's of the same date came duly to hand last week. I have read & lent your letter to numerous friends of yours here and to your sisters and sister and to my relatives at [illegible] Germantown and [illegible] as you requested to Uncle Joseph. These friends were also very glad when [illegible] read from Aunt Susan's letter what she said about your health and her own. We all hope that your journey will continue as encouraging as when [illegible], and that the [illegible] will cease as soon as she reaches the South of France. [illegible] your brother Alexander thinks that the climate of Pau is a rough one and fears that it may be bad for Aunt Susan.

Your relatives and friends here as far as I know are all pretty well. Joe (I saw him just now) has been troubled for a week or two past with a cold in his lungs but says it is better rather than worse. He looks well. Your brother Henry I saw yesterday and he said he and all his family were well. Alexander I have not seen for ten days, when I went to show him your letter. He was then well, but [illegible], and said he had been studying especially hard for the past fortnight. Just as I was going to leave his room that evening, in walked your brother William and your niece Ellie [illegible]. The Doctor said your brother William was in Georgia at that moment. Miss Ellie informed that her mother's family were all well except Henry who was riding that evening with a headache, nothing unusually serious I thought. Miss Ellie herself looked very well and uncommonly bright. Last week Tuesday, Mr. Whitman, Dr. LeConte and I went to [illegible] after the Academy meeting and they were all much interested in hearing from you. That meeting of the Academy was an unusually large one and a business meeting. The building fund committee reported that $66,000 had been subscribed, and [illegible] to make renewed exertions to get the other $32,000 [illegible] therefore the same privileges were offered to $500 subscribers [illegible], and all the members of the Academy were made members of the building fund committee. When the election came on and the name of [illegible] C. Towne (of Schuylkill County now or formerly) came up, [illegible] backed it by a little [illegible] for nomination [illegible] it was known that any objection was made to him by a member, that he [illegible] objected to the nomination

as was the case, but Mr. Andrews had persisted in supporting it, and [illegible] the [illegible]. Therefore the academy would reject it. Still he stated an influence [illegible] to Mr. Twining's character so there was quite a muss in the meeting and it was at last decided to adjourn Mr. Twining's election for two weeks, [illegible] to avoid [illegible] [illegible], to treat the other nominations in the [illegible] way. Mean while Mr. Twining's opponents are expected to whisper about their objections to him which they declined to state in the meeting although asked to do so by other Twining's friends. Mr. James who was friendly to Twining intimated that they [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] were from Twining's conduct in regard to the sale of some land in regard to which Mr. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] acted honorably.

Dr. LeConte returned a fortnight ago from his trip to Central Kansas, Fort Riley and Fort Ellsworth on an excursion in honor of the opening of the [illegible] Rail Road to Fort Riley. He was much pleased with the trip and brought back some cretaceous and permian fossils. Dr. Hayden [illegible] evening at the Academy showed me his fossils from the Badlands of this last summer, turtles and others, very numerous, and many of them very fine. He and Dr. LeConte and Mr. Chase were at Mr. Meigs's along with me last week Sunday, and Dr. Hayden was quite amusing and [illegible] discriminating and just, so far as I could judge, in discussing the merits of Agassiz and [illegible]. Hayden is very warmly attached to Baird. He also talked of Hall in a way that rather alarmed me, in regard to his moral character, I mean in scientific matters. I also learned for the first time that Mr. Hall's eldest son had been a scapegrace and had [illegible] here, last spring; but it seems he is behaving better now, and is with his parents. Hayden is a queer man; his off-hand speeches lead one to think him sometimes a [illegible]; but I am more and more convinced of his thorough honesty, and am beginning to think, what is not striking at first, that he is essentially modest. I think too that he is at least discriminating enough in regard to character to give weight to his opinion of a man he had lived with so long as with Hall. Dr. LeConte and Mr. Meigs are so much attached to Agassiz that they only [illegible] to me to [illegible] his willingness to make use of claptrap and [illegible].

I went last week to Northampton to spend Thanksgiving. On my way through New York I [illegible] [illegible] Barnard and then and had an interview with him, and he told me that he [illegible] my account [illegible] might be settled on my way back. But when I came back I found there was still no possibility of an immediate settlement, and what is more that he was far behind by his expensive living [illegible] [illegible] for the past few years that his debts probably amount nearly or quite to the value of his remaining claim upon the [illegible] [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Brooklyn, Dec. 7th 65.

R. N. Allen Esq.

My dear Richard:

I left New York at four o'clock afternoon the day I parted from you, and reached home safely full of regret that I had been unable to prolong the pleasure that I experienced during my visit in Clinton Place. The pleasure of remembering it, however, will continue, and is only interfered with at present by the fear that my inadvertently causing you to sit up so late after a hard day's work when you had to begin another so early next day may have made you unwell after I came away. I wish you could prove to me that you are still alive and well by coming on here and making me a visit in return, and trust you will look out for a chance to do so.

I looked for the day at the state geological map with reference to your uncles land in Lycoming County, and am sorry to see that there is no chance of its containing coal, if I rightly understand its position, and I think I do.

If you cannot come or see your way clear, why cannot you send on Henry Hinckley in the meantime, if he should come to New York?

Affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street, Philada, [illegible] 1866.

Dear Mary:

I arrived safely in New York Monday evening about half an hour behind time without any thing [illegible] [illegible] way [illegible] by the way. I was rather [illegible] [illegible] by the unaffected [illegible] manner with which two colored ladies (there are [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] ladies) asked me [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the way from the Connecticut River Cars [illegible] New York, as if they were accustomed to equal rights much more than people of that [illegible] region are here. On arriving at [illegible] [illegible] to Richard's [illegible] lodging after finding in the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], and we walked with Mary to [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Then we went to [illegible] theatre, for he had got tickets, on hearing that I should come; and we saw the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] himself acted [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] very well, and the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] well acted, so that the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] agreed. Then we went back to Richard's [illegible] [illegible] he had finished a pipe we went to bed. The next day was [illegible] day with him, for we arose early, at [illegible] and went to Delmonico's to breakfast, on Fifth Avenue. He doesn't take his meals ordinarily at restaurants but at a [illegible] [illegible] boarding house; but he took me to restaurants because [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] good for his boarding house or his boarding house too good for me, or else because he could not conveniently find room for me at the boarding house table. I took it, however, as intended for a compliment, although I should have been pleased to visit his boarding house, if he could have strung it [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] every day affairs with me, and [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] as a [illegible] thing in a boarding house, yet an occasional visit to a boarding house, especially a good one, would be agreeable and novel. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] to [illegible]. [illegible] may feel interested in learning that on my way [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Northampton I discovered that Barrick [illegible] [illegible] as I had suspected, and owing to my delay about my baggage was all [illegible] [illegible]. He held out then rather promising prospects, [illegible] I [illegible] him again by appointment on my return. The [illegible] is that the prospect of my ever getting paid at the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] is far smaller. So I consider it as

altogether lost, although I should be sorry to have him know it, and I am not anxious to hear any expression of unfavorable opinion on the part of my wise relatives of mine. But if they hold such an opinion the expression of it would probably do no harm, and might be a relief to them. The debt now lost may perhaps have led me to be a little less saving than I might have been, but has not led me to run in debt myself, so that if I continue to have work offered me, I shall manage to get along, and perhaps be more cautious about parting with money before being paid for them. My sanguine temperament already pictures to itself a fortune within grasp, so that ~~this~~ ~~this~~ loss seems trifling in comparison.

On my way here from New York Tuesday evening I was amused by the difficulties of a well dressed Swede, who could understand neither English, French, German, Spanish, Italian, Polish or Russian, all of which languages were tried upon him. I had a mind to try Gaelic too, but as that was useless I kept my linguistic knowledge to myself and only remembered my embarrassments on arriving at Seo d'Urgel in the north of Spain, strangely, and finding there not a soul who could talk French. The Swede had on a card the address of his brother and kindhearted fellow passengers were going to see that he was not bamboozled by the hackmen.

I called on Uncle Edward in New York. He said he did not go to Northampton until next week. I should have been glad to go over to Brooklyn and get the acquaintance of his wife and children; but he did not ask me and it would not have been convenient for them perhaps; and it would certainly have been inconvenient for me, since I should have had to stay over night to see anything of them, the trains run so seldom in the evening.

Charlotte, my housekeeper, inquired after you all on my return. So did Joe Leslie.

I called on at the Motts to tea this evening, and found all things there looking alike, except that Mrs. Lucretia and Miss Emily and Miss Carpenter. It appears an acknowledged fact that Miss Bird is engaged to Mr. Joseph Parrish, but whether only lately announced or [illegible] I do not know, and so I did not venture to congratulate her. Miss Brown, of Westbrook I think, was visiting the Thomas Motts.

Tuesday I got badly wet in Brooklyn and my cold grew worse, but now the [illegible] is very much better. The weather is delightfully mild here, and it was very fine. Love to all.

Your affectionate brother. Benj Smith [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 8 Dec. 66.

D. N. MacQueen Esq.

My dear Mr. MacQueen:

I had an interview last Tuesday in New York with Marshall Bennett in regard to the bill he owes me, that I mentioned to you last spring. I found that he could not only admit the justice of the debt but that he even had the security that I could put in my hands for the payment at some future time. He said, however that he had property (real estate in Jamaica Long Island) that could be made available, and he urged me to get you (as he said you could) to assign for him any such property to me as security for the debt. I readily understood how you could act for me against him while you were his lawyer; but he insisted that you could, so far as that object. I should much prefer that we should be more free to act against him, but for an arbitrator. I am sure I could not ask for a better than yourself. If you are inclined at all to act in the matter I should be very glad to have any such property as he speaks of handed over to me through you as security, or if possible any speedier means of settling the debt adopted. The debt is a note of his payable the twenty fourth of January last for $3796 23/100 with interest from the 23 March '65. At seven percent simple interest (the rate at which the note bears interest) this would amount now to $4252 56/100. I wish you would inform me immediately how far you are free to act in my behalf in trying to get for me either security for this debt or actual payment, and in the meantime use the best means you can.

This debt is part of what would be due me for my share of his coal claims and opening the coals; and although he owes a large sum, I demanded of him twenty five percent less than the sum that had been calculated for at the outset; and that year was so good a one for my business in the States that I should no doubt have earned much more here besides coming in contact with a much larger number of business men so that my subsequent business and prospects would have been much better. On the whole, then, that my argument at Court may be presumably taken even if this debt should be paid; or otherwise, if not.

Hoping to hear soon from you I remain

Yours

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125 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 8 Dec. 1866.

A. N. MacQueen Esq.

My dear Mr. MacQueen:

I cannot let the enclosed letter on business go without adding a line about myself, in order that I may hear in return how you and your excellent family, your wife and [illegible], are getting on. Mr. [illegible] tells me that your wife had succeeded in raising some grapes this year, and I consider it a great success. I suppose it is the Concord grape, so generally [illegible] on account of its hardiness. It was originated in Concord, Massachusetts, by [illegible] Concord.

Since I wrote you I have made two or three journeys. I spent [illegible] a month, mostly in September, in Southwestern Virginia, [illegible] six or seven mineral tracts. I made a note of your [illegible] [illegible] and was on the look out for anybody who might [illegible], but did not go near the part of the State. I found the [illegible] still pretty rebellious in their feelings, although there were some marked exceptions and several whole districts [illegible] [illegible] strong Unionists, and the [illegible] blacks were [illegible] very [illegible]. The negroes seem to be doing very well on the whole in the [illegible] of Virginia, and are fitting themselves by [illegible] for taking an active if not a leading part in the affairs of the country. I returned home just in time for our October election and add[illegible] our vote to the Republican majorities, [illegible] my ward, [illegible]. [illegible] I had been here a little more than a month I had a little [illegible] from Richard Allen of New York on old Northampton [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] Henry Waverly [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. Richard went with me on a trip to the northern [illegible] of the State, near Lockhaven, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] through the wild land. It was [illegible] fifteen miles within the [illegible] on the [illegible] river, and we had to go on foot a part of the way without even a path, and to sleep one night in a [illegible] hut, five miles from the nearest habitation. This was quite an adventure for Richard, accustomed as he was to the city. I had [illegible] at home but a few days after that when I [illegible] [illegible] Northampton [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] Broadhead. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible],

his temperament enabled him to take me in the most confident manner, and he agreed to meet me last Tuesday on my way home.

At Northampton I had a pleasant Thanksgiving. My mother and father were both well although they had both been ailing lately; father with rheumatism and neuralgia and mother with indigestion. My two sisters Lizzie and Mary were both well and so were my two cousins who live next door, Hannah and Fanny Brewer. They always dine with us at Thanksgiving; and so does my mother's cousin Miss Eliza Ann Warner, and she is here this year. Besides these we had from outside the family a [illegible] lady, Mrs. Haggerty, who is only a [illegible] [illegible] who would have been [illegible] at home. My brother was missing from the family circle for he has left his business in [illegible] for a few months to be with his [illegible] Mrs. Delano and some of her numerous children in Paris while Mr. Delano is gone to China to settle up his business there and return. They will all return here very soon. Mrs. Delano is a [illegible] of [illegible] Lesley. I was at Northampton only from Thursday morning; Thanksgiving is always on Thursday you know, till Monday morning. There are such large numbers always who go to [illegible] from New York & [illegible] Thanksgiving time that [illegible] the train that left New York Wednesday afternoon had nineteen crowded cars full of passengers, and the [illegible] the evening had eighteen.

Give my love to Mrs. MacQueen and to your niece. I wish very much that I could drop in upon you some Saturday evening or Sunday as I used to do with much pleasure, I believe. I mean to do so before many months; but the winter journey is frightfully disagreeable. The weather here has been extraordinarily mild for the season.

I remain my dear sir,

Very affectionately yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

136 South [illegible] Street, Philadelphia, 10 Dec. '68.

My dear Sanborn:

Your welcome favor of the sixth reached me Saturday. I am glad that you wrote to Morgan, and hope you may find opportunity of doing so again soon. I commonly go to see him on Sundays when I am in town, and was there yesterday. He seems in some respects better of late; his food agrees with him better and he has not thrown it up now for a month. When he [illegible] he so it tried his lungs severely about the same time, from [illegible] He has little or no fever now, and looks better although [illegible] thin. But he still has no voice, and is very weak, and has some very bad nights. Night before last was good, however, so that he felt a little better yesterday. He was out of doors in the street on Thanksgiving day, the [illegible] very mild here, and would have ridden in the horse cars, but the [illegible] the rain before a car came along. When I saw him last, [illegible] Sunday, about a fortnight ago, his doctor came in and I [illegible] with him. The doctor is a German, named [illegible], and is [illegible] a homoeopathist. Morgan said after the doctor had gone that the allopathy had killed him, but if he had begun with homoeopathy he would have been well by this time. He had an allopath [illegible] until he went to spend the summer in the country. In the country his friend Dr. [illegible], a homoeopathist, of [illegible] [illegible] Dr. [illegible], who spent some months at Dr. [illegible] in Northampton, and became known to my father's family) came to him and examined him, with what results Morgan did not say. Since coming home to the city he has had only homoeopathic doctors, beginning at first with Dr. Hering. Morgan is so weak that even reading is tedious to him, so that he has nothing to do but sit still all day, and that is tiresome enough. Of course writing is still more fatiguing to him than reading, and I doubt if he will have strength to answer your letter; but he wishes me to [illegible] it to you. He seems a little more cheerful than he did a couple of months ago, but I fancy has little or no hope now of getting well. His sister, too, seems decidedly more cheerful than two months ago, and talks much more during my visits, perhaps to keep him from talking too much. Her talk is lively, but betrays no great intellect or education. His mother [illegible] is a strong [illegible] and shows still less education [illegible] her speech and manners.

[illegible]

I am sorry Henry Prentiss has met with such a misfortune. I heard at Northampton thanksgiving day that his wife's body had been brought there, but I heard nothing about his own coming. I must have seen him driving past as I was out walking the afternoon before I came away (Sunday); but I did not quite recognize him, and I forgot to make more particular inquiries at home in the evening.

I left here the day before thanksgiving, reached Northampton the next morning, and came away Monday morning, spent Monday night in New York with Richard Allen, and arrived here again on Tuesday night. Our family gathering at thanksgiving was complete except for James's absence at Paris, and was gay, for Father and Mother had just recovered from ailments that had worried them for some weeks. Besides our own family and the Browns and my mother's cousin, Miss [illegible], Mrs. Hoggford and her daughter Caroline, my old schoolmate, dined with us. Northampton has now horse cars running to Florence, and they are building a new manufactory for cutlery and other things at the [illegible] between Hattie's house and the hospital, and this is expected to add a thousand to the population of the town.

A fortnight before thanksgiving Richard Allen made me a visit of two days and then he went with me to see me make a rough geological survey of a tract of land southwest of Lock Haven. We spent a Sunday comfortably at Williamsport, and then spent three days in the wilderness, on foot. It is a very large and wild forest twenty five or thirty miles long, and the tract was near the middle of it far from habitation, and we spent one night at a hunter's hut, and slept five in a bed, lying spoon fashion. The hunters had killed within thirty hours three "deers" as they called them (or "dears"), and so they had plenty of venison.

The few days between that trip and the thanksgiving one, I was very busy. That is a reason why I have not written some time sooner as I hoped to; for I supposed you did not write me on account of your report. I would have liked to go to Boston from Northampton, but couldn't spare the time from my work. I hope you will come to see me on your way to Washington or elsewhere. You are mistaken about my birthday: it is tomorrow. Yours is the fifteenth, and I congratulate you on the [illegible]. My best regards to your wife. Very affectionately yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

135 South Fifth Street Philadelphia, Dec. 6th.

John DeFrance Esq.
Lockhaven.

Dear Sir:

Your esteemed favor of yesterday is at hand, and its contents have been noted with care.

I am obliged to you for your offer of a third share of the profit of your speculation in coal lands in return for a geological report upon them, but must decline reporting on any such terms. Moreover, a favorable report given under such conditions would most likely be thought highly biased, and would be comparatively little believed in. I would only be willing to report on the land for a fixed sum, to be paid whether the property turned out valuable or not; and that sum would be very far less than a third share of the profits you expect, but I could not say precisely what it would be without knowing more definitely the extent and situation of the lands to be examined.

In case such an arrangement as this would be satisfactory to you I should be happy to hear from you again in regard to it; and if the snow should hold off for some time yet, I might possibly go up soon.

Very respectfully yours.
Benj. Smith Lyman.

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135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 13 Dec. 18[illegible].

Mrs. [illegible] Lesley.

My dear Aunt,

I was very much pleased to get your letter of the eleventh of last month and thank you very much for the expressions of kindness it contains; but I am rather amazed at your thinking you ought to have done anything more than you did for the promotion of my comfort, for I really know what more could have been done. I am very sorry that you have been so troubled with neuralgia since your arrival in France, but I trust that now you are at Pau, that terrible evil has passed away. [illegible] that the climate there will hardly be suitable for Mr. Lesley, judging what he says in his letter of the twentieth about its being so cold as soon as the sun disappears; he is so sensitive to the cold. I should think the Mediterranean coast anywhere from the Pyrenees to Nice would have been better on account of greater equableness of temperature. All your friends whom I have seen have been very particular in their inquiries after your health, as well as Mr. Lesley's; our relatives at Northampton and Mr. White of Keene, who preached there the Sunday after Thanksgiving and reported your children well; the Stilwells and Lesleys here; the [illegible] Hoppers and Motts and a Mrs. Brown, from Newburgh, I guess, whom I met at Thomas Mott's. I was out there last Friday the first time in three or four weeks and took tea there, and Mr. and Mrs. Davis and James Mott were there too. In the course of my visit several allusions were made to the engagement of Miss Bel Mott to Joseph Parrish the young lawyer in Mr. Hopper's office, an engagement that I have had very good reasons to suspect for two months past, and it may have been announced long ago for aught I know, but I suspected it had been publicly announced since my last visit. So you see my young lady friends of Quaker descent are rapidly getting disposed of matrimonially. It is perhaps early to say that of Miss Emily Mott; but a young man named Charles [illegible] seems to be paying special attentions to her, if he has not already been accepted. The Hoppers I have not seen at home since some time before Thanksgiving, but Mr. Hopper has called on me twice this week, in the evening, to learn from me the German system of Chamber gymnastics that I have been practising since last Spring. He was in such good spirits the first time he came that he quite frightened my little Louisa, first by rapping loud and long upon the front door, and then, when she opened it, by limping past her in a comical manner with one arm stretched out stiff. When I was out at the Motts', the Miss [illegible] Cavender,

and Mrs Emily Frost were in town at the Hoppers, so I did not see them. Joel Parish is you know the young man who seemed to me last year to be paying attention to Miss Maria Hopper, and he has been, indeed, so far attentive & was at this time as to make me doubt whether it was her or Miss Bel he was after. He is a son of Silbury Parish; and he is very amiable and bright, but at present not much physically. He has lately begun practising at the bar.

Mrs Hilwell, last Saturday evening, when I called on her and read the letter I had just received from Mr. Leslie, wished particularly that I should give her to you both. All the family there seemed well except Mr. Hilwell who retired early on account of a cold. I found Alexander Leslie there, and for the first time since my famous joke of scandal, I saw him again. Not Miss Torrance. He seemed to have lost heart about trying to "play me off," and, as I insisted on shaking hands with her on entering, she hung her coveted head and "sickened." Not to discourage her too much, I abstained from kissing her any more, and did not even propose that we should play scandal. Mrs. Hilwell and Henry seemed both in unusually good spirits, and full of jokes. Mrs. Hilwell showed a very nice letter she had got from her daughter Mary.

I saw Mrs Preston probably on Thanksgiving and accepted an invitation to dine with them Thanksgiving day in case I should not go to Northampton.

But I went to Northampton, and was there from Thanksgiving morning until the following Monday. The festival turned out much pleasanter than had been expected by the family a little before, for Mother and Hattie had just got the better of the ailments that had troubled them for some time. About candle lighting time Mrs. Hayes and Mrs Whitehead came in, and then came Mr Jenkins and he stayed to tea. Mrs. Hayes and daughter Carrie dined with us as well as the Brewers and Uncle Elly Brewer, and they all stayed to tea. Cousin Eliza took great interest in the new engagement. Mr Jenkins was full of fun and carried on the joke of his own engagement to Hannah and pretended to be very jealous of me. He had just been engaging a couple, a Miss Meyers, I believe. Susan Hayes is expecting to be married to a Mr. Alexander, of New York, next month. Sam Jones called on Thursday last week and said his sister Augusta was engaged to a Mr. Burgess of Tennessee (now Loyal) a senior in Amherst College, and all parties interested were there. Hank White of Keene took tea at my house on Sunday evening and seemed in very good spirits and health. He lodged at Mr. Wood's. I just missed seeing my Brickly and his bride by their going to Boston the day I called on them. Mrs Bliss it is expected to die soon, so the Hinckleys will stay there most of the winter. Judge Hinckley died at his store on his way home through N. York, and he seemed well and he visited his family &c.

Thine very affectionate Brother. Benj. Smith Lyman

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia; 18 Dec. 1866.

J. P. Lesley, Esq.

My dear Mr. Lesley:

Your very welcome favor of the twentieth of last month came to hand last Saturday; and I [illegible] Mr. Frazer the one enclosed for him the next evening; and he seemed very glad to get it. I also showed mine to the [illegible] there, as you directed, and he showed me his from you of the twenty first. Dr. Leconte and Mr. Whitman and Mr. Clark, and Mr. Hayden, were also there, and were all very glad to hear from you. Besides them came also Mr. Lamborn and young Mr. Morris, of Morris Tasker & Co.; so that the gathering was quite a large one. Nothing of special interest was said worth reporting, and the evening was ended with story telling. Talking of the National Academy of Science, Dr. Hayden expressed admiration of it as a body [illegible] with its general idea, and a [illegible] to become a member of it some time. I [illegible] he will become one before long.

At the Academy of Natural Sciences, on Tuesday, the building fund committee reported that $62,166 had been subscribed, so that the hundred thousand will no doubt be made up before New Years. The meeting was very large, and [illegible] of the [illegible] election [illegible] very [illegible] [illegible]. Mr. [illegible] [illegible].

At Mr. [illegible] last evening I met Mr. Whitman and Dr. [illegible]. Mr. [illegible] advanced some of his Carlylean views, and in such a way that those gentlemen had no good answer for them, and I kept still. Mr. [illegible] said "If we have the right to enslave a horse because we are superior beings so we have to enslave an inferior man; the reason why we had to abolish negro slavery was that the free labor and slave labor systems would not work well together under our form of government, although they might do so under a despotism; an absolute monarchy is better than a democracy, which has always been unsuccessful"; and the like. We all joined, however, in telling some funny stories.

I have not seen Rommel since getting your letter, thinking [illegible] [illegible] gratifying to him in the letter you promised to write the next week; but if it should not come within a few days, I shall go and see him.

I am glad you find my maps improving in quality. I lack experience in map making and in drawing generally, so that every map is almost a fresh experiment and takes more time and labor than it should. I have another one ready since that one I sent; but the same have been [illegible] [illegible] a month [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and I hesitate about undertaking it first, and of course do not deliver them. Mr. Roepper of Bethlehem called today, after looking for you, to inquire [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to look for zinc. I [illegible] him you [illegible]. P.S. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. His [illegible] was [illegible] [illegible].

Affectionately yours. Benj. Smith Lyman.

[illegible] [illegible] Besides, [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] not do. [illegible] [illegible] I [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 14 Dec, 1866.

A. O. Linderman Esq.

Dear Sir:

I take the liberty of sending you again herewith my bill against you, and begging you to settle it immediately if possible. If you had known what serious inconvenience your delay in the matter was causing me, I am sure you would have paid the bill long ago, smallar it is; for I am under the impression that you could do so any day most convenient to yourself and you sells your whiskey here.

Very truly yours.

Benj. Smith Lyman.

(The bill was copied from page 197.)

1334 Market St. Philadelphia, Pa. Dec. 1886.

[illegible]

Dear Sir:

I take the liberty of sending you [illegible]
[illegible] I [illegible] it necessary [illegible]
possible. If you find there that seems necessary upon
[illegible] in Pittsburgh, you may [illegible] upon me
[illegible] to [illegible] any, small or [illegible] it
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] necessary [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Very truly yours,

[illegible]

[illegible]

135 South Fifth Street, Philadelphia, 14 Dec. 1866

Dear Mary:

Yours of the eleventh reached me next day, and I thank you all very much for your remembrance of my birthday and for your health drinking and congratulations. The fact of its being my birth day did not occur to me so early in the day as it did to you. When Mr. Lesley was here he used to celebrate my birthday by ~~going~~ taking me with him to the theatre; but now he is gone, I have had no special celebration of it.

I was interested in reading James's letter, and return it to you herewith, and thank you for it. All kinds of business are remarkably dull just now, I understand from good authority, and I suppose his business shares in the general dullness; so that it is perhaps lucky for James that he has something to do, although the pay beyond his subsistence is moderate. If the dullness should continue as seems not unlikely for some time to come, he may feel glad to have saved a little nest egg to start with on his return home. It is barely possible that I may have occasion to go to New York before long, and in that case I shall take pleasure in calling on Mrs. Edwards according to James's suggestion. She is an old acquaintance of mine, and we have joined in playing jokes upon James; such as, her telling him that somebody had called to see him in his absence, and, after exciting his curiosity to a high pitch and making him believe it was a young lady, my stepping out from behind the door, such a come down. I shall be glad to renew my acquaintance with her and to get my bundle of newspapers and (who knows?) perhaps see the charming [illegible] next door.

I cannot say that I disagree with you and Fanny in regard to the beauty of Miss Bel Mott as compared with her sister Emily, especially if the expression of the face and the general shape of the body be taken into consideration; but Miss Emily is perhaps improving in both these respects as she grows older, and she certainly seems to me more amiable than I had been led to expect, judging from my slight acquaintance with her. I should not be surprised to learn that Miss Bel was engaged even as long ago as when we [illegible] her, or perhaps that she became so about that time. Mr. Parrish, I [illegible], [illegible] her to her [illegible] ~~or~~ evening, and so far as I [illegible] as she had his [illegible]. I [illegible].

Dear Sir:

I have not called on the Hopkins since Thanksgiving, and perhaps shall do so this evening; but Mr. Hopkins has been here to see me twice in the evening this week, for the purpose of planning some more Beecher Chamber gymnastics, or free exercises. He seems in very good spirits, and by his joking really frightened little Louisa almost to open the door to him the first night. He knocked loud and long until the maid came down all the way from the attic, and then limped in, made her in a most comical way with one arm stuck out stiff, as if he were a miserable cripple. He said he had intended to send something to me to Northampton, if he had seen me before I went, in case it were not too heavy for me to carry; that is, his love to you and Fanny. I offered to send it for him in a letter, but he says me it would go over the half ounce. So you are not to make light of it.

I called at the Tilwells last Saturday evening, and found them all well except Mr. Tilwell who had a bad cold. Alexander Lesley was there and that Miss Torrance with whom I played a rondel. He made no effort to "pay me off" as he had promised to do, and I think he was more and did not propose to play a rondel again. When I went into the parlor and insisted on shaking hands with her she hung her head to one side away from me and snickered, and seemed to blush also when I came away a remembrance of me for appearing a little in her guard.

On Saturday, I had another letter from Mr. Lesley, dated at Paris, the twentieth. He had been there four days and had been opening himself a good deal at first finding satisfactory lodgings for the next four months and in comparison had had an ill time the day before, the only one since arriving in France; but did not seem to be very serious and he not only wrote the short letter to me but a long one to Mr. Frazer, and the next day one to Mr. Turner. He said that Aunt Susan was getting better, and he thought would soon have her ordinary Philadelphia health. He represents the climate as being very warm and pleasant while the sun is out but as soon as it disappears it becomes very cool, and a fire is needed night and morning. He is so active he said that I fear such a climate may be unsuitable for him, and that a place further east on the Mediterranean shore of France would have been better, with a more equable climate.

Give my love to all. Your affectionate Brother.
Benj. Smith Lyman